

# CHURCH HISTORY LITERACY

## The Papacy - Part 2

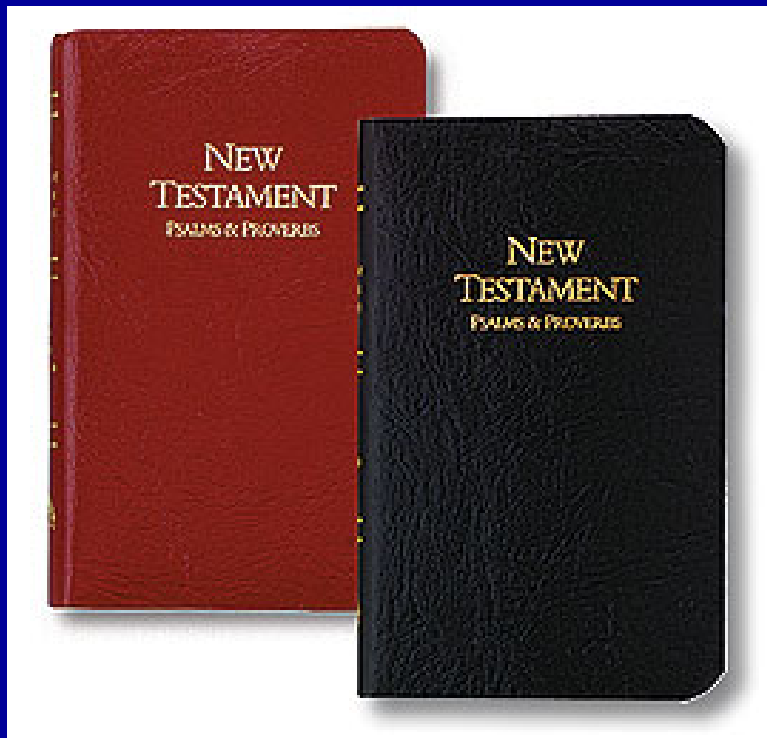
### Lesson 34

*Biblical-Literacy.com*

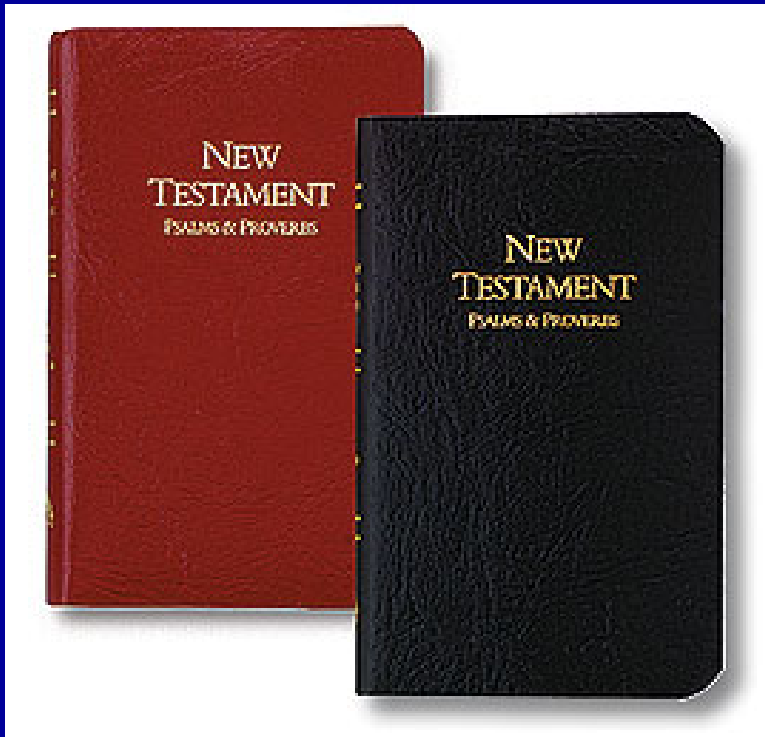
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# Last Week

# Last Week

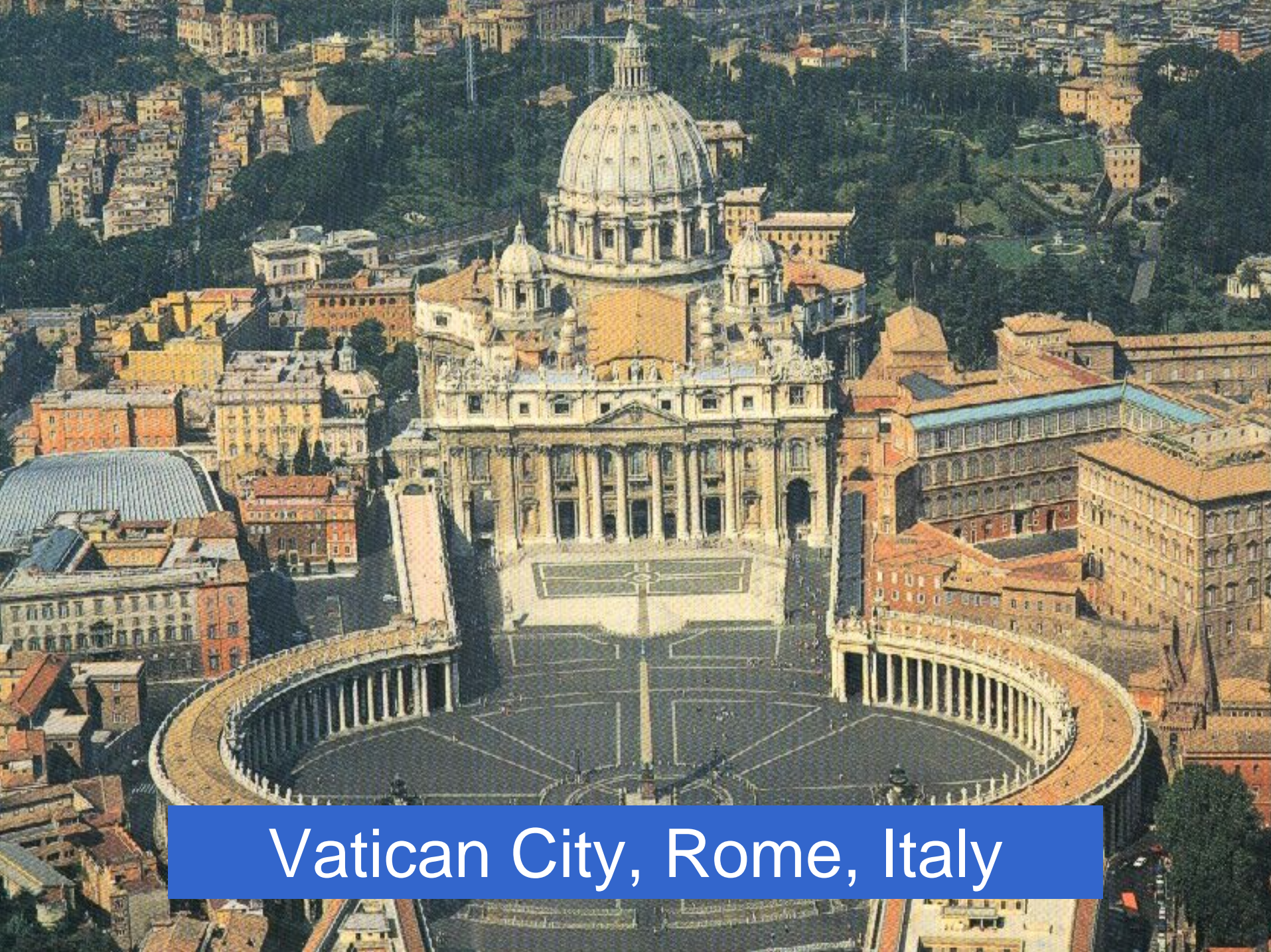


# Last Week

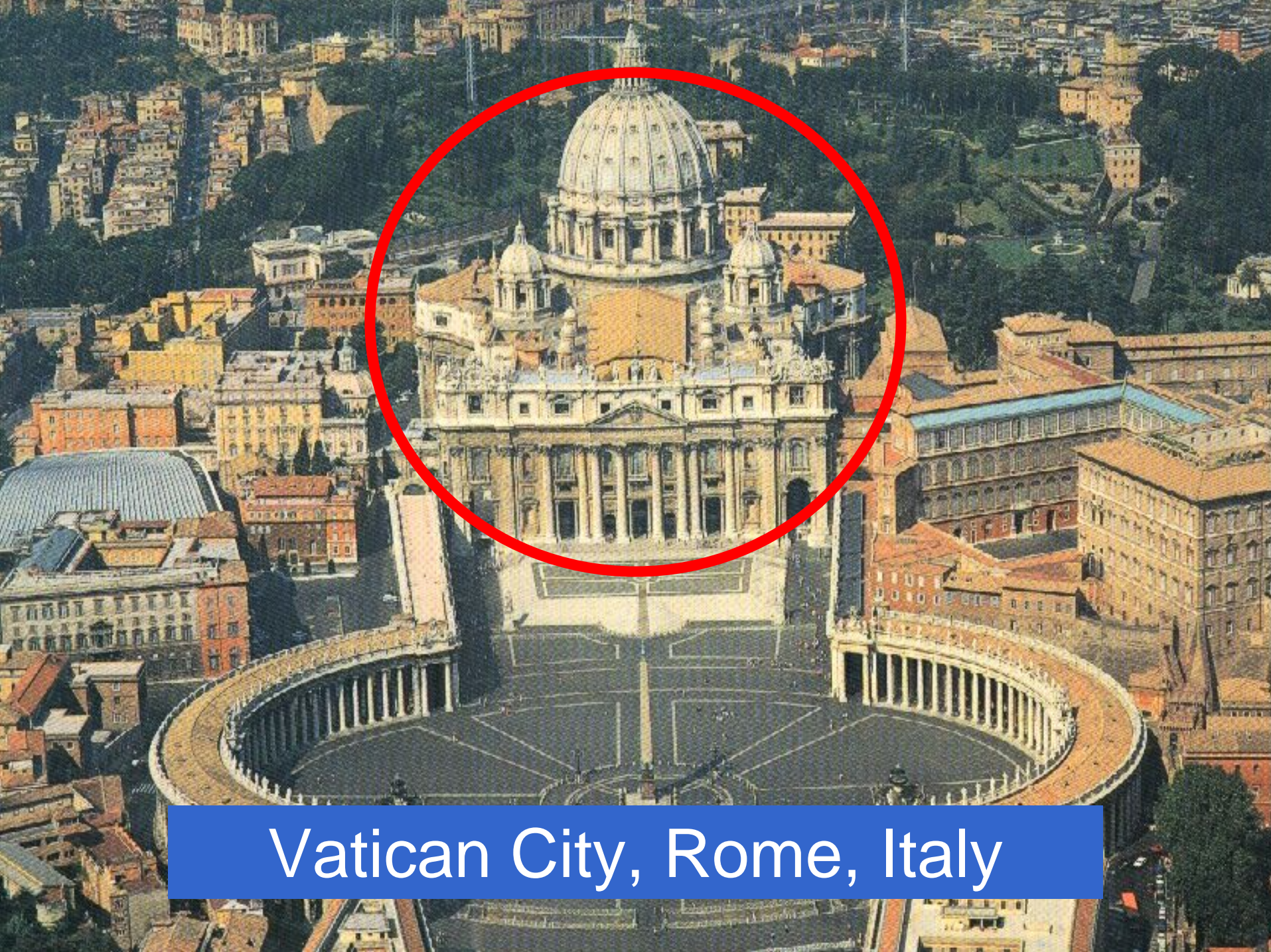


# This Week





Vatican City, Rome, Italy



Vatican City, Rome, Italy



# List of all Popes from Peter to Benedict XVI

SVMMI PONTIFICES  
IN HAC BASILICA SEPVLT

S. PETRVS	67-64	IOHANNES V	686	IOHANNES XVIII	8009	PVS X	1914
S. LINVS	76	CEDRICVS	687	BENEDICTVS VIII	8014	BENEDICTVS XV	1914
S. CLETVS	88	S. SERGIVS I	701	IOHANNES XIX	8015	PVS XI	1919
S. EUGENIVS	104	IOHANNES VI	705	ELIO IV	8054	PVS XII	1929
S. ALEXANDER	117	IOHANNES VII	707	S. VRRBANVS II	1050	IOHANNES XIII	1963
S. ISTVS I	121	STIANINVS	708	S. EVGENIVS II	1133	PVS VI	1970
S. TELEPHORVS	126	CONSTANTINVS	713	BADRIANVS IV	1159	IOHANNES XXIV	1978
S. VIGINIVS	140	S. GREGORIUS II	731	GREGORIUS IX	1241		
S. PVS I	155	S. GREGORIUS III	741	CELESTINVS IV	1241		
S. ANICETVS	166	S. ZACHARIAS	752	NICOLAVS III	1260		
S. GYGER	175	S. STEPHANVS III	757	HONORIUS IV	1267		
S. ELPHTHERIVS	189	S. PAVLVS I	767	BONIFATIUS VIII	1303		
S. VICTOR I	199	STEPHANVS IV	772	VIRANVS VI	1309		
S. LEO I	461	ADRIANVS I	795	BONIFATIUS IX	1404		
S. SIMPLICIANS	462	S. LEO II	800	INNOCENTIUS VII	1406		
S. GREGORIUS	490	S. STEPHANVS V	817	EVGENIVS IV	1437		
S. ANASTASIUS I	490	S. PASCHALIS I	824	NICOLAVS V	1455		
S. SYMMACHVS	514	EVGENIVS II	827	CALLISTVS III	1456		
S. HORMIDVS	523	VALENTINVS	827	PVS II	1464		
S. IOHANNES I	526	GREGORIUS IV	844	PAVLVS II	1471		
S. FELIX IV	530	BURGHVS II	847	XYSTVS IV	1484		
BONIFATIUS II	532	S. LEO IV	855	INNOCENTIUS VIII	1492		
IOHANNES II	533	BENEDICTVS III	858	ALEXANDER VI	1505		
S. AGAPITVS I	536	S. NICOLAVS I	867	PVS III	1505		
ADRIANVS	539	HADRIANVS II	872	IVANVS II	1515		
TELAGIVS I	541	IOHANNES VIII	882	PAVLVS III	1549		
IOHANNES III	574	MARINVS I	884	IVANVS III	1555		
BENEDICTVS I	579	STEPHANVS VI	891	MARCELLVS II	1555		
ADRIANVS II	590	FORMOSVS	896	GREGORIUS XIII	1585		
S. GREGORIUS I	604	BONIFATIUS VI	896	GREGORIUS XIV	1381		
SABINIANVS	806	STEPHANVS VII	897	INNOCENTIUS IX	1391		
BONIFATIUS III	807	ROMANVS	897	LEO XI	1603		
S. BONIFATIUS IV	813	THEODORVS II	897	VIRIANVS VIII	1644		
S. DUVSEDI	818	IOHANNES IX	900	ALEXANDER VII	1667		
BONIFATIUS V	823	BENEDICTVS IV	903	CLEMENS X	1670		
HONORIUS I	838	SEVERINVS	901	INNOCENTIUS XI	1689		
SEVERINVS	842	ANASTASIUS III	905	ALEXANDER VIII	1691		
IOHANNES IV	847	LANDIVS	904	INNOCENTIUS XII	1700		
THEODORVS I	849	LEO VI	918	CLEMENS XI	1721		
S. EVGENIVS I	817	STEPHANVS VIII	911	INNOCENTIUS XIII	1724		
S. VITALIANVS	822	LEO VII	919	BENEDICTVS XIV	1769		
ADRIANVS II	826	STEPHANVS IX	942	CLEMENS XIII	1769		
ADRIANVS	828	MARINVS II	946	PVS VI	1799		
S. ADATHO	841	BENEDICTVS VI	974	PVS VII	1803		
S. LEO II	860	IOHANNES X	984	LEO XII	1829		
S. BENEDECTVS II	861	IOHANNES XI	996	PVS VIII	1850		
		GREGORIUS V	999	GREGORIUS XVI	1846		



