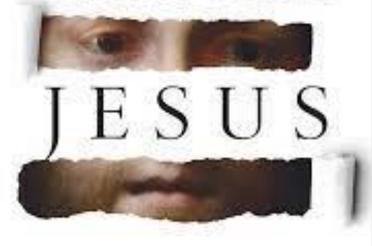


## How do you see Jesus?

A REPORT OF DESCRIPTION OF DESCRIPTONO OF DESCRIPTO



REDISCOVERING



An Introduction to Biblical, Religious and Cultural Perspectives on Christ

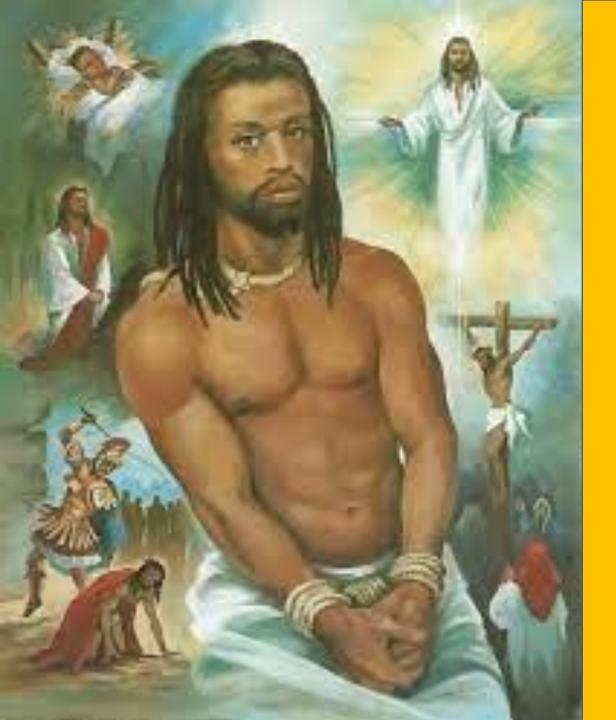
DAVID B. CAPES, RODNEY REEVES and E. RANDOLPH RICHARDS We have 80 copies of the book today to give to you. If you are watching on the Internet send an email to me at <u>David.capes@lanierlibrary.org</u>, we

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- Mormon Jesus
- Muslim Jesus
- American Jesus
- Gnostic Jesus
- Cinematic Jesus
- Gospels
- Paul/ Peter/ Revelation

#### How do you see Jesus?





## How do you see Jesus?

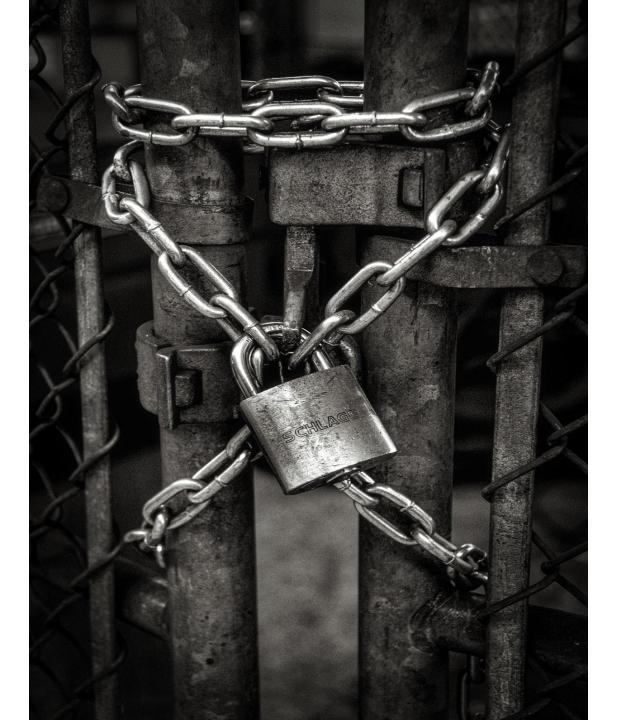


How do you see Jesus?

