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here
To here



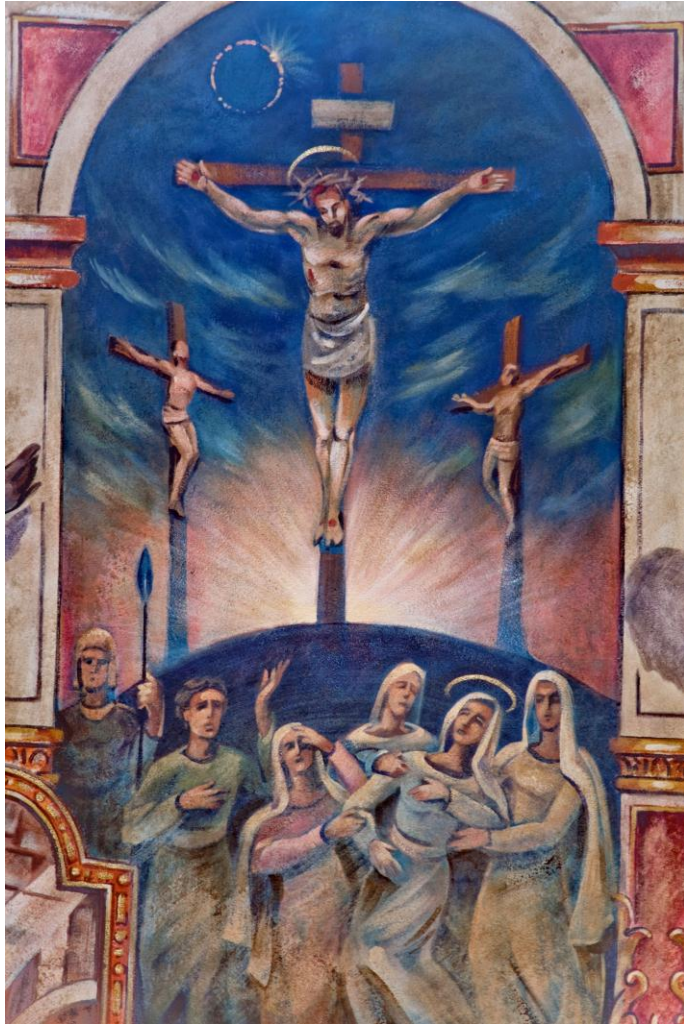
BIBLICAL SURVEY: New Testament

Intertestamental – Part 2

Biblical-Literacy.com

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New Testament Survey



The Roots of the New Testament

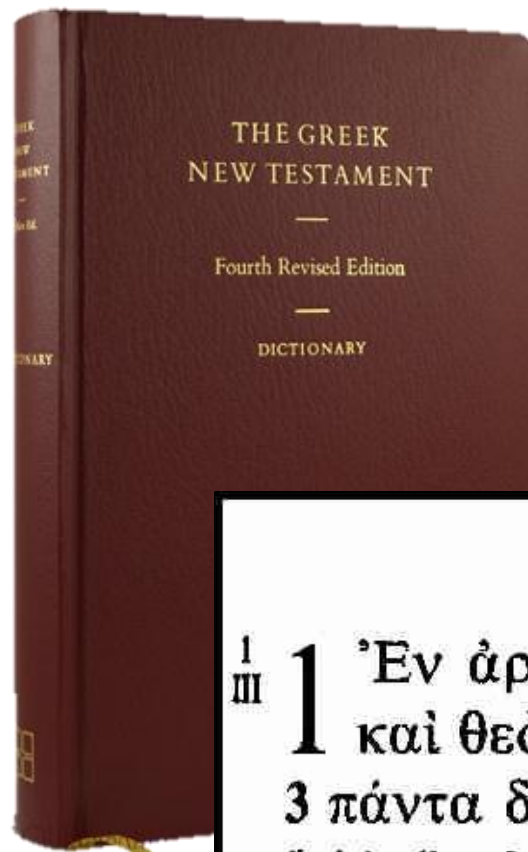


Nutgrass
Cyperus Esculentus



Nutgrass *Cyperus Esc*

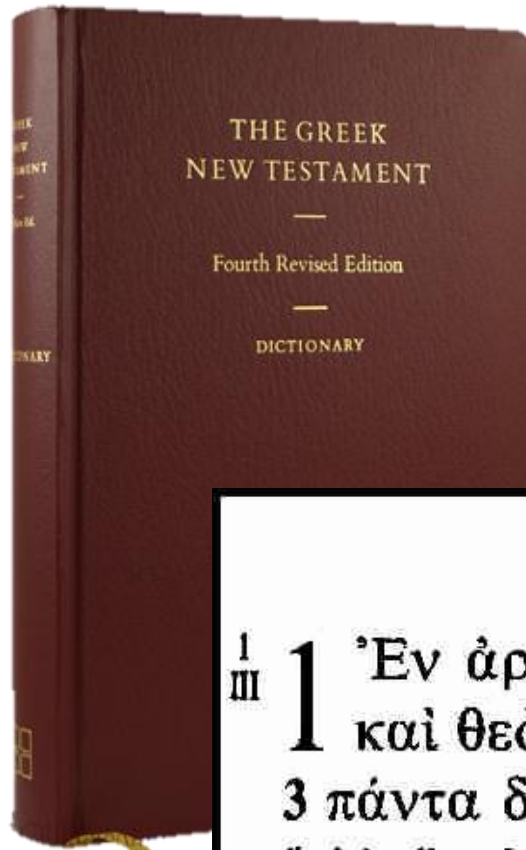




ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩ

¹
III 1 Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος, καὶ
καὶ θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος. 2 οὗτοι