List of all  
Popes from  
Peter to  
Benedict XVI

SVMMI PONTIFICES IN HAC BASILICA SEPVLT			
S. PETRVS	1	IOHANNES V	686
S. LINVS	2	S. SERGIVS I	701
S. CYPRIANVS	3	IOHANNES VII	705
S. ALEXANDER	4	STEFANVS	752
S. SYSTVS I	5	S. GREGORIUS II	731
S. TELEPHORVS	6	S. GREGORIUS III	741
S. NICHOLVS	7	S. ZACHARIAS	752
S. PAVLVS I	8	S. STEPHANVS III	752
S. ANICETVS	9	S. PAVLVS I	767
S. GAYVS	10	S. VICTOR I	792
S. ELPIDIRIVS	11	S. STEPHANVS IV	772
S. VICTOR I	12	S. ADRIANVS I	792
S. LEO I	13	S. LEO I	800
S. SIMPLICIVS	14	S. STEPHANVS V	817
S. GELASIVS	15	S. PASCIALIS I	824
S. ANASTASIVS I	16	S. EVGENIUS II	827
S. SYMMACHVS	17	VALENTINVS	827
S. HORMIDVS	18	GREGORIUS IV	844
S. IOHANNES I	19	S. MURGHVS II	847
S. FELIX IV	20	S. LEO IV	855
S. BONIFATIVS II	21	S. BENEDECTVS III	855
IOHANNES II	22	S. NICOLVS I	867
S. AGAPITVS I	23	S. NICOLVS I	867
S. HILIVS	24	S. HADRIANVS II	872
S. LAGIVS I	25	IOHANNES VIII	882
IOHANNES III	26	S. MARINVS I	884
BENEDECTVS I	27	S. STEPHANVS VI	891
PIAVS II	28	S. FORMOSVS	896
S. GREGORIUS I	29	S. BONIFATIVS VI	896
SABINIANVS	30	S. STEPHANVS VII	896
BONIFATIVS III	31	S. ROMANVS	897
S. BONIFATIVS IV	32	S. THEODORVS II	897
S. DUVSEDI	33	IOHANNES IX	900
BONIFATIVS V	34	BENEDECTVS IV	900
HONORIVS I	35	S. SIGISMVS	901
SEVERINVS	36	S. ANASTASIVS III	905
IOHANNES IV	37	S. ANDRVS	905
THEODORVS I	38	S. LEO VI	913
S. EVGENIUS I	39	S. STEPHANVS VIII	913
S. VITALIANVS	40	S. LEO VII	913
ADRIANVS II	41	S. STEPHANVS IX	913
ADRIANVS	42	S. MARINVS II	913
S. ASATHO	43	BENEDECTVS VI	913
S. LEO II	44	IOHANNES X	913
S. BENEDECTVS II	45	IOHANNES XI	913
		GREGORIUS V	913



List of all  
Popes from  
Peter to  
Benedict XVI

SVMMI PONTIFICES IN HAC BASILICA SEPVLT							
S. PETRVS	1	IOHANNES V	686	IOHANNES XVIII	1009	PVS X	1914
S. LINVS	2	S. SERGIVS I	701	BENEDICTVS VIII	1024	BENEDICTVS XV	1929
S. ALEXANDER	3	S. SERGIVS I	701	IOHANNES XIX	1058	PVS XI	1929
S. XYSTVS I	4	IOHANNES VI	705	E. LEO IX	1058	PVS XII	1958
S. TELEPHORVS	5	STIANVS	708	S. VRRBANVS II	1058	PIVS XIII	1958
S. NYGIVS	6	S. GREGORIVS II	731	LEONIVS IV	1158	PAVLVS VI	1775
S. PVS I	7	S. GREGORIVS III	741	GREGORIVS IX	1241	INNOCENTVS TWELF I 1268	
S. ANICETVS	8	S. ZACHARIAS	752	CELESTINVS IV	1241		
S. SYRVS	9	S. STEPHANVS III	757	NICOLAVS III	1268		
S. ELPHTHERIVS	10	S. PAVLVS I	767	HONORIVS IV	1268		
S. VICTOR I	11	STEPHANVS IV	772	BONIFATIVS VIII	1295		
S. LEO I	12	S. ADRIANVS I	795	VRBANVS VI	1280		
S. SIMPLICIVS	13	S. LEO II	800	BONIFATIVS IX	1404		
S. GREGORIUS	14	S. STEPHANVS V	817	INNOCENTIVS VIII	1492		
S. ANASTASIVS I	15	S. PASCHALIS I	824	EVGENIVS IV	1447		
S. SYMMACHVS	16	EVGENIVS II	827	NICOLAVS V	1455		
S. HORMIDVS	17	VALENTINVS	827	CALISTVS III	1456		
S. IOHANNES I	18	GREGORIVS IV	844	PIVS II	1458		
S. FELIX IV	19	BURGHVS II	847	PAVLVS II	1462		
BONIFATIVS II	20	S. LEO IV	855	XYSTVS IV	1564		
IOHANNES II	21	BENEDICTVS III	858	INNOCENTIVS VIII	1492		
S. AGAPHTVS I	22	S. NICOLAVS I	867	ALEXANDER VI	1503		
ADRIANVS I	23	HADRIANVS II	872	PIVS III	1503		
TELAGIVS I	24	IOHANNES VIII	882	IVLIVS III	1555		
IOHANNES III	25	MARINVS I	884	PAVLVS II	1462		
BENEDICTVS I	26	STEPHANVS VI	891	MARCELLVS II	1555		
TELAGIVS II	27	FORMOSVS	896	GREGORIVS XIII	1585		
S. GREGORIVS I	28	BONIFATIVS VI	896	GREGORIVS XIV	1391		
SABINIANVS	29	STEPHANVS VII	897	INNOCENTIVS IX	1391		
BONIFATIVS III	30	ADRIANVS	897	LEO XI	1603		
S. BONIFATIVS IV	31	THEODORVS II	897	VRBANVS VIII	1624		
S. DUVSDEIT	32	IOHANNES IX	900	ALEXANDER VII	1667		
BONIFATIVS V	33	BENEDICTVS IV	903	CLEMENS X	1670		
HONORIVS I	34	SEVERINVS	903	INNOCENTIVS XI	1689		
SEVERINVS	35	ANASTASIVS III	905	ALEXANDER VIII	1691		
IOHANNES IV	36	LEO VI	914	INNOCENTIVS XII	1700		
THEODORVS I	37	STEPHANVS VIII	911	INNOCENTIVS XIII	1721		
S. EVGENIVS I	38	LEO VII	919	BENEDICTVS XIV	1765		
S. VITALIANVS	39	STEPHANVS IX	942	CLEMENS XIII	1769		
ADRIANVS II	40	MARINVS II	946	PIVS VI	1775		
DONVS	41	BENEDICTVS VI	974	PIVS VII	1801		
S. ADATHO	42	IOHANNES X	984	LEO XII	1829		
S. LEO II	43	IOHANNES XI	996	PIVS VIII	1830		
S. BENEDECTVS II	44	GREGORIVS V	999	GREGORIVS XVI	1846		

# What is a “pope”?

Greek: *pappas*

# What is a “pope”?

Greek: *pappas*

Latin: *papa*

# What is a “pope”?

Greek: *pappas*

English: *Father*  
(*Pa Pa*)

Latin: *papa*

How is the Pope a father?

200's

# How is the Pope a father?

200's

“Bishops” are called  
“*Pappas*” as spiritual  
fathers

# How is the Pope a father?

200's

“Bishops” are called  
“*Pappas*” as spiritual  
fathers

300's

# How is the Pope a father?

200's

“Bishops” are called  
“*Pappas*” as spiritual  
fathers

300's

400's

How is the Pope a father?

500's

# How is the Pope a father?

500's

*"Papa"* Mostly only the  
Bishop of Rome

# Popes have two kinds of “primacy”



Photo by David MacDonald © 2005

# Popes have two kinds of “primacy”

Magisterial



# Popes have two kinds of “primacy”

Magisterial

Jurisdictional



Photo by David MacDonald © 2005

# Popes have two kinds of “primacy”

Magisterial

Jurisdictional

The final say  
on doctrine  
and teaching



Photo by David MacDonald © 2005

# Popes have two kinds of “primacy”

Magisterial

The final say  
on doctrine  
and teaching

Jurisdictional

The final say  
on Church  
government



Photo by David MacDonald © 2005



A Core difference  
between Roman  
Catholics and  
Protestants:



Protestants: The  
Church is a  
spiritual body



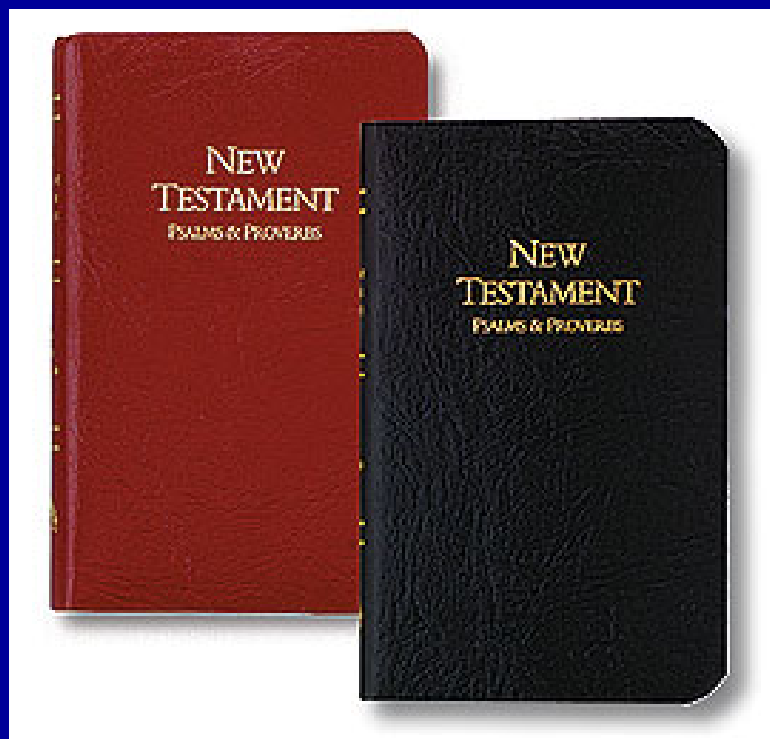
Catholic: The  
Church is an  
organized,  
visible, juristic  
and corporate  
society



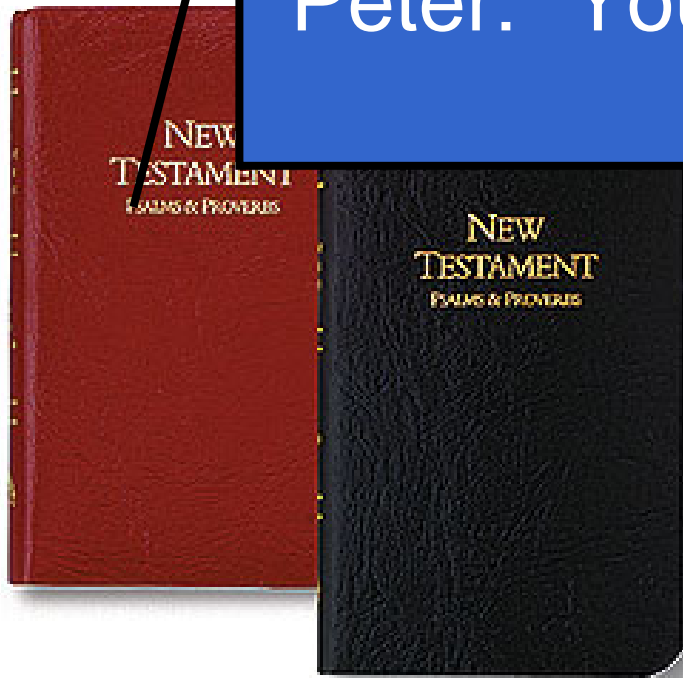
Protestants:  
Church  
government is for  
nourishment of  
the congregants



Catholic: Church  
government is  
set up by Christ  
with roles for  
people to follow



Jesus: "Who do you say that I am?"  
Peter: "You are the Christ, the Son of  
the living God."

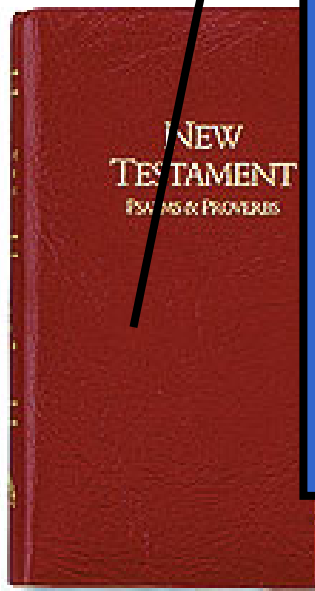


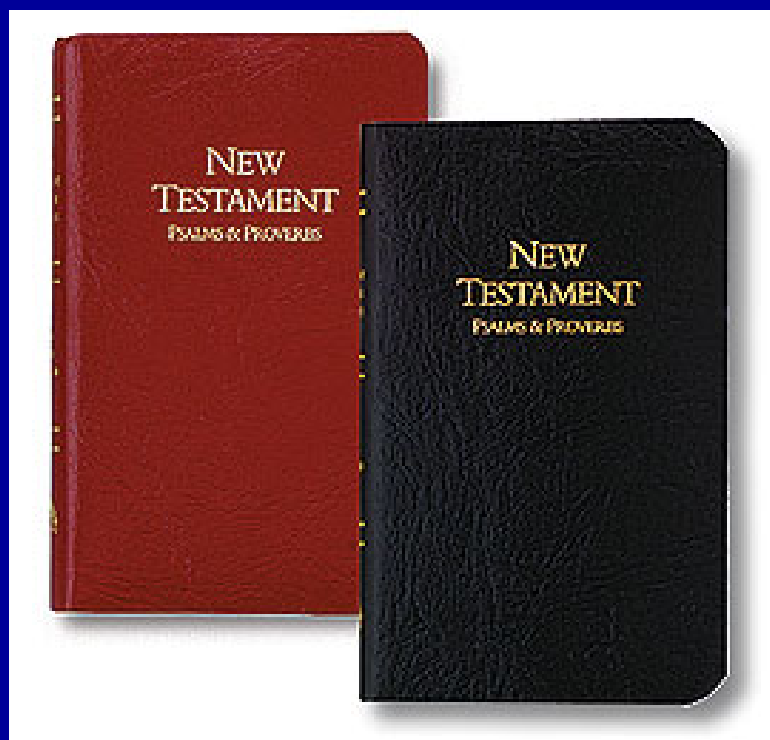
“Blessed are you, Simon son of Jonah, for this was not revealed to you by man, but by my Father in heaven.”