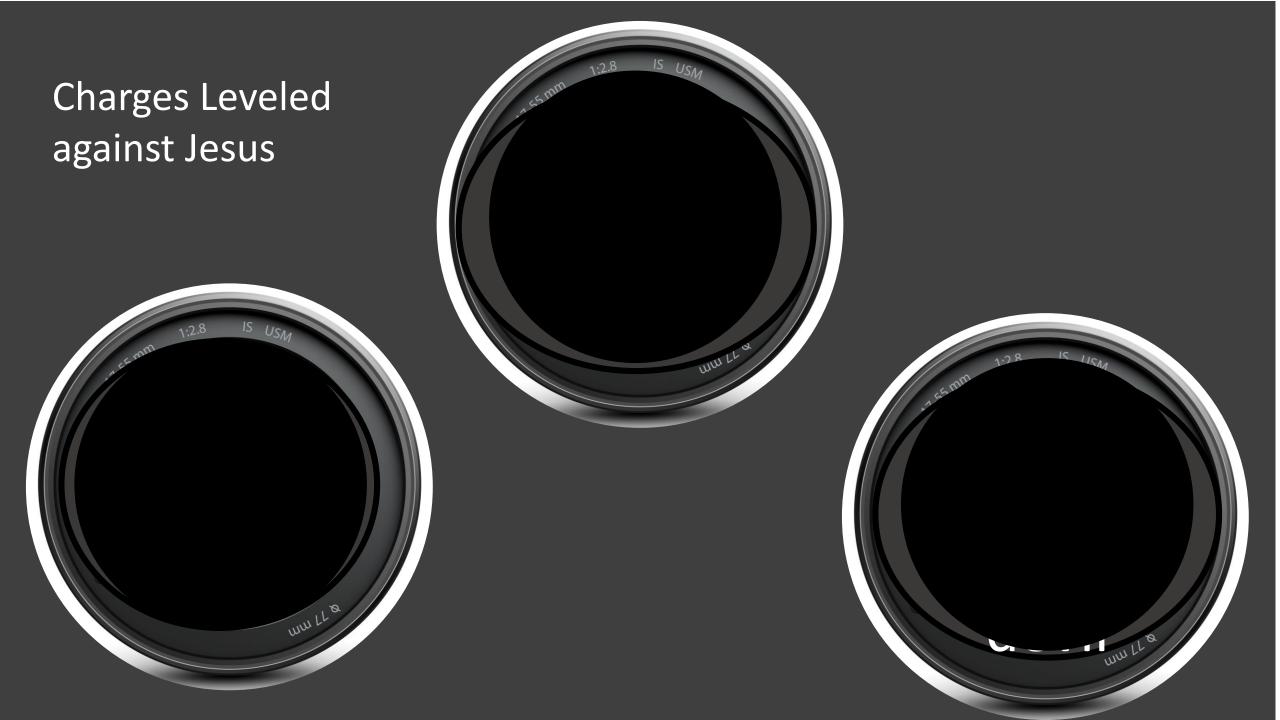
# How do you see Jesus?