3 πάντα δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, κα
ἐν\'. ὁ γέγονεν\'.¹ 4 ἐν αὐτῷ ζε
□των ἀνθρώπων\'. 5 καὶ τὸ α
ἡ σκοτία αὐτὸ οὐ κατέλαβεν.
²
III 6 Ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος, ἀπ

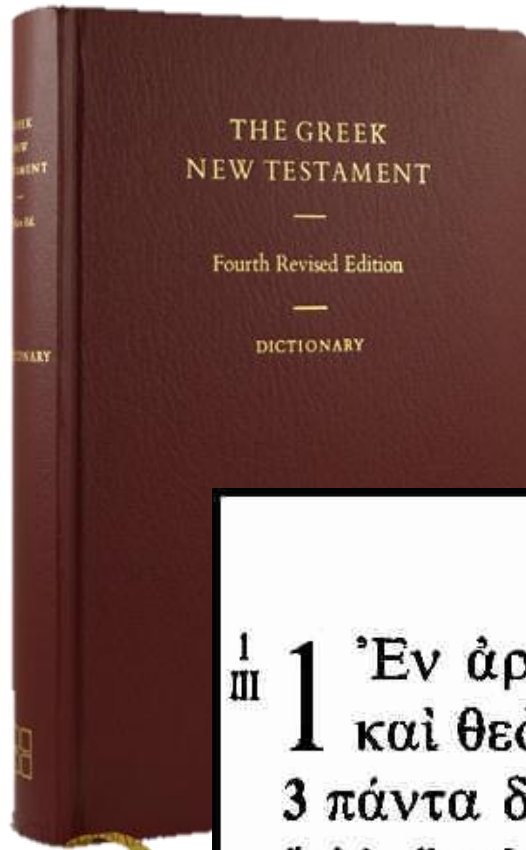
Language



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Language Archaeology



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*“But when the fullness of time had come,
God sent forth his Son, born of woman,
born under the law, to redeem those who
were under the law, so that we might
receive adoption” (Gal. 4:4-5)*