NEW  
TESTAMENT  
PSALMS & PROVERBS

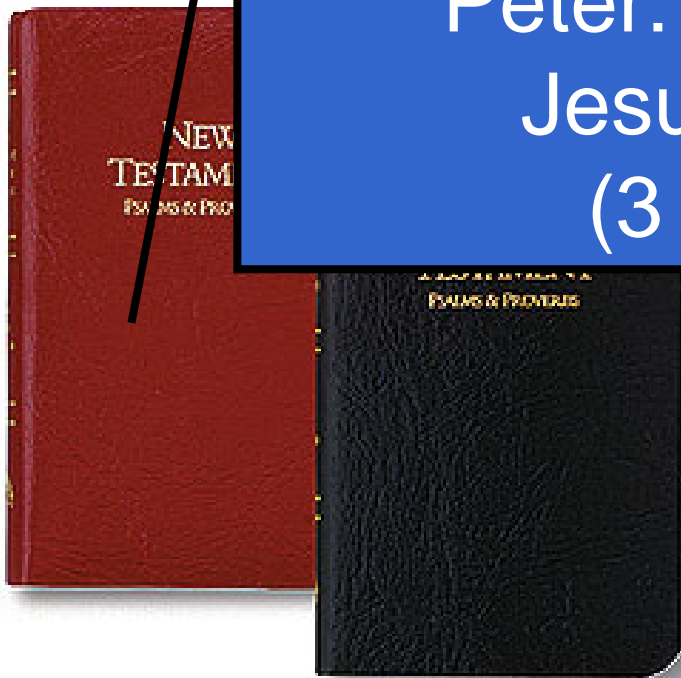
NEW TESTAMENT  
PSALMS & PROVERBS

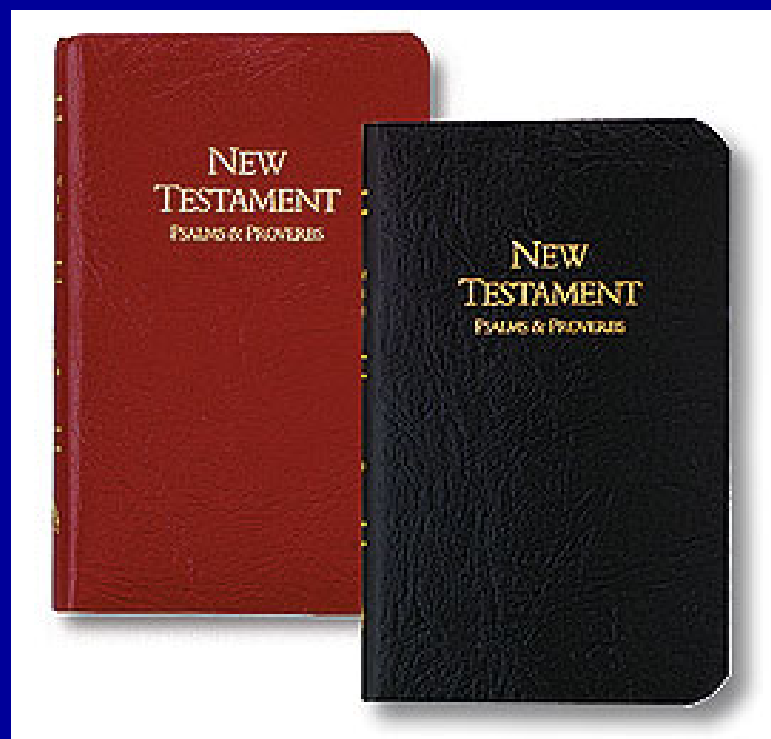
“And I tell you that you are Peter  
[**Petros**], and on this rock [**petra**] I will  
build my church, and the gates of  
Hades will not over come it. I will give  
you the keys of the kingdom of  
heaven; whatever you bind on earth  
will be bound in heaven, and whatever  
you loose on earth will be loosed in  
heaven” Mt 16:13-19





Jesus: "Peter do you love me?"  
Peter: "You know I love you."  
Jesus: "Feed my sheep."  
(3 times) Jn 21:15-17





Jesus: “Satan has asked to sift you as wheat. But I have prayed for you, Simon, that your faith may not fail. And when you have turned back, strengthen your brothers.” (Lk 22:31)





# Catholic view:



# Catholic view: Peter takes Jesus' governing position



Catholic view:

Peter takes  
Jesus' governing  
position

Protestant view:

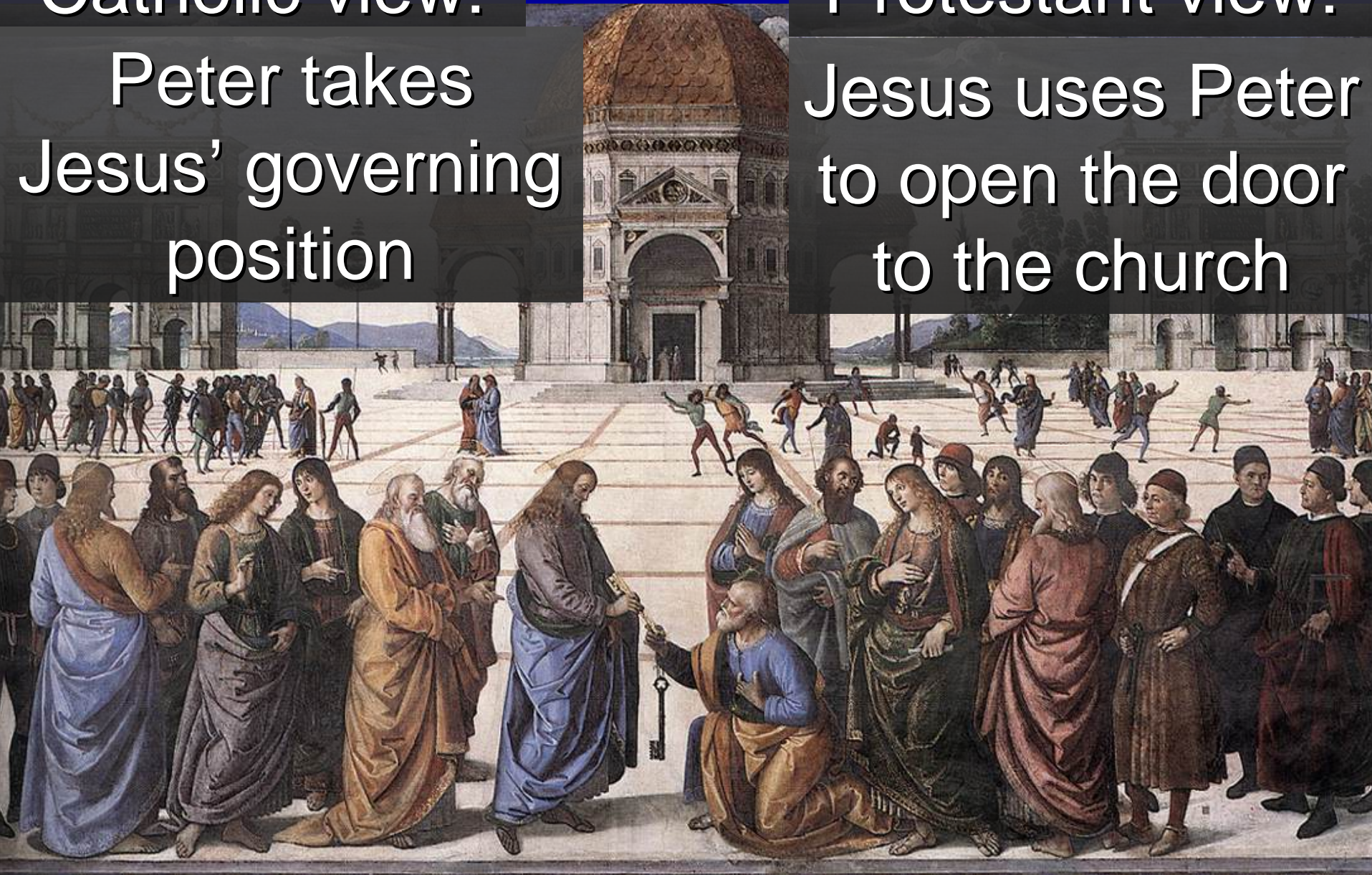


Catholic view:

Peter takes  
Jesus' governing  
position

Protestant view:

Jesus uses Peter  
to open the door  
to the church



# 1 Clement



# 1 Clement

- Written 95-96 A.D.



# 1 Clement



- Written 95-96 A.D.
- Letter rebukes and instructs the Corinthian church

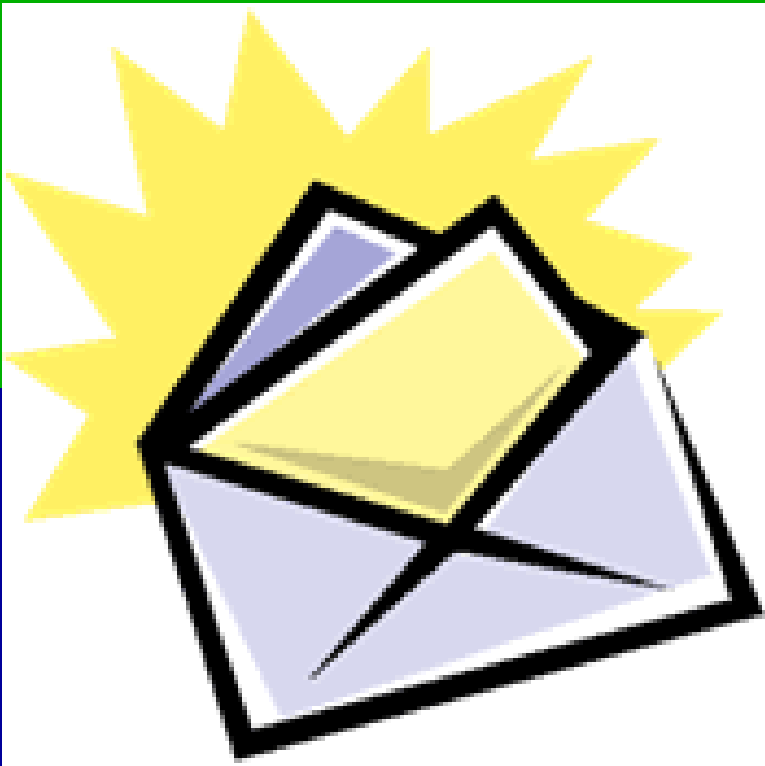


# Catholic view: Pope Clement fills the Petrine role



Catholic view: Pope  
Clement fills the  
Petrine role

- Clement is 3d  
Bishop of Rome



Catholic view: Pope  
Clement fills the  
Petrine role



- Clement is 3d Bishop of Rome
- Letter shows authority over Corinthian church

Catholic view: Pope  
Clement fills the  
Petrine role



- Clement is 3d Bishop of Rome
- Letter shows authority over Corinthian church

Protestant view:  
Letter from Rome to  
Corinth

Catholic view: Pope  
Clement fills the  
Petrine role



- Clement is 3d Bishop of Rome
- Letter shows authority over Corinthian church

- Letter is from church at Rome, not Clement

Protestant view:  
Letter from Rome to  
Corinth

Catholic view: Pope  
Clement fills the  
Petrine role



Protestant view:  
Letter from Rome to  
Corinth

- Clement is 3d Bishop of Rome
- Letter shows authority over Corinthian church

- Letter is from church at Rome, not Clement
- Standard to write other churches and instruct

# Ignatius of Antioch



# Ignatius of Antioch



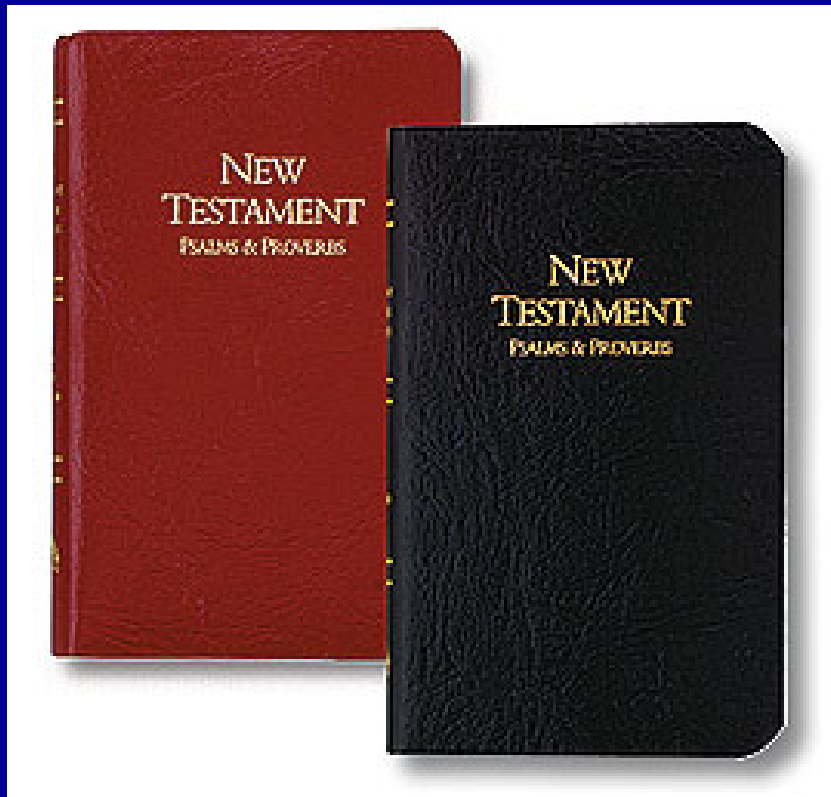
# Ignatius of Antioch



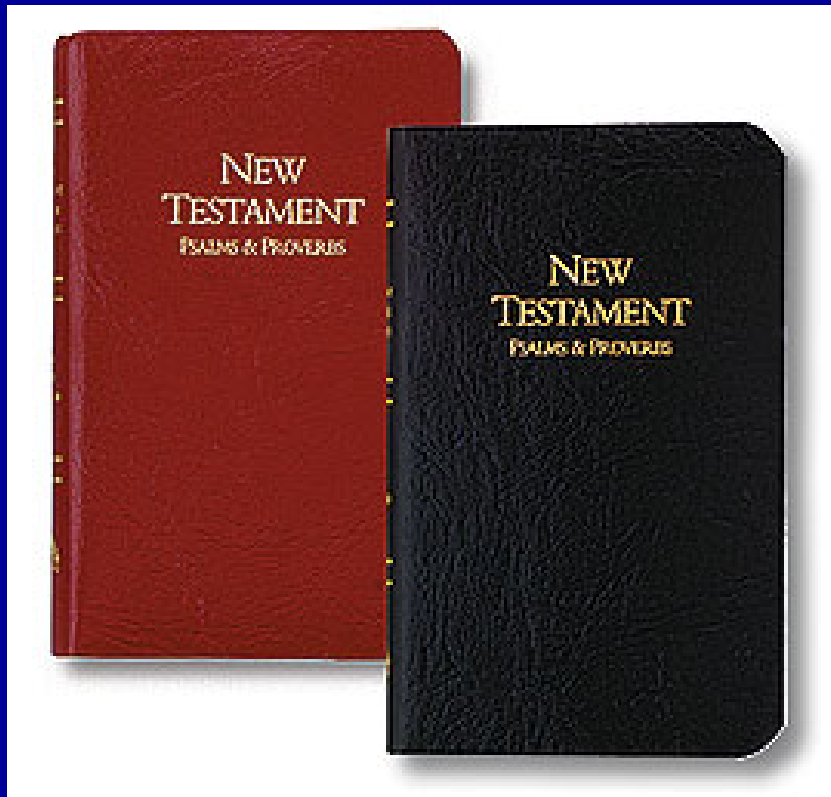


Ignatius writes 7  
letters that give  
insight into the  
changes in  
church structure