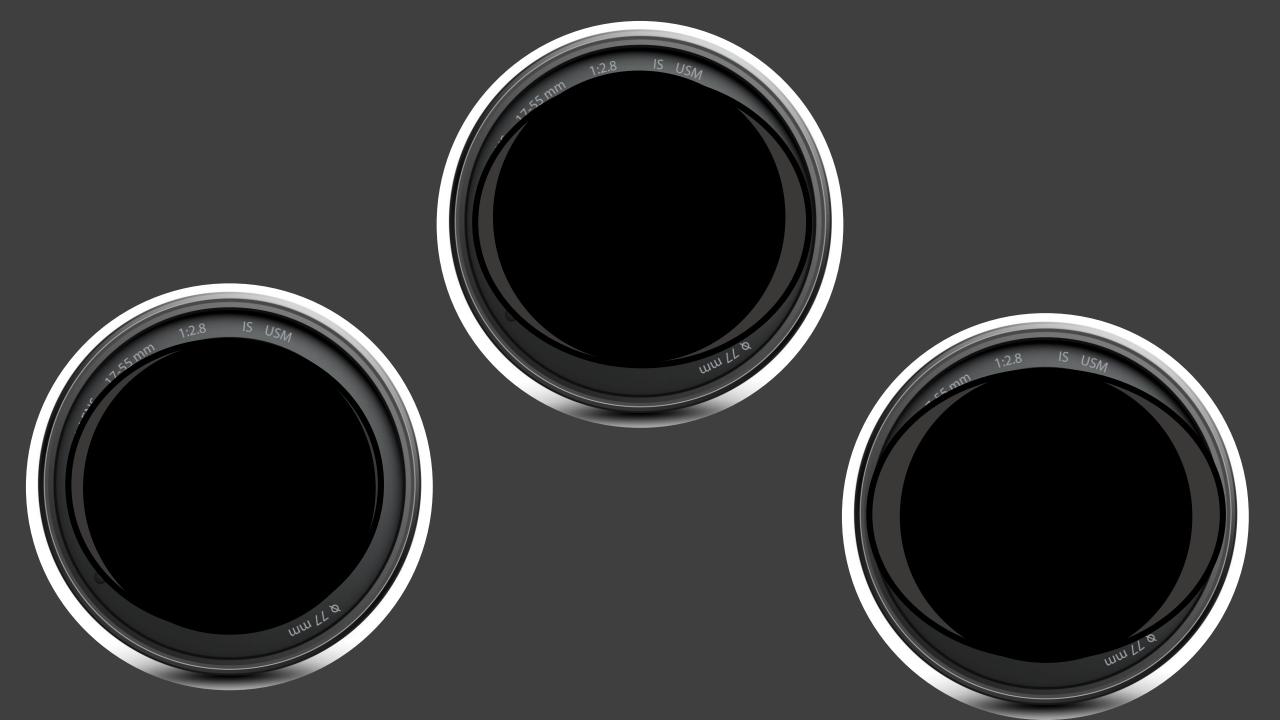






# Mark saw Jesus locked in conflict.





Mark 2:13-17 He went out again beside the sea, and all the crowd was coming to him, and he was teaching them. <sup>14</sup> And as he passed by, he saw Levi the son of Alphaeus sitting at the tax booth, and he said to him, "Follow me." And he rose and followed him.

Καὶ ἐξῆλθεν πάλιν παρὰ τὴν θάλασσαν και πᾶς ὁ ὄχλος *ἤρχετο πρὸς αὐτόν, κα*ὶ έδίδασκεν αὐτούς. <sup>14</sup> Καὶ παράγων εἶδεν Λευὶν τὸν τοῦ Άλφαίου καθήμενον έπι το τελώνιον, καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ άκολούθει μοι. καὶ ἀναστὰς ήκολούθησεν αὐτῷ.

And as he reclined at table in his house, many tax collectors and sinners were reclining with Jesus and his disciples, for there were many who followed him. <sup>16</sup> And the scribes of the Pharisees, when they saw that he was eating with sinners and tax collectors, said to his disciples, "Why does he eat with tax collectors and sinners?" <sup>17</sup> And when Jesus heard it, he said to them, "Those who are well have no need of a physician, but those who are sick. I came not to call the righteous, but sinners."

Καὶ γίνεται κατακεῖσθαι αὐτὸν ἐν τῆ οἰκία αὐτοῦ, καὶ πολλοὶ τελῶναι καὶ άμαρτωλοί συνανέκειντο τῷ Ἰησοῦ καί τοῖς μαθηταῖς αὐτοῦ ἦσαν γὰρ πολλοὶ καὶ ἠκολούθουν αὐτῷ. <sup>16</sup> καὶ οἱ γραμματεῖς τῶν Φαρισαίων ἰδόντες ὅτι έσθίει μετά τῶν ἁμαρτωλῶν καὶ τελωνῶν ἔλεγον τοῖς μαθηταῖς αὐτοῦ ότι μετά τῶν τελωνῶν καὶ ἁμαρτωλῶν έσθίει; <sup>17</sup> καὶ ἀκούσας ὁ Ἰησοῦς λέγει αύτοῖς [ὅτι] οὐ χρείαν ἔχουσιν οἱ ίσχύοντες ίατροῦ ἀλλ' οἱ κακῶς έχοντες οὐκ ἦλθον καλέσαι δικαίους άλλ' ἁμαρτωλούς.