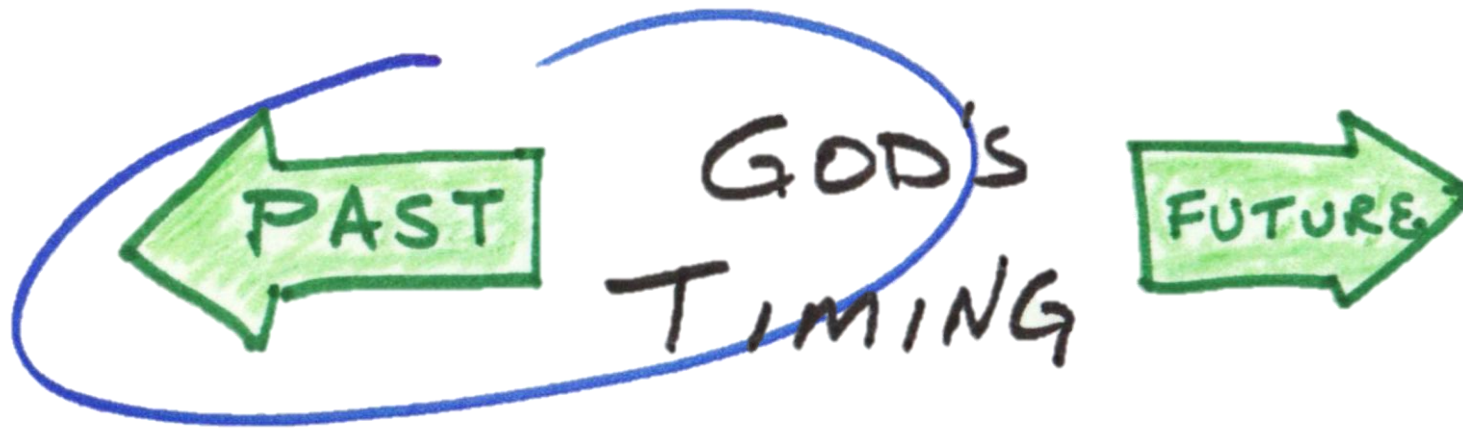
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GOD'S TIMING

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OF
O. T.



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6 OR
4 B.C.

START
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N.T.



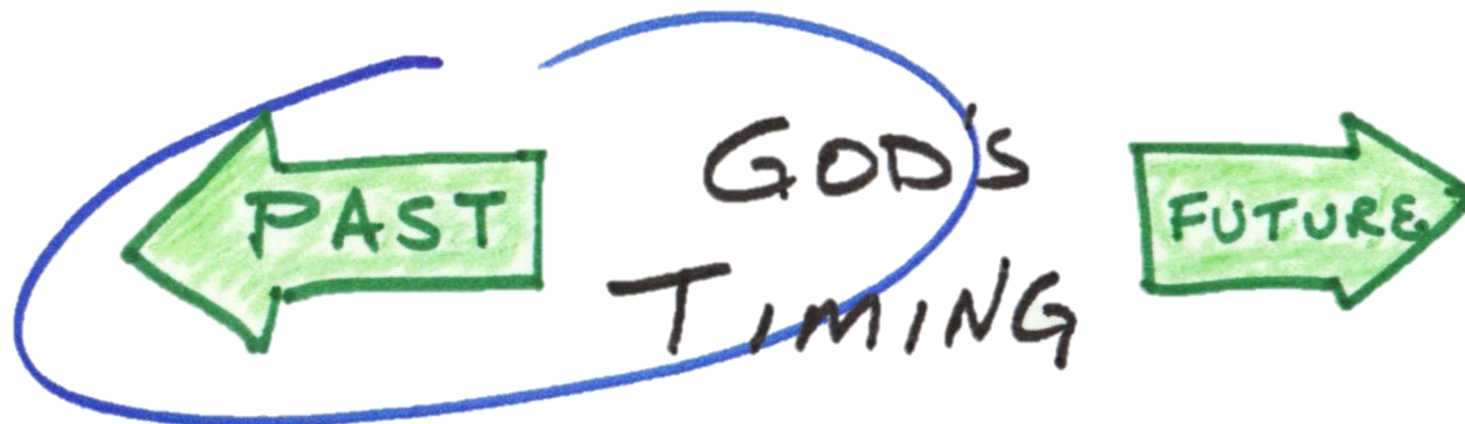
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PERSIAN EMPIRE

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PERSIAN EMPIRE
EFFORTS TO RESTORE