# Consider changes in church government

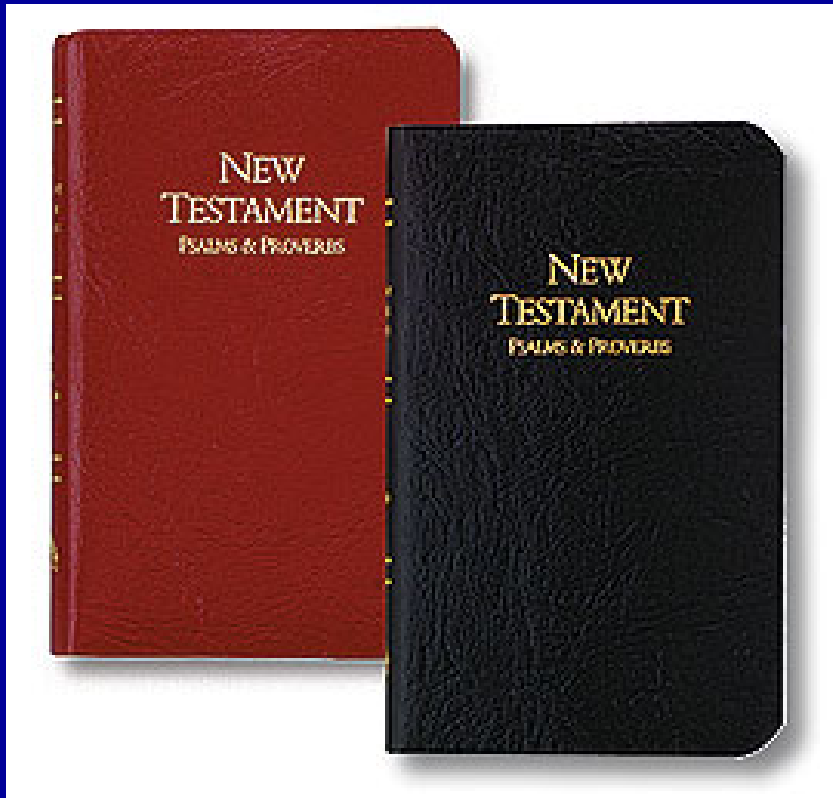


# Consider changes in church government



Paul sets up elders /  
Bishops (“Overseers”)  
in each church

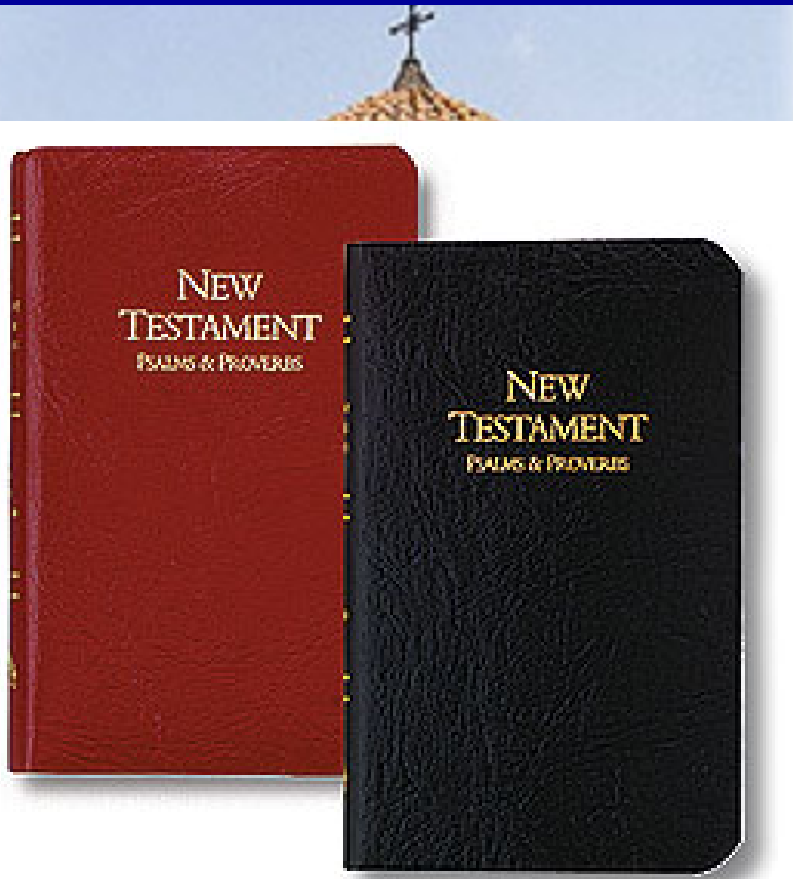
# Consider changes in church government



Paul sets up elders /  
Bishops (“Overseers”)  
in each church

Paul sets up deacons in  
each church

# Consider changes in church government by 110

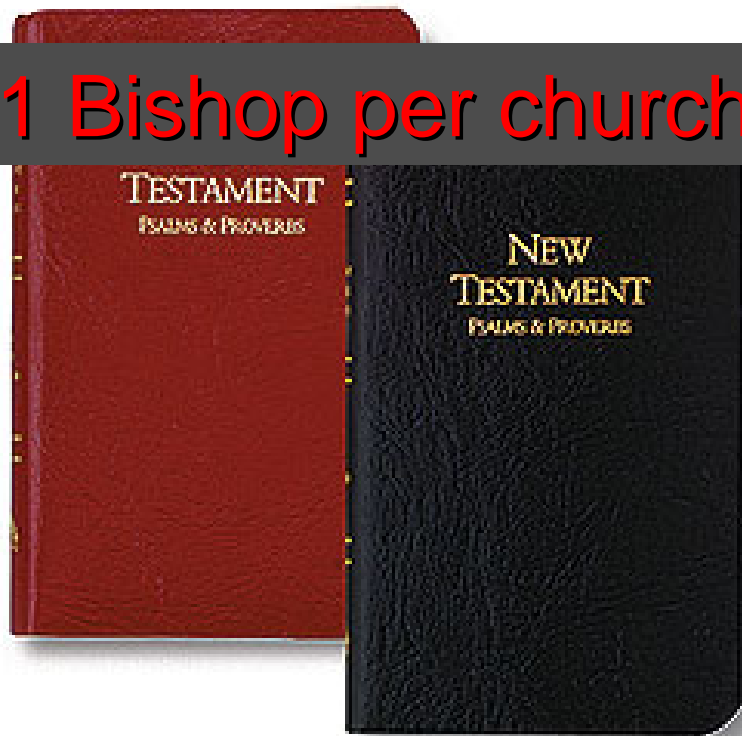


Paul sets up elders /  
Bishops (“Overseers”)  
in each church

Paul sets up deacons in  
each church

# Consider changes in church government by 110

1 Bishop per church

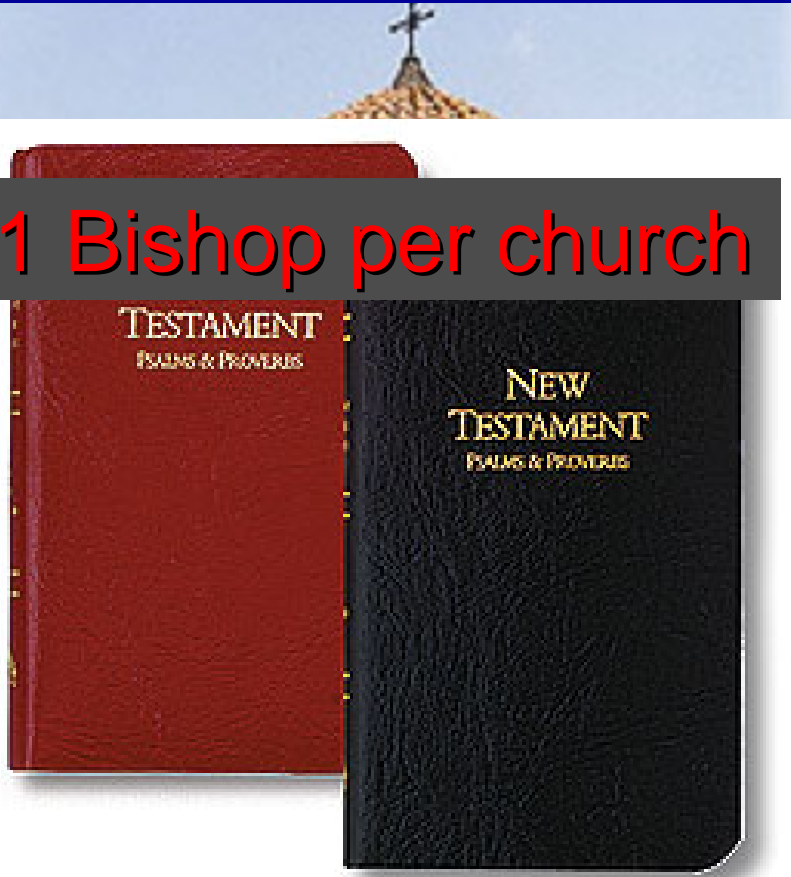


Paul sets up elders /  
Bishops (“Overseers”)  
in each church

Paul sets up deacons in  
each church

# Consider changes in church government by 110

1 Bishop per church



Paul sets up elders /  
~~Bishops~~ (“Overseers”) in each church

Paul sets up deacons in each church

# Consider changes in church government by 110



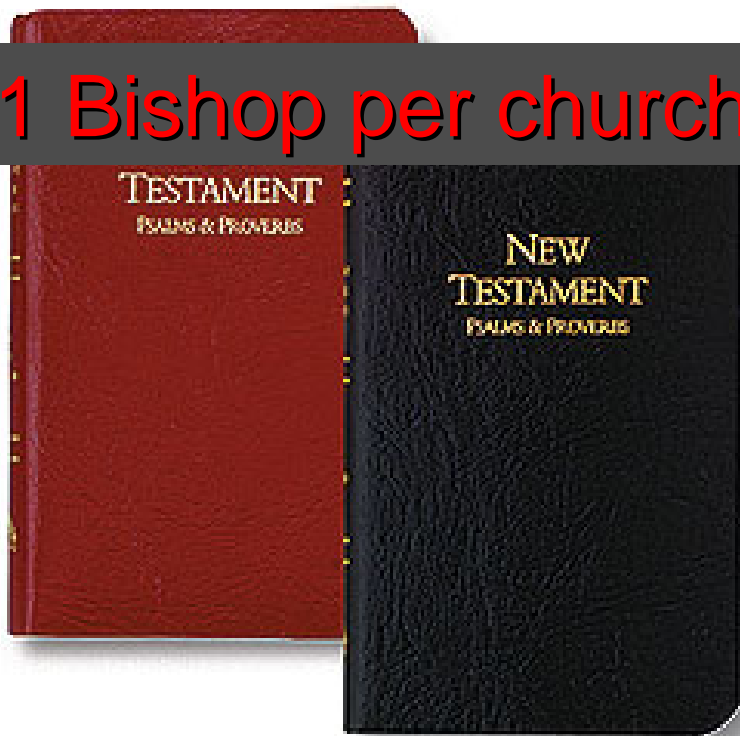
1 Bishop per church

Paul sets up elders /  
Bishops (“Overseers”) in each church

Paul sets up deacons in each church

# Consider changes in church government by 110

1 Bishop per church



Paul sets up elders /  
Bishops (~~“Overseers”~~)  
in each church

Paul sets up deacons in  
each church

# Consider changes in church government by 110



1 Bishop per church

Elders under the  
bishop

Paul sets up elders /  
~~Bishops~~ (“~~Overseers~~”)  
in each church

Paul sets up deacons in  
each church

# Consider changes in church government by 110



1 Bishop per church

Elders under the  
bishop

Paul sets up elders /  
~~Bishops~~ (“~~Overseers~~”)  
in each church

Paul sets up deacons in  
each church

# Consider changes in church government by 110



1 Bishop per church

TESTAMENT :

Elders under the  
bishop

Deacons under the  
bishop

Paul sets up elders /  
~~Bishops~~ (“~~Overseers~~”)  
in each church

Paul sets up deacons in  
each church

# Consider changes in church government



# Consider changes in church government

Letter to the Trallians:

# Consider changes in church government

Letter to the Trallians:

“Respect the bishop, who is a model of the Father”

# Consider changes in church government

Letter to the Trallians:

“Respect the bishop, who is a model of the Father”

Respect “the elders as God’s counsel and as the band of the apostles”

# Consider changes in church government

Letter to the Trallians:

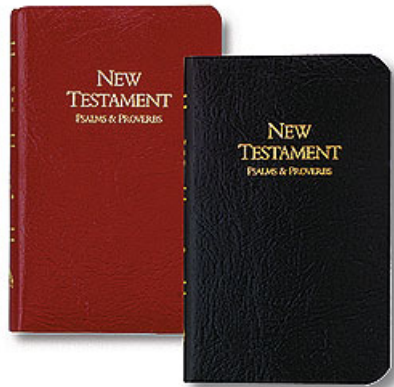
“Respect the bishop, who is a model of the Father”

Respect “the elders as God’s counsel and as the band of the apostles”

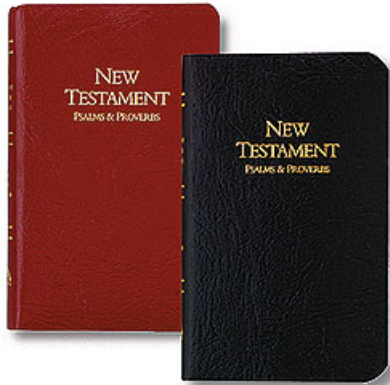
“Respect the deacons as Jesus Christ”

# Changes in church government

# Changes in church government

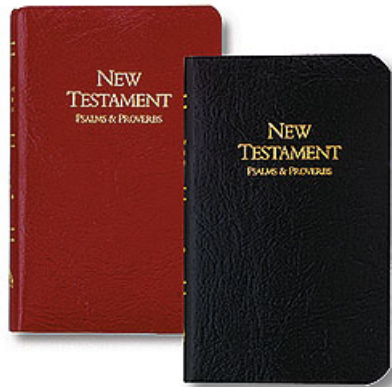


# Changes in church government



Bishops/Elders

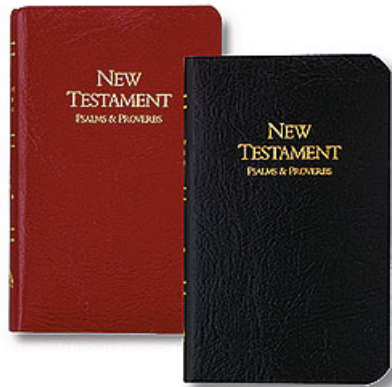
# Changes in church government



Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

# Changes in church government

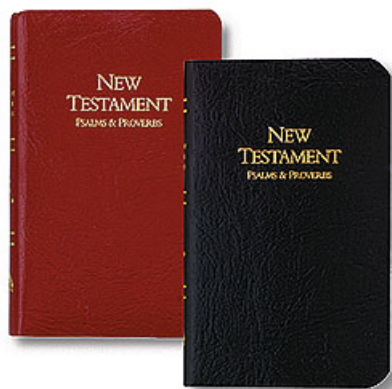


100's

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

# Changes in church government



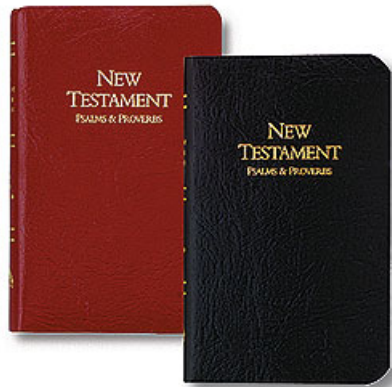
100's

Bishop

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

# Changes in church government



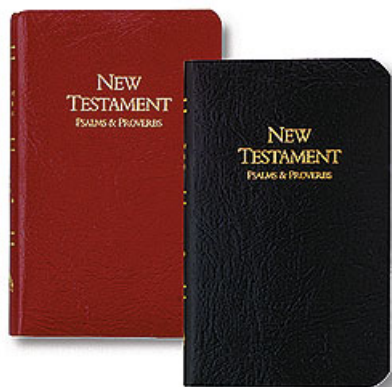
100's

Bishop

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

# Changes in church government



100's

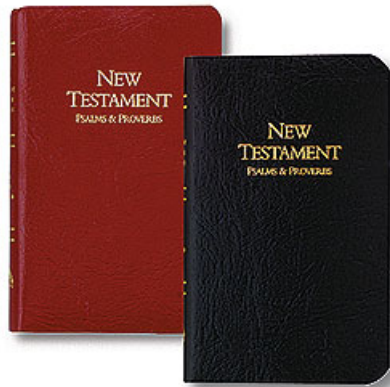
- In charge of worship

Bishop

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

# Changes in church government



100's

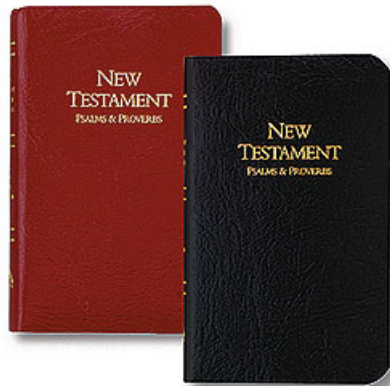
- In charge of worship
- Supervised all church

Bishop

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

# Changes in church government



100's

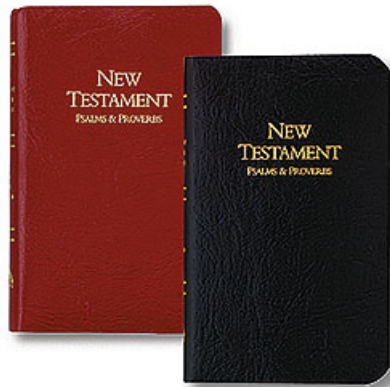
- In charge of worship
- Supervised all church
- Appointed lesser clergy

Bishop

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
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# Changes in church government



100's

- In charge of worship
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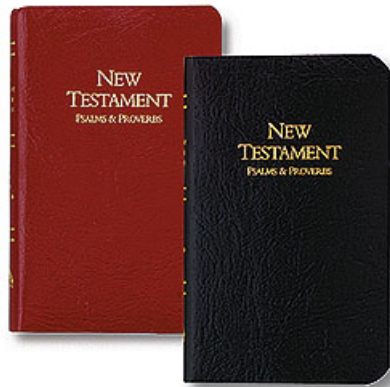
Bishop

Elders/Priests

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

# Changes in church government



100's

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

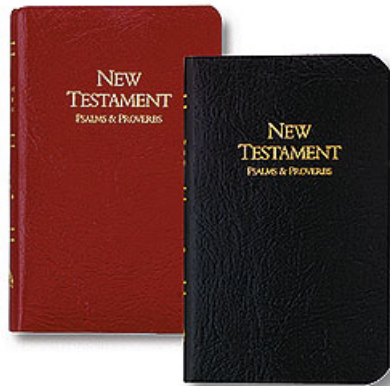
Bishop

Elders/Priests

- In charge of worship
- Supervised all church
- Appointed lesser clergy

- Preside over smaller parishes

# Changes in church government



100's

- In charge of worship
- Supervised all church
- Appointed lesser clergy

Bishop

Bishops/Elders

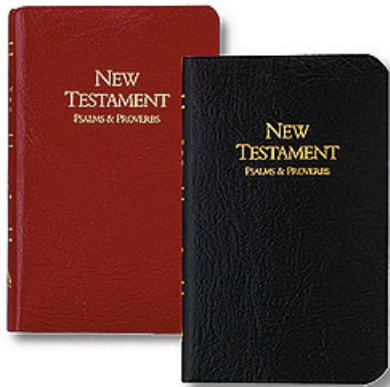
Elders/Priests

- Preside over smaller parishes

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

# Changes in church government



100's

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Bishop

Elders/Priests

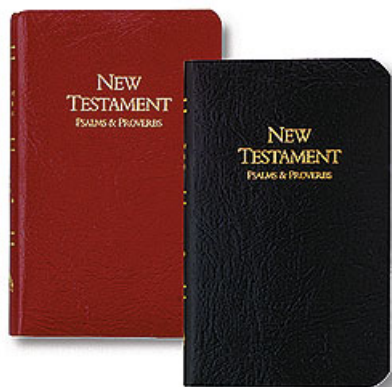
Deacons/  
Deaconesses

- In charge of worship
- Supervised all church
- Appointed lesser clergy

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- In East, Deaconesses cared for the women