## Tax Day is April 15th

nal

enue

vice

uilding

INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE

sinners



# Who makes it to your table?



#### Charge leveled against Jesus . . . .... He was a friend of sinners

7'0"

MINAL 5'0" -0 names with the most people with these names NUMBER OF ARRESTS 11. Justin 76.77 76.65 12. Jose 13. Brandon 75.64 75.11 14. Jesse 15. Christopher 74,54 Roy 72.63 16. Juan 66.89 17. 63.92 18. Bryan 19. Larry 63.85 20. Michael 63.48

THE TOP 20

7'0'

6'0"

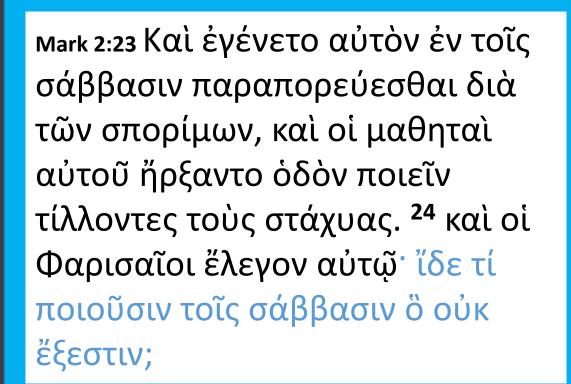
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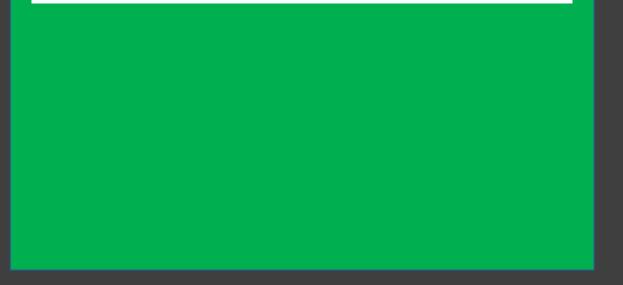
Jesus's response: I came for these people.





Mark 2:23-24 One Sabbath he was going through the grainfields, and as they made their way, his disciples began to pluck heads of grain. <sup>24</sup> And the Pharisees were saying to him, "Look, why are they doing what is not lawful on the Sabbath?"





<sup>25</sup> And he said to them, "Have you never read what David did, when he was in need and was hungry, he and those who were with him: <sup>26</sup> how he entered the house of God, in the time of<sup>4</sup> Abiathar the high priest, and ate the bread of the Presence, which it is not lawful for any but the priests to eat, and also gave it to those who were with him?" <sup>27</sup> And he said to them, "The Sabbath was made for man, not man for the Sabbath.<sup>28</sup> So the Son of Man is lord even of the Sabbath."

Mark 2:25-28 καὶ λέγει αὐτοῖς. ούδέποτε άνέγνωτε τί ἐποίησεν Δαυίδ ὅτε χρείαν ἔσχεν καὶ έπείνασεν αὐτὸς καὶ οἱ μετ' αὐτοῦ, <sup>26</sup> πῶς εἰσῆλθεν εἰς τὸν οἶκον τοῦ θεοῦ ἐπὶ Ἀβιαθὰρ ἀρχιερέως καὶ τοὺς ἄρτους τῆς προθέσεως ἔφαγεν, οὓς οὐκ ἔξεστιν φαγεῖν εἰ μὴ τοὺς ίερεῖς, καὶ ἔδωκεν καὶ τοῖς σὺν αὐτῷ ούσιν; <sup>27</sup> Καὶ ἔλεγεν αὐτοῖς' τὸ σάββατον διὰ τὸν ἄνθρωπον έγένετο καί ούχ ὁ ἄνθρωπος διὰ τὸ σάββατον<sup>28</sup> ώστε κύριός έστιν ό υίὸς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου καὶ τοῦ σαββάτου.