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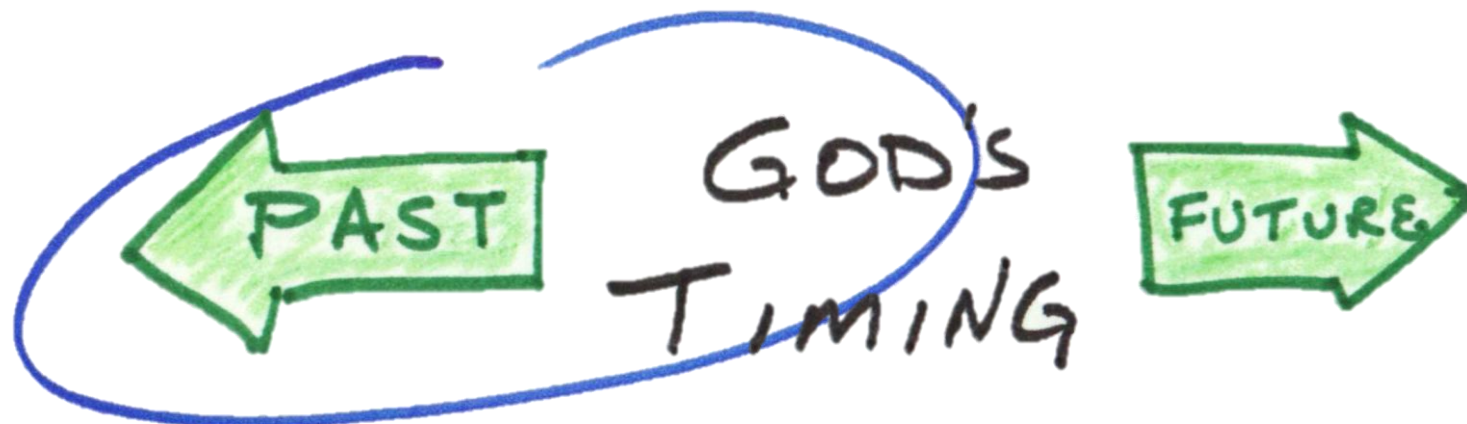
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PERSIAN EMPIRE
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ROMAN EMPIRE



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ROMAN EMPIRE
PHARISEES



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ROMAN EMPIRE
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SADDUCEES



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ROMAN EMPIRE
PHARISEES
SADDUCEES
SYNAGOGUES

PAST

GOD'S
TIMING

FUTURE

LOTS
HAPPENED!

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PERSIAN EMPIRE
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History

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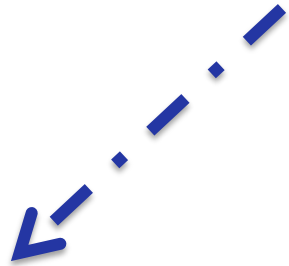
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Documents



APOCRYPHA

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APOCRYPHA

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START
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APOCRYPHA -- 'Hidden away'

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APOCRYPHA -- 'Hidden away'
Not included in the Jewish Bible

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APOCRYPHA -- 'Hidden away'
Not included in the Jewish Bible
Catholic: 'Deuterocanonical' or
inspired

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APOCRYPHA -- 'Hidden away'
Not included in the Jewish Bible
Catholic: 'Deuterocanonical' or
inspired
Protestant: inspirational

The debate of the
three soldiers:

I Esdras

The debate of the
three soldiers:

I Esdras

What is the most powerful
thing in the world?

The debate of the
three soldiers:

I Esdras

What is the most powerful
thing in the world?



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The debate of the
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I Esdras

What is the most powerful
thing in the world?

T R U T H



Apocalyptic visions:

II Esdras

Why is there
evil?



Uriel: The
human mind
is too
limited to
understand
what God is
doing!

Apocalyptic visions:

II Esdras

Why are
unrighteous
nations
allowed to
judge Israel?



In the
coming age
it all works
out

Apocalyptic visions:

II Esdras

Why haven't
the Jews
inherited
the earth
yet?



Uriel: First a
400 year
reign of the
Messiah
then
judgment

Apocalyptic visions:

II Esdras

The coming
punishment
of Israel and
then a new
Jerusalem



A 3 headed
12 winged
eagle rises
from the sea
and is killed
by a lion

Apocalyptic visions:

II Esdras

The son of
man rises
from the sea
and destroys
his enemies
by fire



A 3 headed
12 winged
eagle rises
from the sea
and is killed
by a lion

Apocalyptic visions:

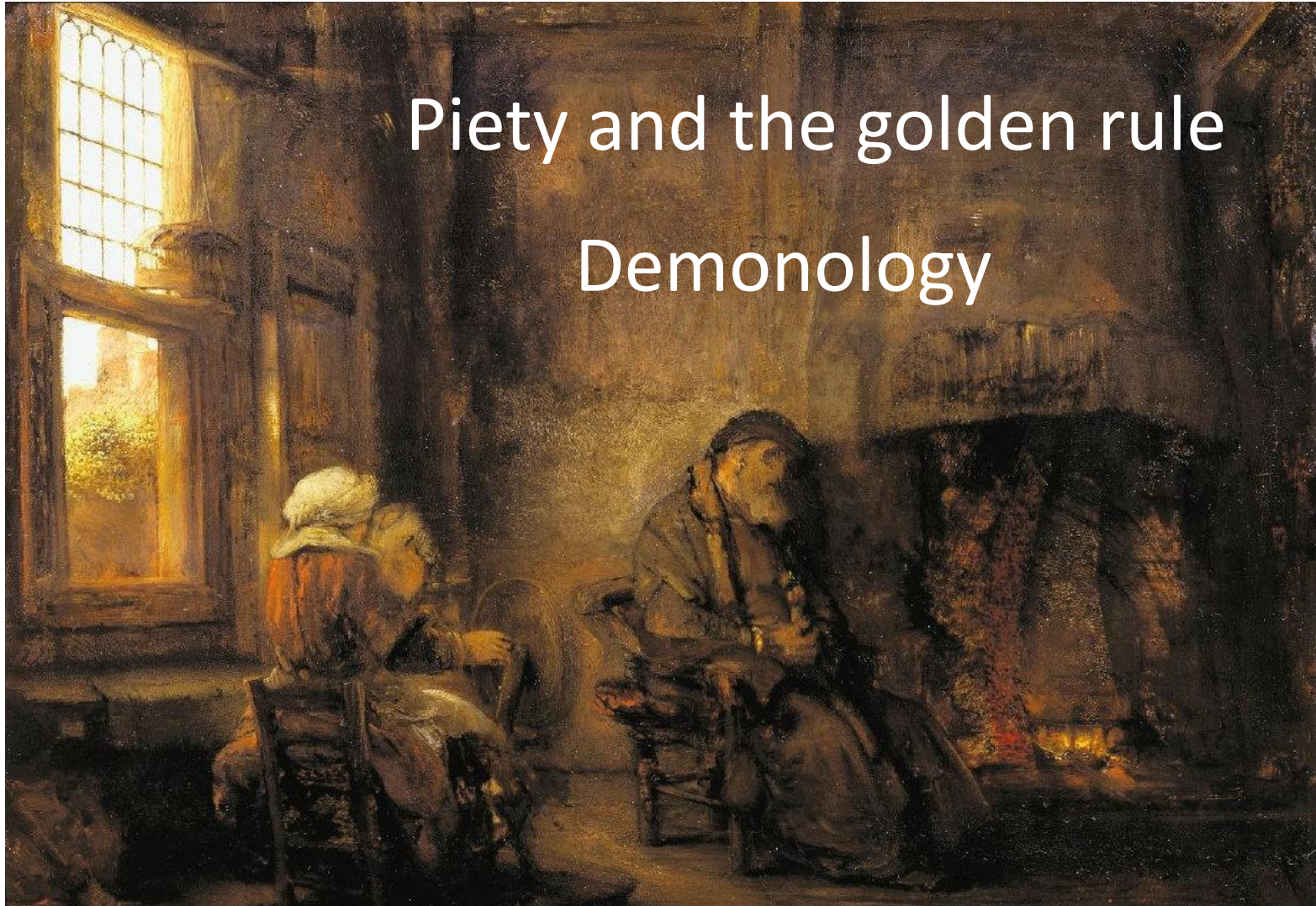
II Esdras

Ezra
dictated the
24 books of
the Old
Testament
along with
70 other
books



Tobit – Tobias and Sarah

Tobit



Judith and Holofernes

- Donatello



Judith

Moral: Don't
submit to
enemies, but
trust God

The Wisdom of Solomon

For the invisible things of him, from the creation of the world, are clearly seen, being understood by the things that are made (**Rom. 1:20**)

For the greatness and beauty of created things gives us a corresponding idea of their Creator
(**Wis. 13:5**)

The Wisdom of Solomon

Because that, when they knew God, they have not glorified him as God, or given thanks; but became vain in their thoughts, and their foolish heart was darkened (**Rom. 1:21**)

But all men are vain, in whom there is not the knowledge of God: and who by these good things that are seen, could not understand him that is (**Wis. 13:1**)