# Changes in church government



100's

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Bishop

Elders/Priests

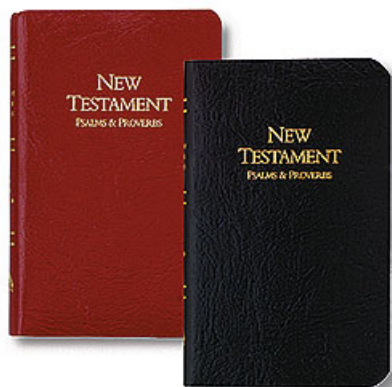
Deacons/  
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- In charge of worship
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# Changes in church government



100's

- In charge of worship
- Supervised all church
- Appointed lesser clergy

Bishop

Bishops/Elders

Elders/Priests

- Preside over smaller parishes

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

- In East, Deaconesses cared for the women

Laity / Church

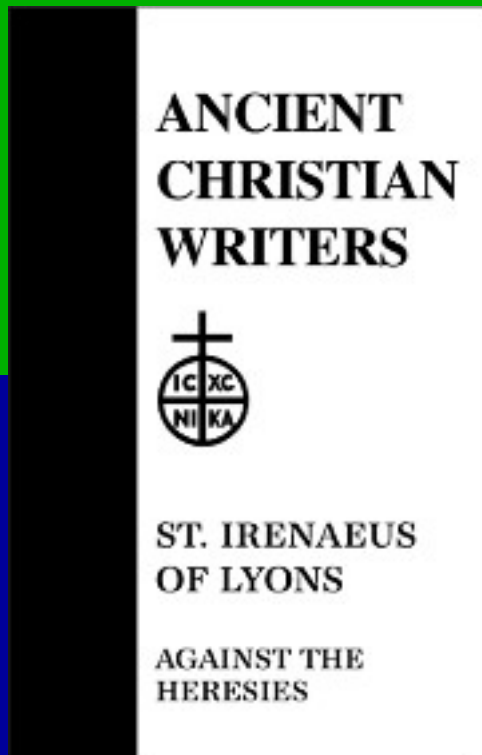
**ANCIENT  
CHRISTIAN  
WRITERS**



**ST. IRENAEUS  
OF LYONS**

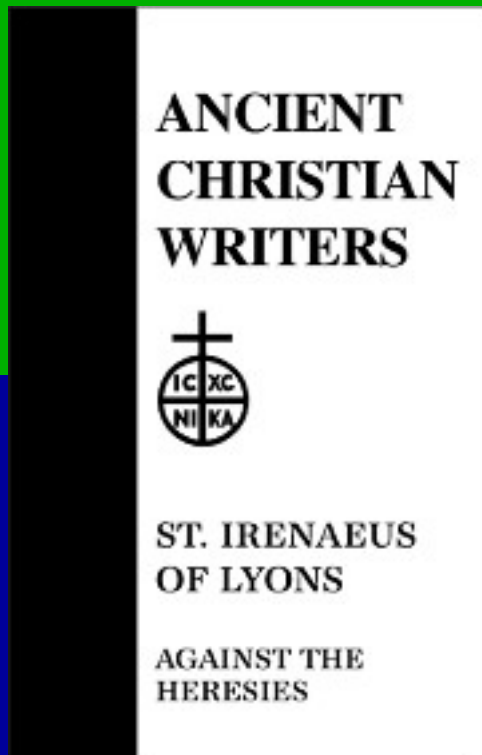
**AGAINST THE  
HERESIES**

# Catholic view: Shows Roman preeminence

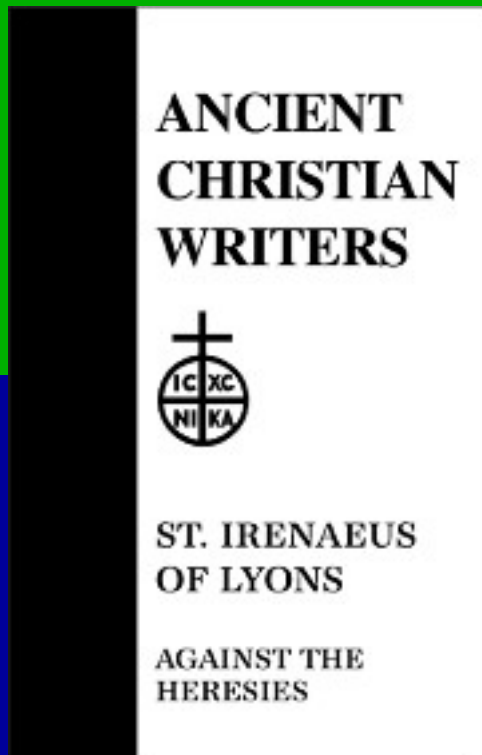


Catholic view:  
Shows Roman  
preeminence

- Only Rome is listed



Catholic view:  
Shows Roman  
preeminence



- Only Rome is listed
- With Rome, “because of its superior origin, all churches must agree”

Catholic view:  
Shows Roman  
preeminence



- Only Rome is listed
- With Rome, “because of its superior origin, all churches must agree”

Protestant view: A  
well known / handy  
tool

Catholic view:  
Shows Roman  
preeminence



- Only Rome is listed
- With Rome, “because of its superior origin, all churches must agree”
- If space permitted, he could have cited every bishop

Protestant view: A  
well known / handy  
tool

Catholic view:  
Shows Roman  
preeminence



Protestant view: A  
well known / handy  
tool

- Only Rome is listed
- With Rome, “because of its superior origin, all churches must agree”

- If space permitted, he could have cited every bishop
- Rome was the oldest, most well known church in the region with clear roots

# Polycarp



# Polycarp



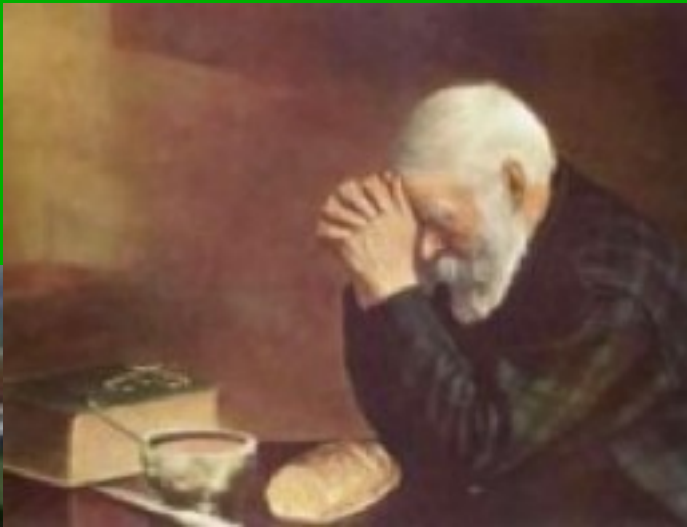


Catholic view:  
Shows Roman  
preeminence



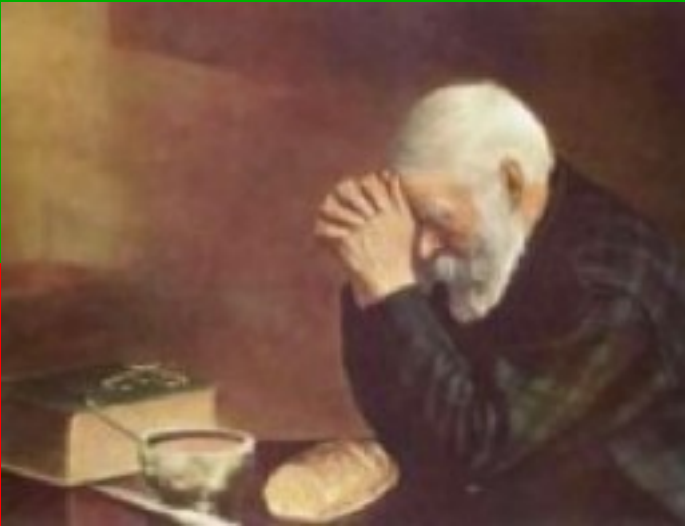
Catholic view:  
Shows Roman  
preeminence

- A long trip just to  
“consult”



Catholic view:  
Shows Roman  
preeminence

- A long trip just to  
“consult”



Protestant view:  
Church leaders  
consult all the time

Catholic view:  
Shows Roman  
preeminence

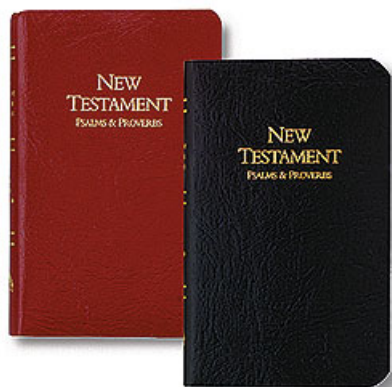
- A long trip just to  
“consult”



Protestant view:  
Church leaders  
consult all the time

- “Polycarp could not  
persuade the Pope,  
nor could the Pope,  
Polycarp

# Changes in church government



100's

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

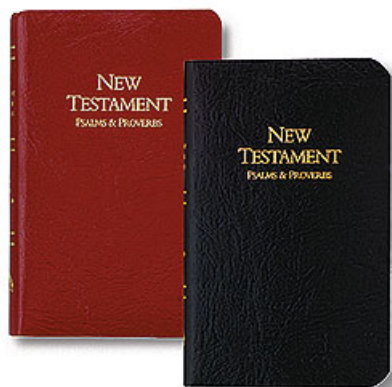
Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

# Changes in church government



100's

200's

Bishops/Elders

Bishop

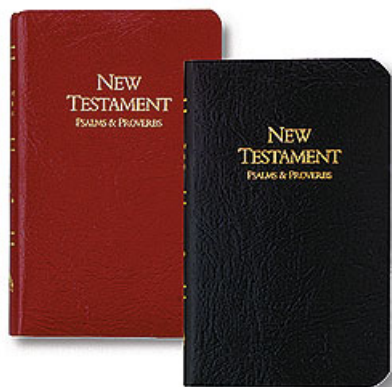
Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

# Changes in church government



100's

200's

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Bishop

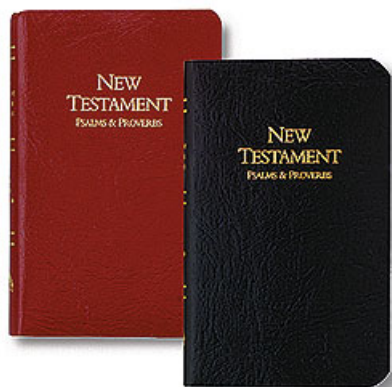
Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

Bishop

# Changes in church government



100's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

200's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

# Changes in church government



100's

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

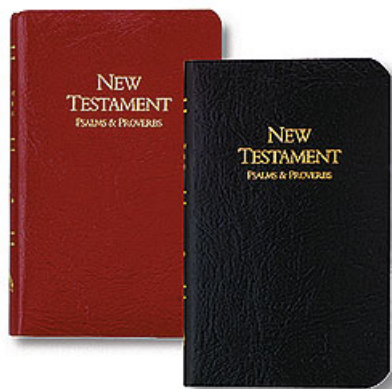
200's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

# Changes in church government



100's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

Bishops/Elders

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

200's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Subdeacons,  
acolytes, exorcists,  
readers, janitors

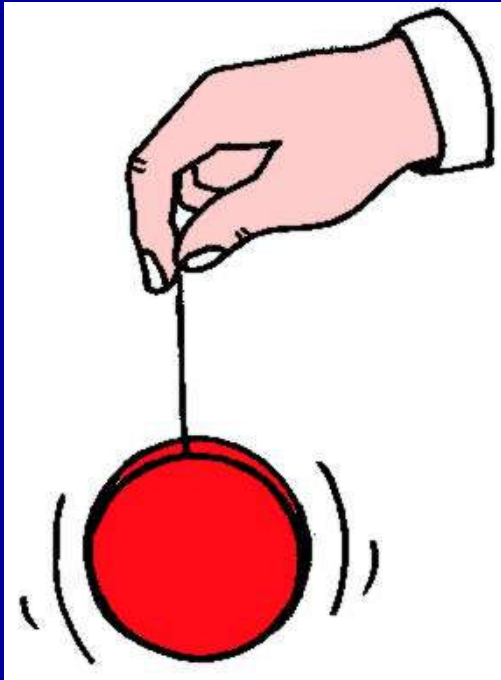
Consider the synods

Consider the synods

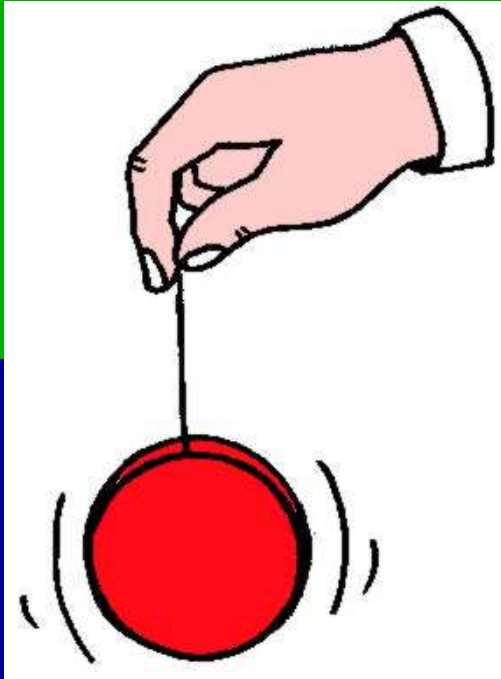
# Consider the synods



## Get the Votes!!!

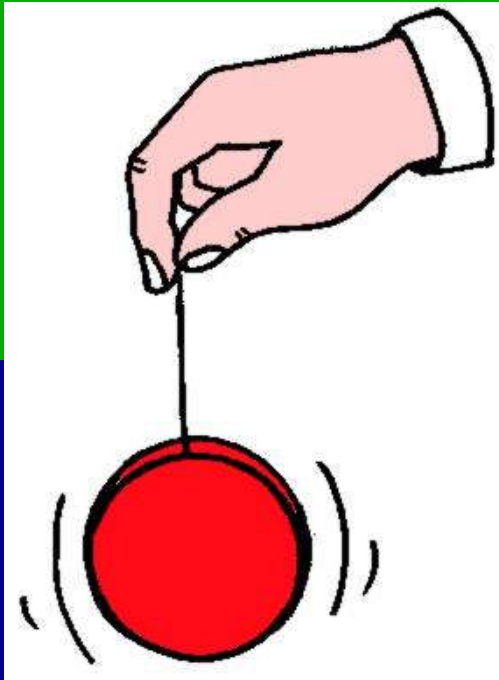


Catholic view: Rome's  
position mattered  
because of the Pope

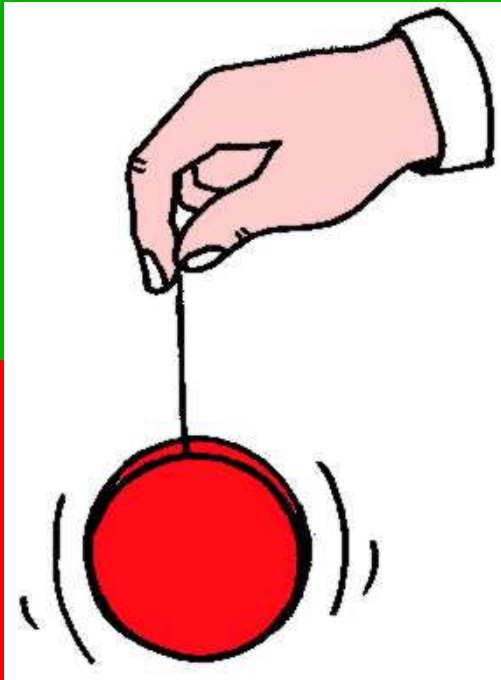


Catholic view: Rome's  
position mattered  
because of the Pope

- Over and over  
bishops asked Rome  
for opinions and  
support



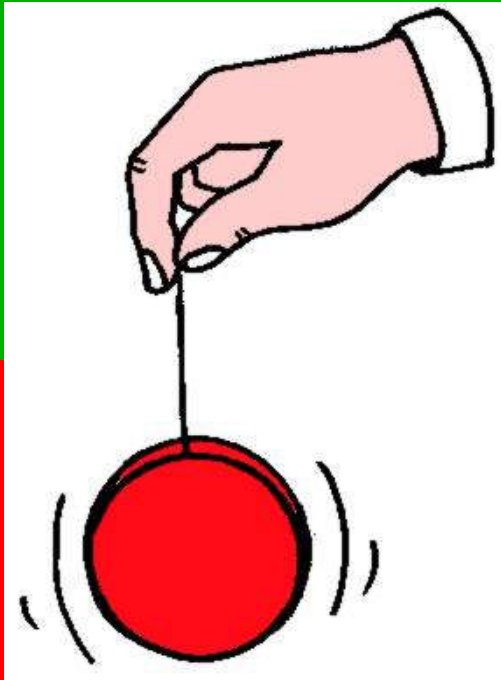
Catholic view: Rome's position mattered because of the Pope



- Over and over bishops asked Rome for opinions and support

Protestant view: All an effort to “Get out the Votes”

Catholic view: Rome's position mattered because of the Pope



Protestant view: All an effort to “Get out the Votes”

- Over and over bishops asked Rome for opinions and support

- When Rome sided with the request, Rome was important. When Rome differed, Rome was irrelevant

The Church becomes legal  
and more!



The Church becomes legal  
and more!



The Church becomes legal  
and more!



The Church becomes legal  
and more!




# The Church becomes legal and more!



The Emperor  
keeps control in  
the East

# The Church becomes legal and more!



The Emperor loses  
control of the West

A map of the Roman Empire is shown, divided into two main regions by a vertical red dotted line. The western region, including Europe and North Africa, is colored orange and labeled 'The Emperor loses control of the West'. The eastern region, including the Balkans, the Middle East, and parts of North Africa, is colored red and labeled 'The Emperor keeps control in the East'. Two blue starburst symbols are placed on the map: one in the western region (near modern-day Spain) and one in the eastern region (near modern-day Turkey). The map also shows major rivers and the Mediterranean Sea.

The Emperor  
keeps control in  
the East

# Changes in church government

100's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

200's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Subdeacons,  
acolytes, exorcists,  
readers, janitors

# Changes in church government

100's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

200's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Subdeacons,  
acolytes, exorcists,  
readers, janitors

300's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Subdeacons, acolytes,  
exorcists, readers, janitors

# Changes in church government

100's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

200's

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Subdeacons,  
acolytes, exorcists,  
readers, janitors

300's

Emperor  
(*Pontifex  
Maximus*)

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Subdeacons, acolytes,  
exorcists, readers, janitors

# Changes in church government

100's

200's

100's

Church government  
models Roman law  
and government

Elders

Bishop

Elders/Priests

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Deacons/  
Deaconesses

Laity / Church

Subdeacons,  
acolytes, exorcists,  
readers, janitors

Subdeacons, acolytes,  
exorcists, readers, janitors

# Consider Pope Leo



# Consider Pope Leo

- The power behind Chalcedon



# Consider Pope Leo

- The power behind Chalcedon
- Controls most of Italy



# Consider Pope Leo



- The power behind Chalcedon
- Controls most of Italy
- Negotiates with Attila and others

# Consider Pope Leo



- The power behind Chalcedon
- Controls most of Italy
- Negotiates with Attila and others
- Holds full authority over the Western churches

# Consider Pope Leo



- The power behind Chalcedon
- Controls most of Italy
- Negotiates with Attila and others
- Holds full authority over the Western churches
- Gets full authority from weak Emperor Valentinian III

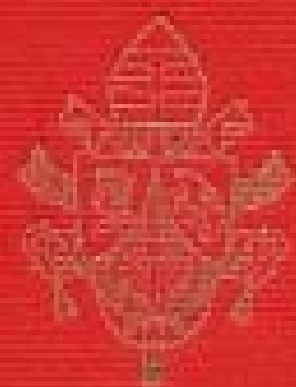
# Consider Pope Leo



- The power behind Chalcedon
- Controls most of Italy
- Negotiates with Attila and others
- Holds full authority over the Western churches
- Gets full authority from weak Emperor Valentinian III
- Uses Peter and the laws of inheritance

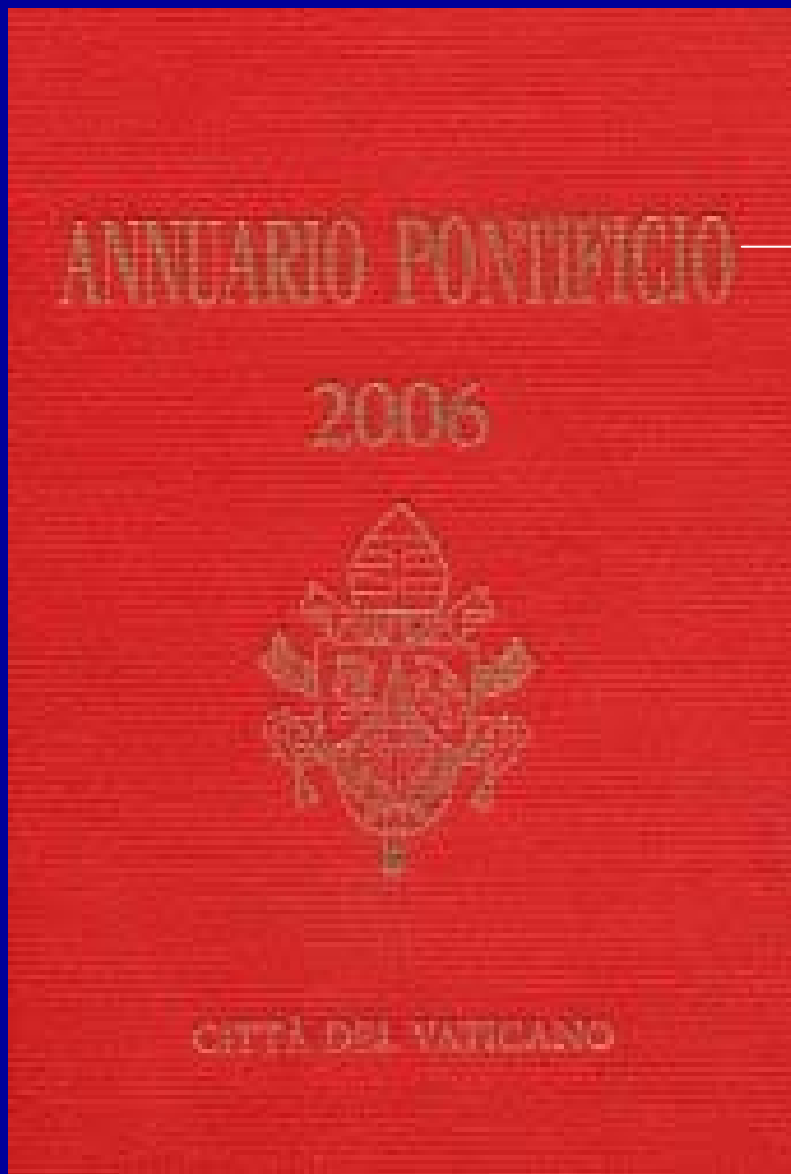
# ANNUARIO PONTIFICIO

2006

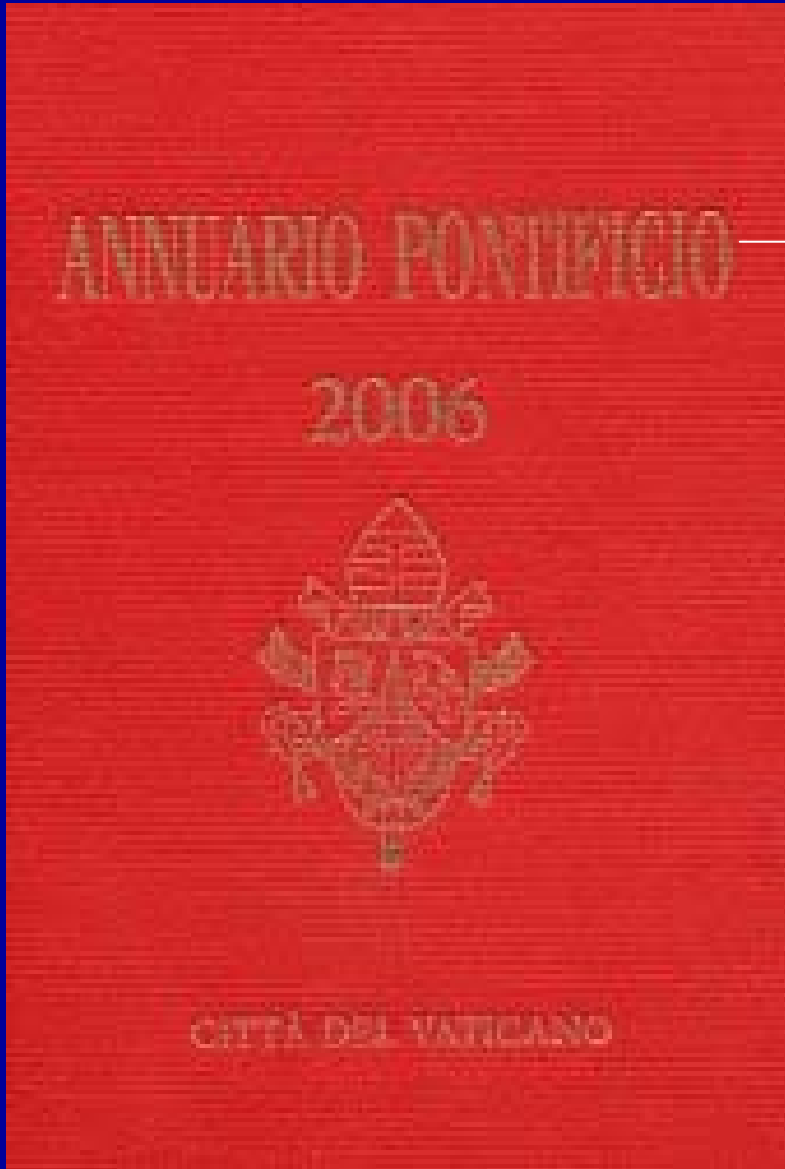


CITTÀ DEL VATICANO

# *“Annuario Pontificio”*

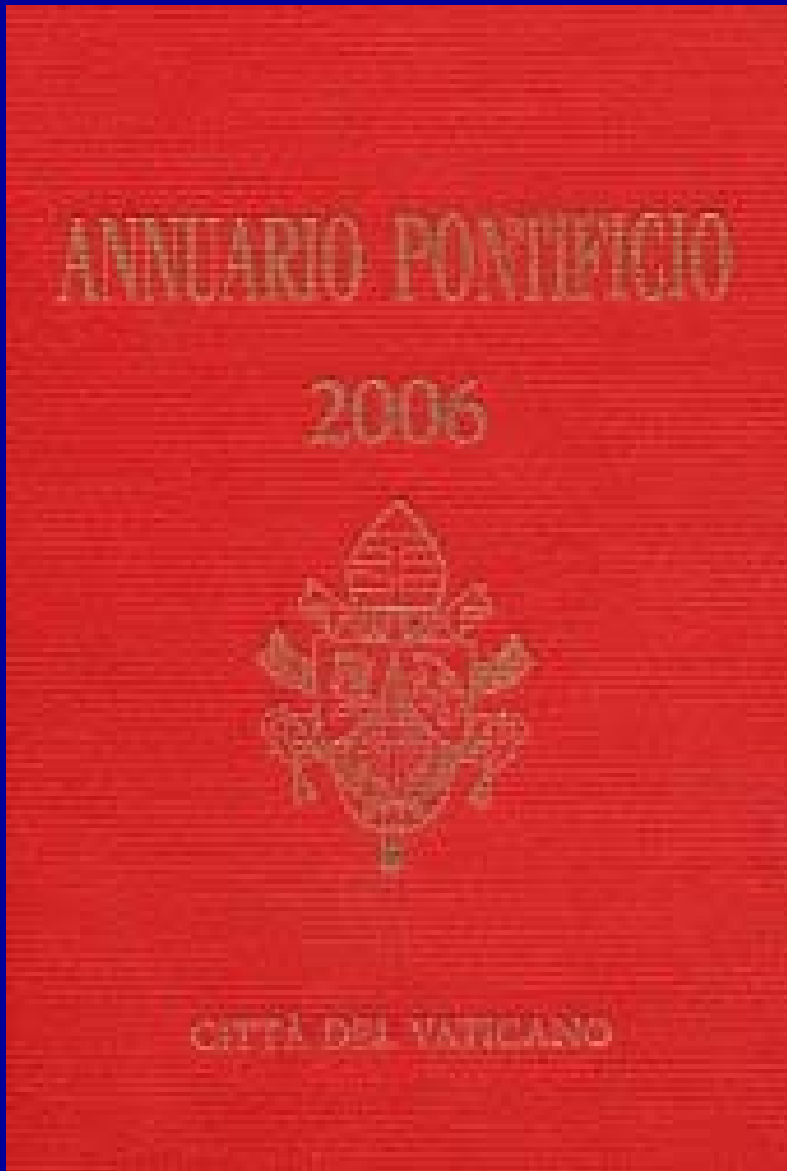


*“Annuario Pontificio”*



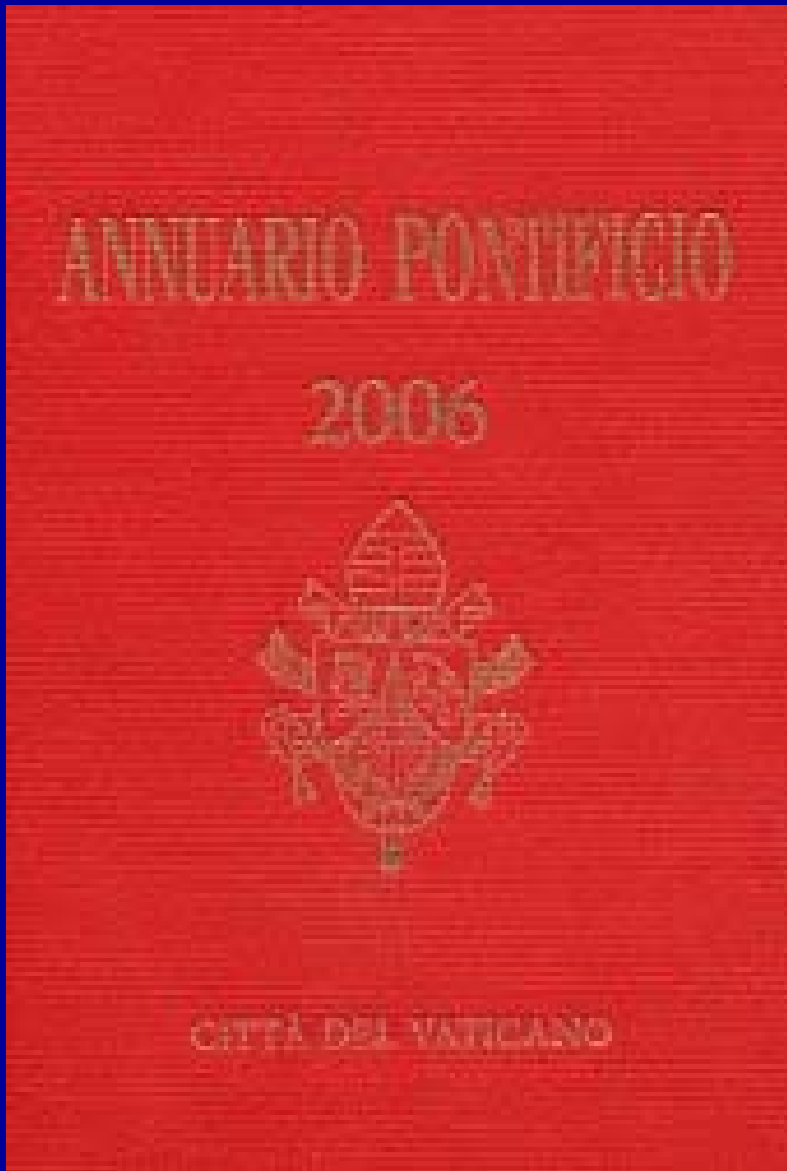
Vatican  
“Church  
Directory”