Susanna
on trial

Daniel
Add-ons



The
dragon

Daniel
Add-ons



The dragon



Daniel Add-ons



The
dragon

Daniel
Add-ons



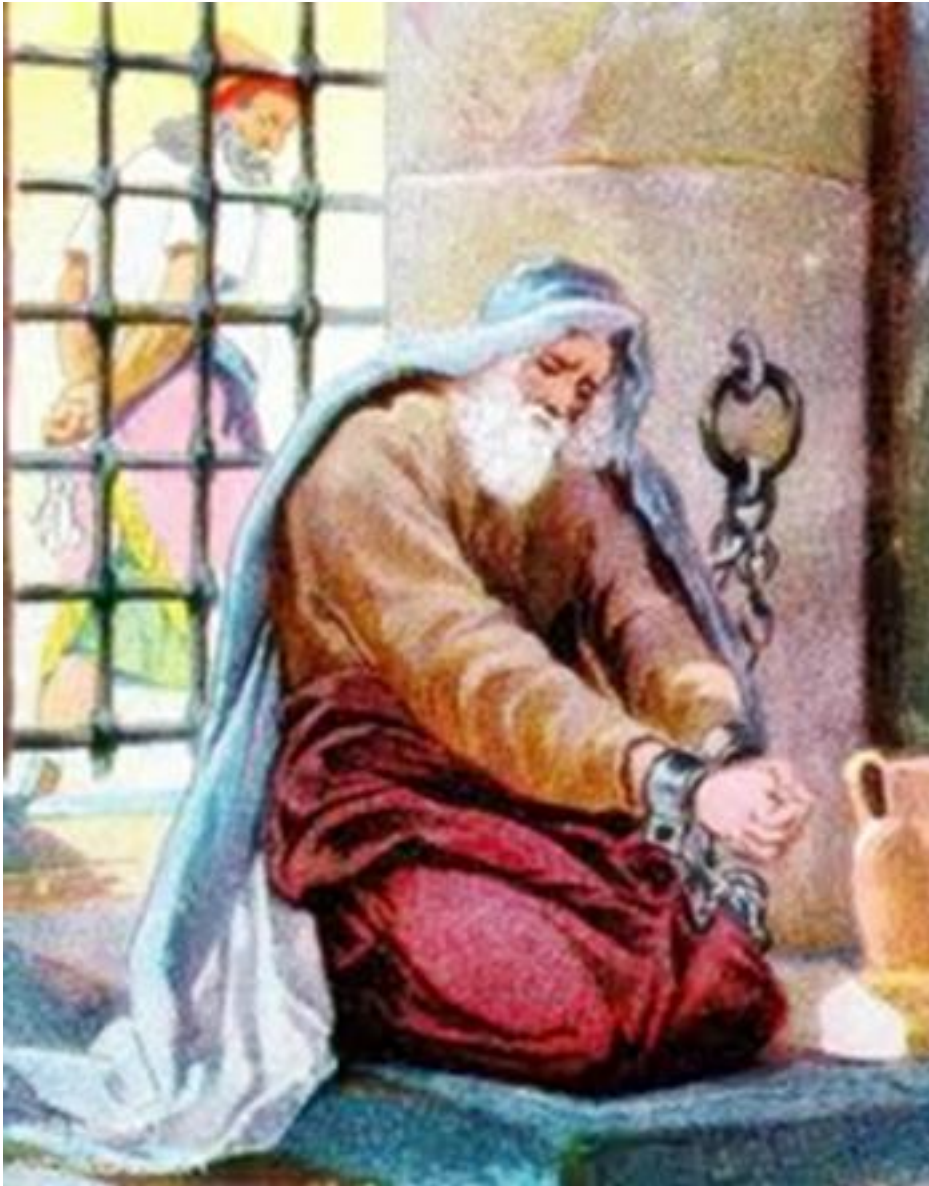
The
exploding
dragon



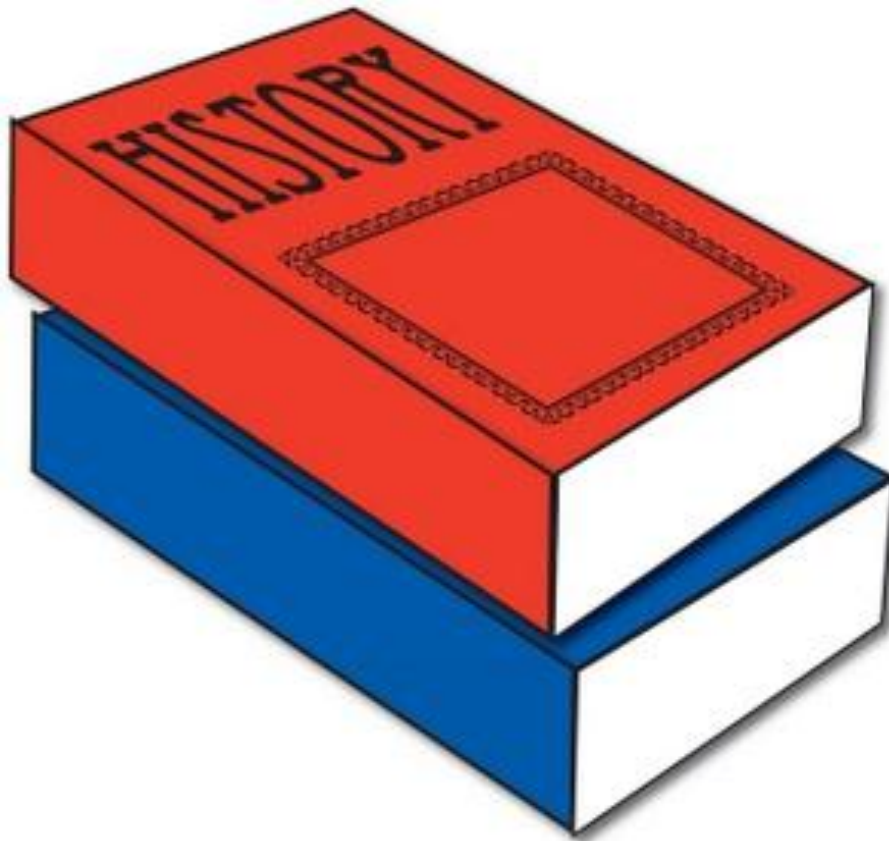
Daniel
Add-ons



Prayer of Manasseh



I and II Maccabees



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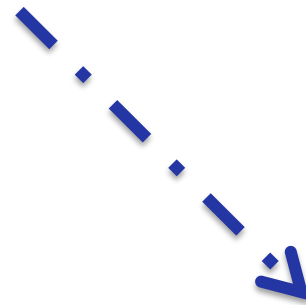
APOCRYPHA

PSEUDEPIGRAPHA

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PSEUDEPIGRAPHA

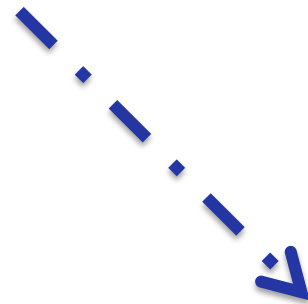
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N.T.

PSEUDEPIGRAPHA

-- 'Falsely ascribed'

Apocalyptic literature:



Apocalyptic
literature:

“Son of
Man”



Apocalyptic
literature:

Melchizedek

“Son of
Man”



Apocalyptic
literature:

Melchizedek

“Son of
Man”

The coming
Messiah



Apocalyptic
literature:

Melchizedek

“Son of
Man”

Battles of
angels and
demons,

The coming
Messiah



Apocalyptic
literature:

Melchizedek

“Son of
Man”