# Pope's titles:



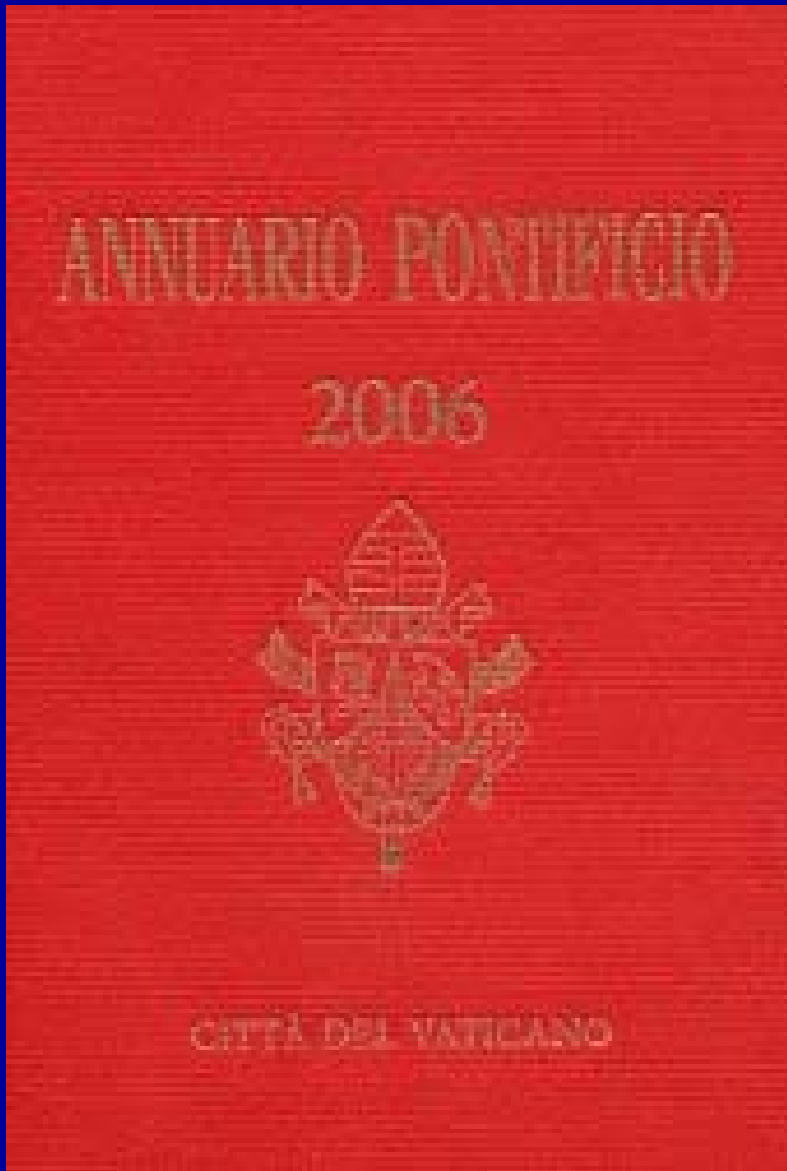
# Pope's titles:

- Bishop of Rome



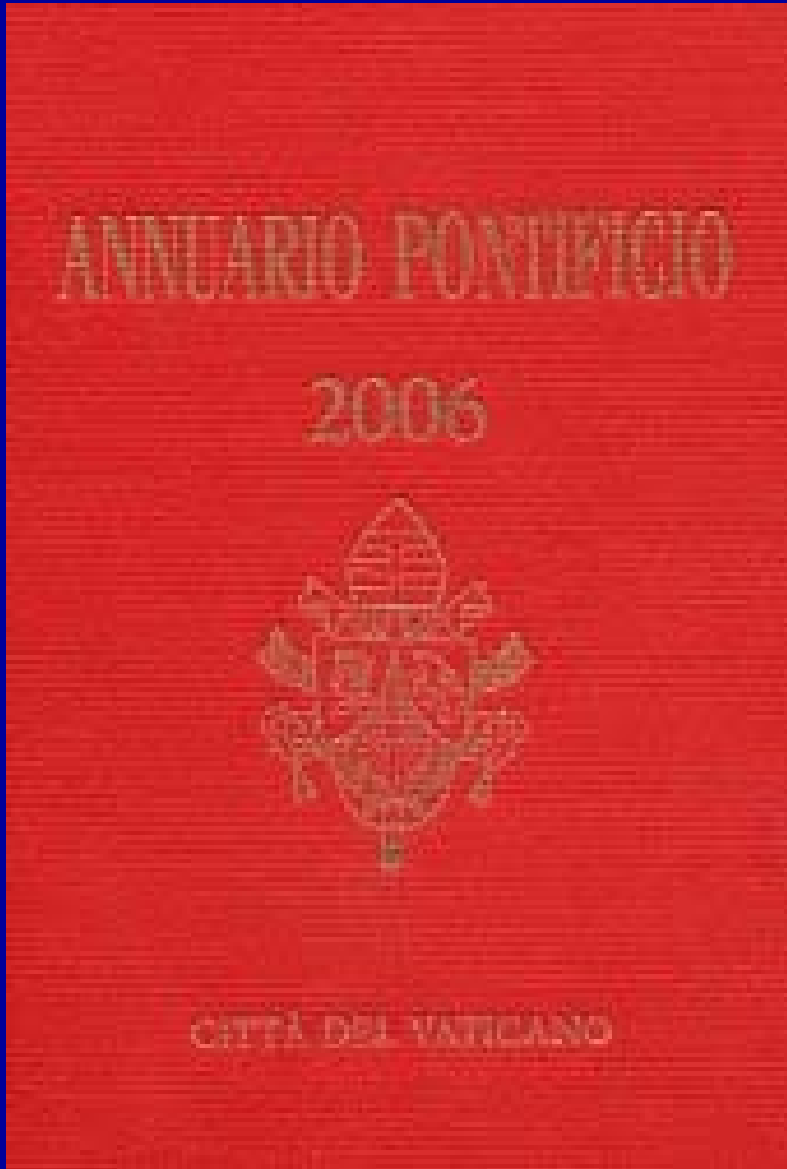
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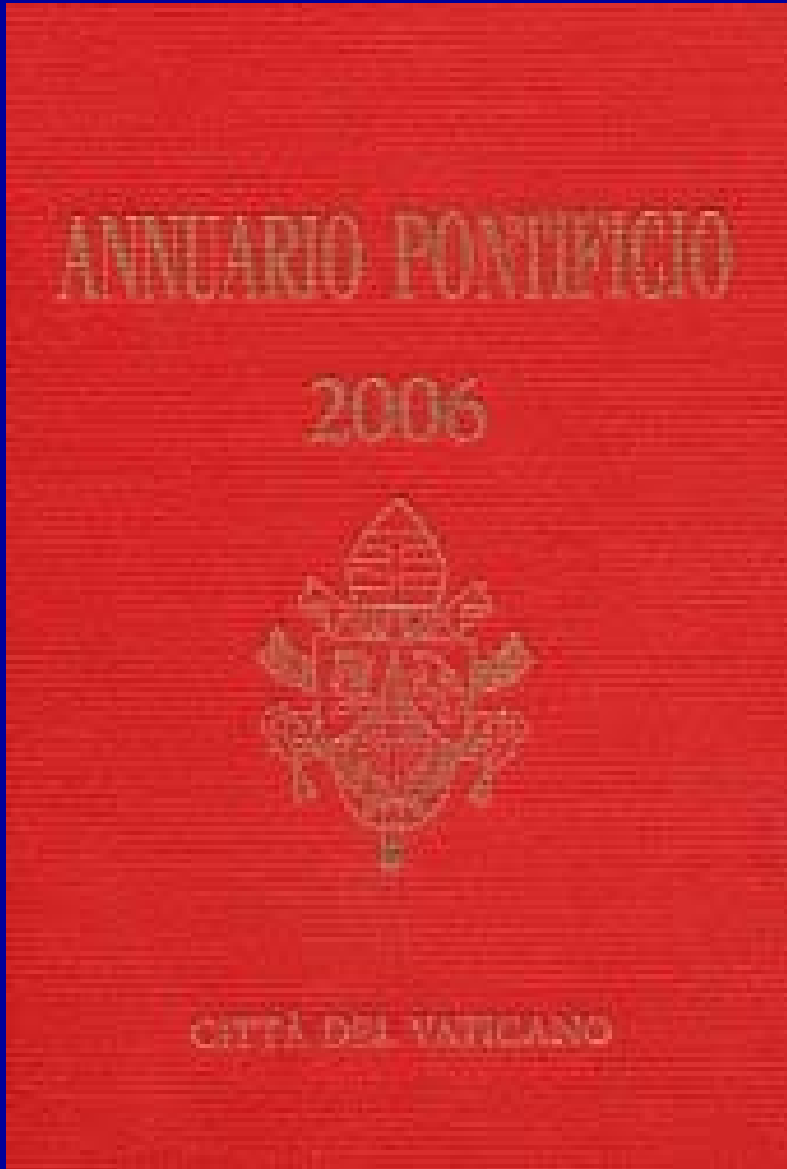
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- Bishop of Rome
- Vicar of Jesus Christ



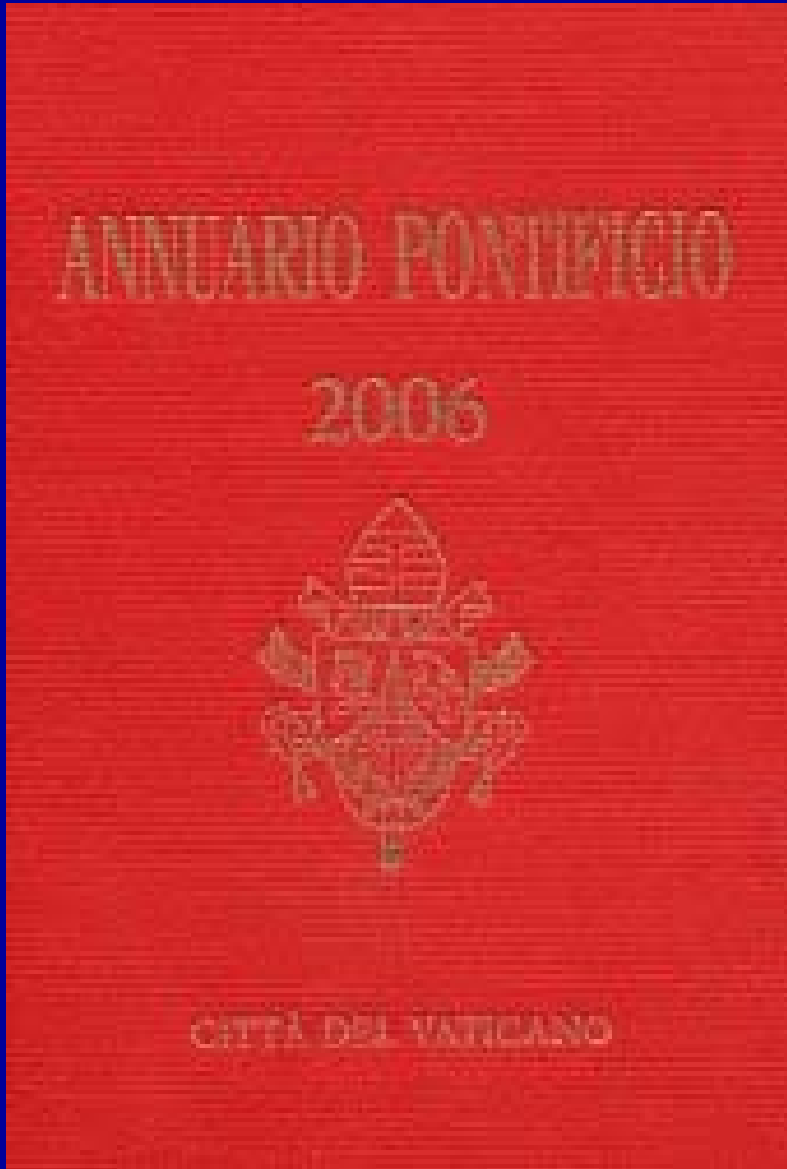
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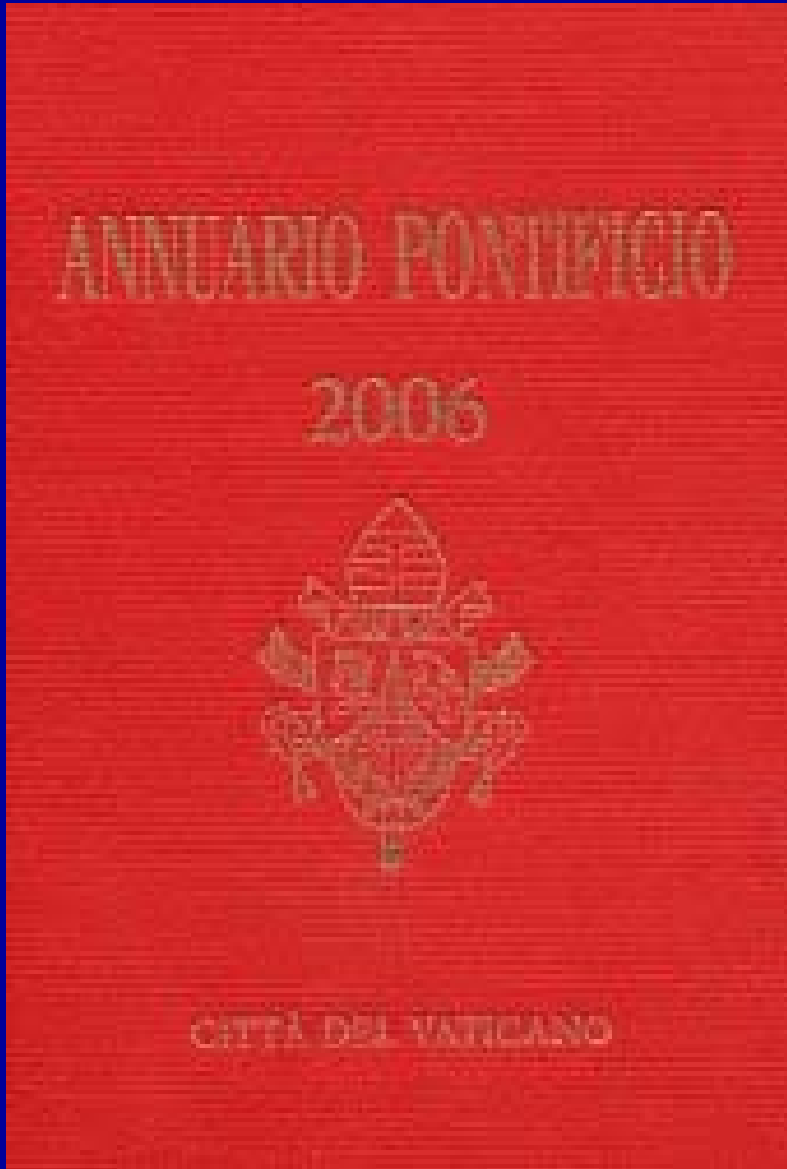
# Pope's titles:

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- Vicar of Jesus Christ
- Successor of the Chief of the Apostles



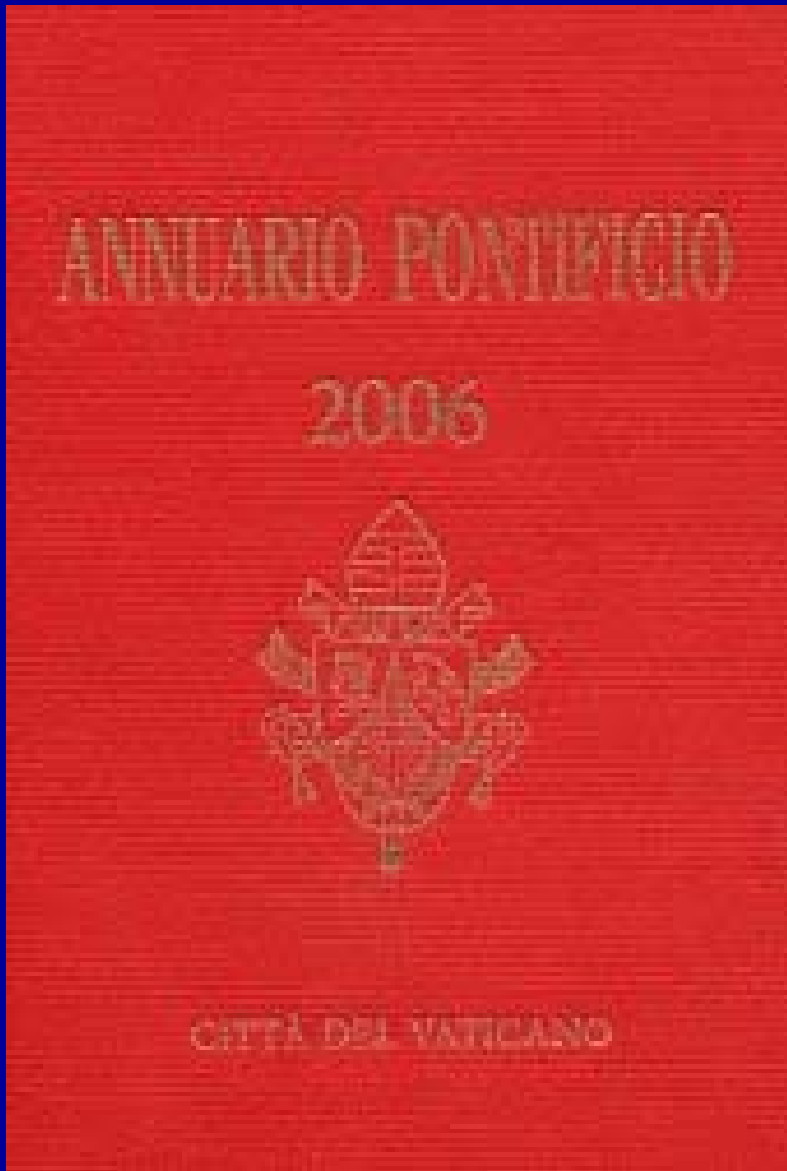
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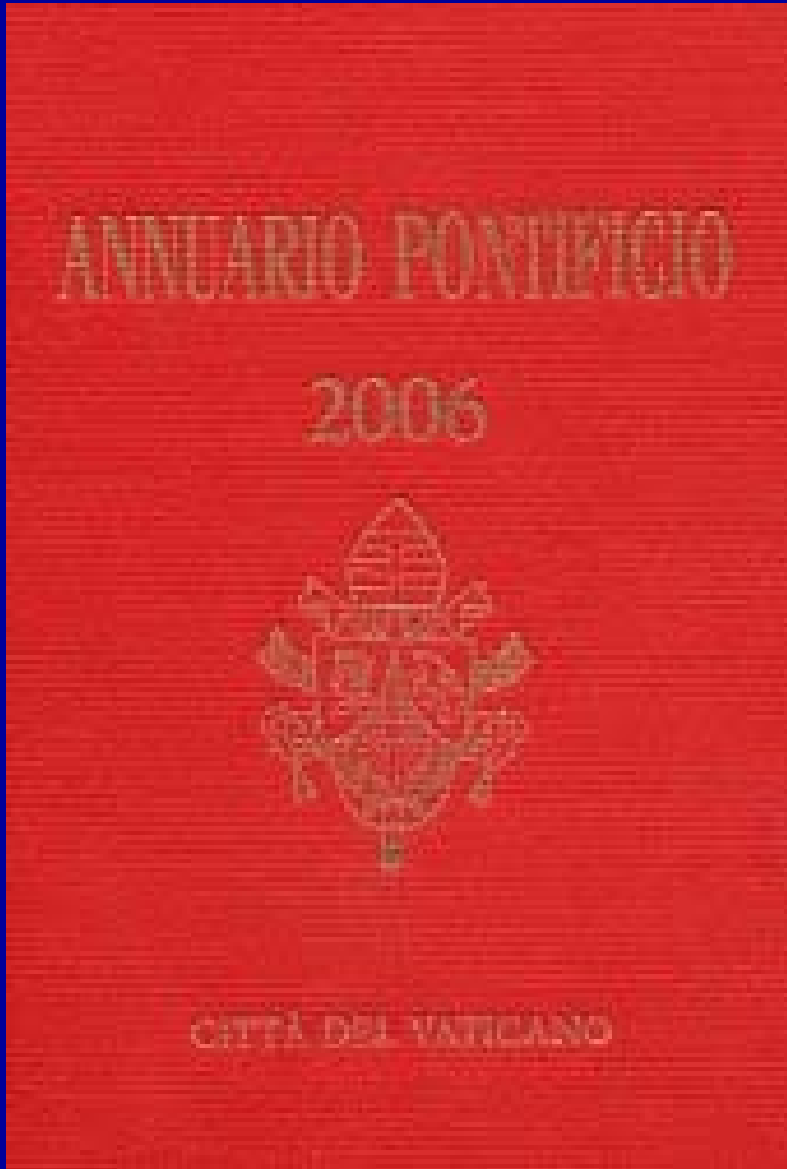
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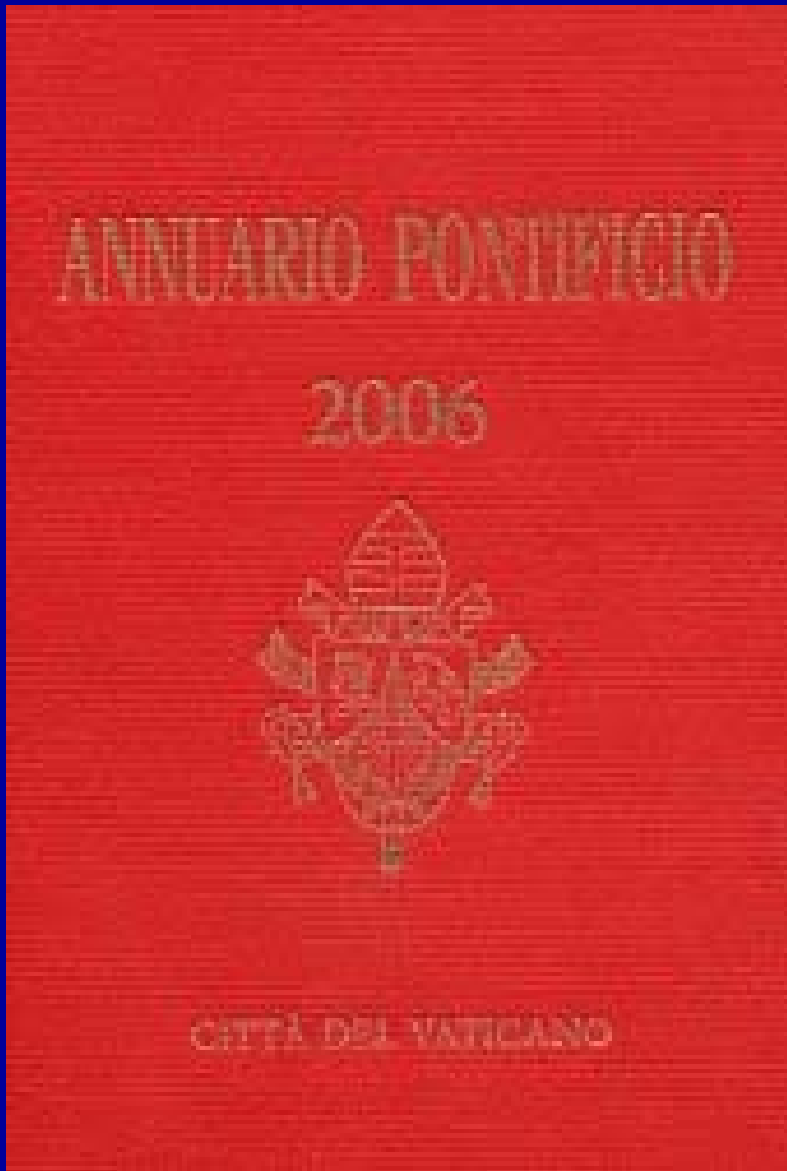
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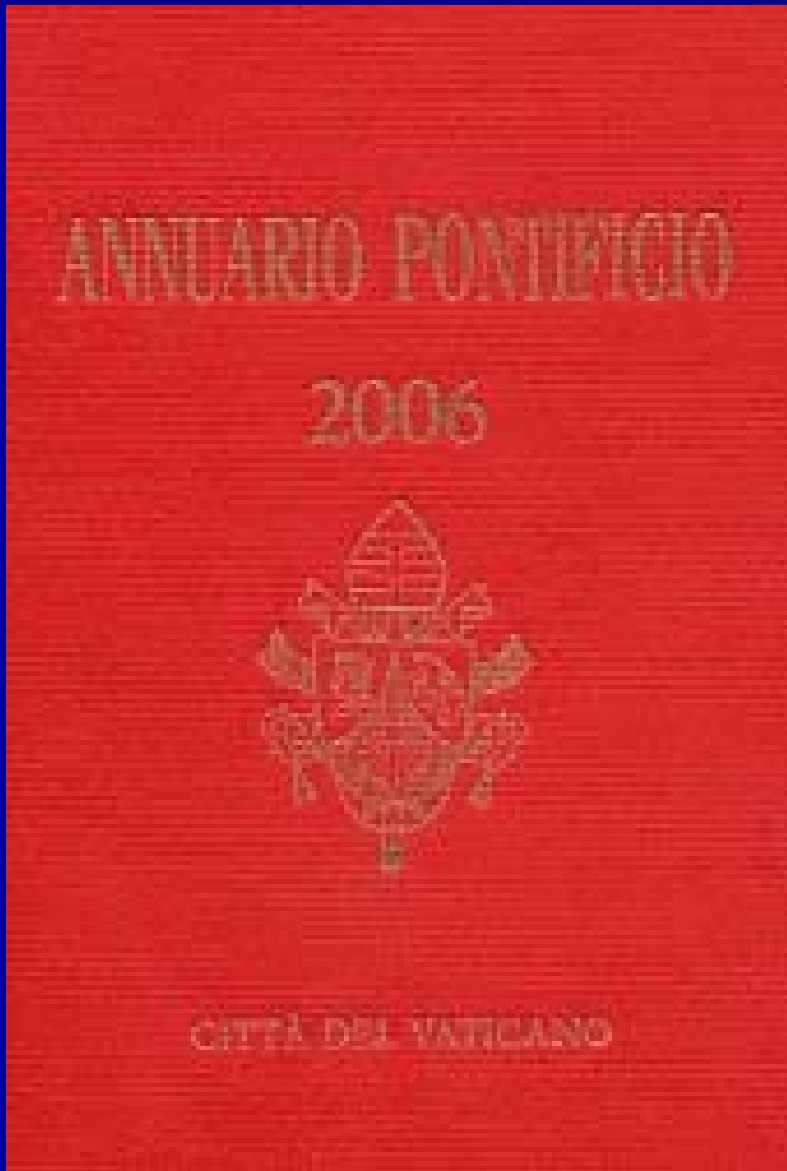
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- Supreme Pontiff of the Universal Church
- Patriarch of the West



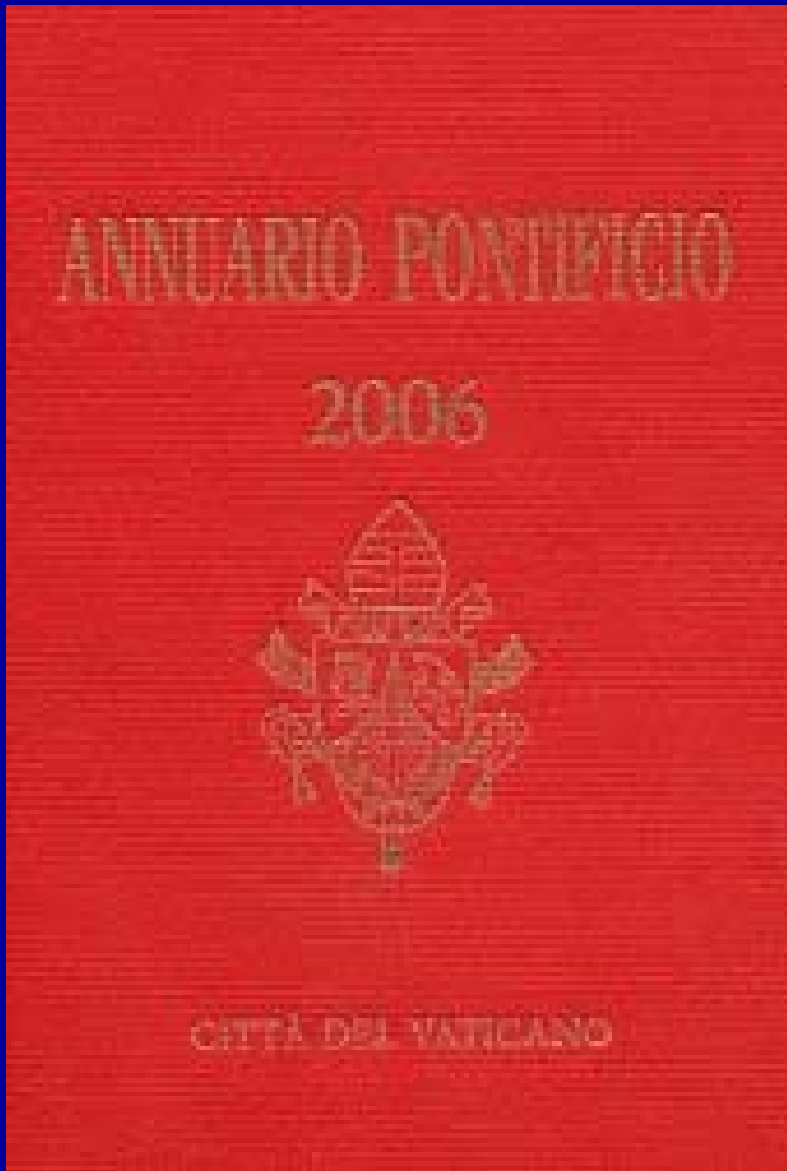
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- Vicar of Jesus Christ
- Successor of the Chief of the Apostles
- Supreme Pontiff of the Universal Church
- Patriarch of the West
- Primate of Italy



# Pope's titles:

- Bishop of Rome
- Vicar of Jesus Christ
- Successor of the Chief of the Apostles
- Supreme Pontiff of the Universal Church
- Patriarch of the West
- Primate of Italy



# Pope's titles:

- Archbishop and Metropolitan of the Roman Province

- Bishop of Rome
- Vicar of Jesus Christ
- Successor of the Chief of the Apostles
- Supreme Pontiff of the Universal Church
- Patriarch of the West
- Primate of Italy

# Pope's titles:

- 
- The image shows the cover of the 'Annuario Pontificio' for the year 2006. The cover is red with gold lettering. At the top, it says 'ANNUARIO PONTIFICIO' and below that '2006'. In the center is the coat of arms of the Holy See. At the bottom, it says 'CITTÀ DEL VATICANO'. To the left of the cover, there is a list of titles in white text on a blue background.
- Archbishop and Metropolitan of the Roman Province
  - Sovereign of the State of Vatican City

- Bishop of Rome
- Vicar of Jesus Christ
- Successor of the Chief of the Apostles
- Supreme Pontiff of the Universal Church
- Patriarch of the West
- Primate of Italy

# Pope's titles:

- Archbishop and Metropolitan of the Roman Province
- Sovereign of the State of Vatican City

- Bishop of Rome
- Vicar of Jesus Christ
- Successor of the Chief of the Apostles
- Supreme Pontiff of the Universal Church
- Patriarch of the West
- Primate of Italy

# Points for Home

# Points for Home

- Authority in the Church is for the Church

# Points for Home

- Authority in the Church is for the Church

“Be shepherds of God's flock that is under your care, serving as overseers—not because you must, but because you are willing, as God wants you to be; not greedy for money, but eager to serve; not lording it over those entrusted to you, but being examples to the flock” (1 Pet. 5:2).

# Points for Home

- Church leaders should:

# Points for Home

- Church leaders should:

“Keep watch over yourselves and all the flock of which the Holy Spirit has made you overseers. Be shepherds of the church of God, which he bought with his own blood” (Acts 20:28).

# Points for Home

- Honor Church authority but remember the real overseer is Christ himself

# Points for Home

- Honor Church authority but remember the real overseer is Christ himself

“He himself bore our sins in his body on the tree, so that we might die to sins and live for righteousness; by his wounds you have been healed. For you were like sheep going astray, but now you have returned to the Shepherd and Overseer of your souls” (1 Pet. 2:24-25).