The coming
Messiah



Battles of
angels and
demons,

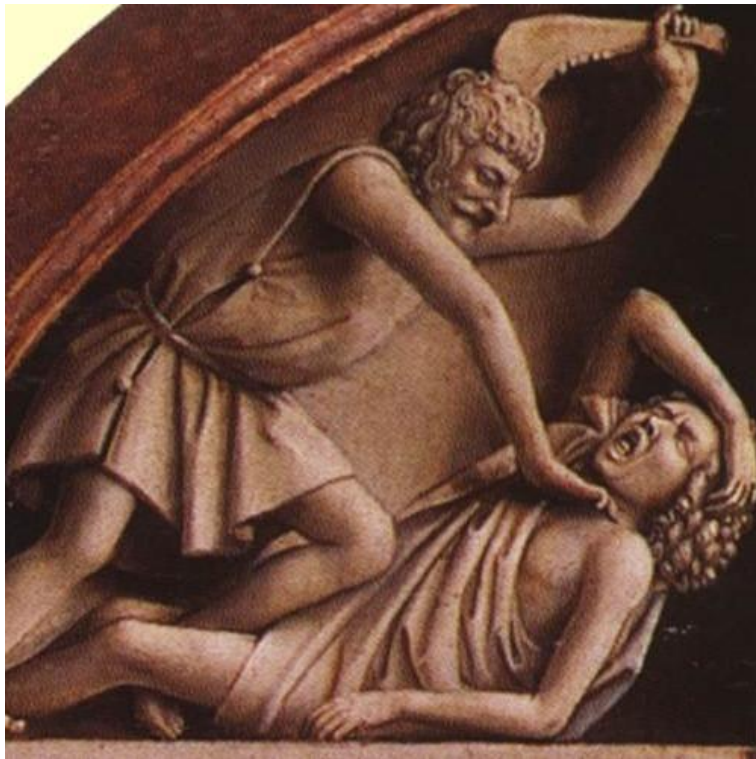
Cosmic
journeys
through the
heavens

Testaments:

Testament
of Job

Job's
daughters
speak in
ecstatic
utterances

OT
Expansions:



Cain gets a wife!
(Jubilees 4:9)

Wisdom and
philosophical:

*The Sentences of
the Syriac
Menander*

And if you want to take a wife, make first
inquiries about her tongue, and take her only
then, for a talkative woman is a hell;
and a bad man is a deadly plague!

Wisdom and
philosophical:

*The Sentences of
the Syriac
Menander*





**“...the Jews were entrusted
with the oracles of God”
(Rom. 3:2)**

**Let us commit to spending time
and energy to learn why!**



**“But when the fullness of time
had come, God sent forth his
Son, born of woman, born
under the law, to redeem those
who were under the law, so
that we might receive
adoption”
(Gal. 4:4-5)**

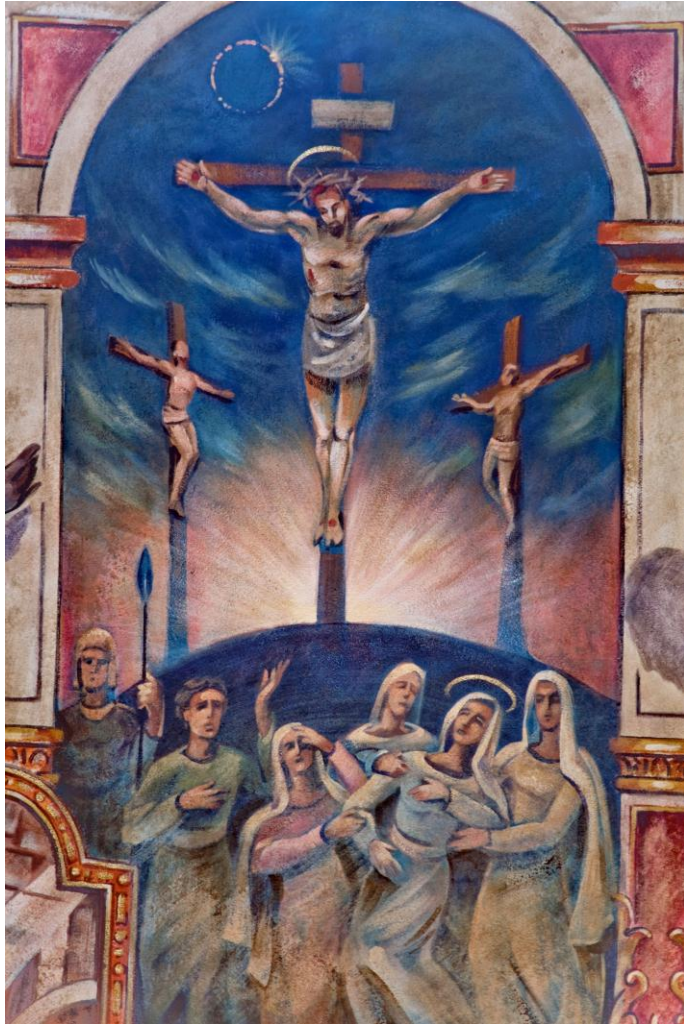
God has perfect timing!



Finally, brothers, whatever is true, whatever is honorable, whatever is just, whatever is pure, whatever is lovely, whatever is commendable, if there is any excellence, if there is anything worthy of praise, think about these things (Phil. 4:8)

The God of peace will be with you!

New Testament Survey



The Roots of the New Testament - Part 2