"Remember the Sabbath day, to keep it holy. <sup>9</sup> Six days you shall labor, and do all your work, <sup>10</sup> but the seventh day is a Sabbath to the LORD your God. On it you shall not do any work, you, or your son, or your daughter, your male servant, or your female servant, or your livestock, or the sojourner who is within your gates.



# What two things must you know in order to keep this commandment?

#### What day is the Sabbath?

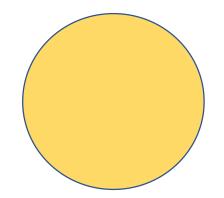


## Twins born in two different centuries

Separated by the stroke of midnight, at least three **sets** of twins were born on opposite sides of the new millennium. The births occurred in Indianapolis, Fairfax, Va., and Berlin, Germany. (Associated Press)



So what day is the Sabbath? When does it begin? When does it end?

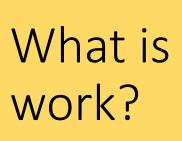


What is work?

Mishnah has 39 categories of work that one should not do on the Sabbath.

The Dead Sea Scrolls describe a number of actions prohibited as work.

Jesus and his disciples violated the rules by traveling abroad and harvesting





Mishnah has 39 categories of work that one should not do on the Sabbath.

Shabbat 7.1-2

- Transporting an object from one domain to another
- Kindling a fire
- Cooking food
- Pasturing an animal
- Ploughing
- Reaping
- Baking
- Sewing
- Washing



# The Dead Sea Scrolls describe a number of actions prohibited as work.

What is

work?

#### Serek HaYahad/ The Community Rule

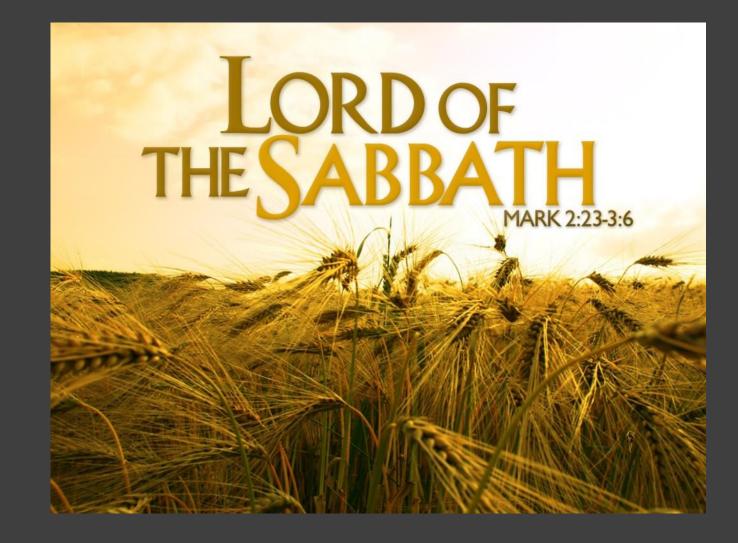
7'0" 6'0'' INAL 5'0" ---with the most with these names NUMBER OF NAME ARRESTS 76.77 Justin 76.65 Jose Brandon 75.64 75.11 Jesse 74.54 Christopher 72.63 Roy Juan 66.89 63.92 Bryan Larry 63.85 Michael 63.48

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Charge leveled against Jesus . . . He breaks the Sabbath

Jesus's response: The Sabbath is a good servant but a bad master. I am Lord of the Sabbath.





Mark 3:20-27 Then he went home, and the crowd gathered again, so that they could not even eat.<sup>21</sup> And when his family heard it, they went out to seize him, for they were saying, "He 'is out of his mind."

Mark 3:20-27 Καὶ ἔρχεται εἰς οἶκον καὶ συνέρχεται πάλιν [ö] ὄχλος, ὥστε μὴ δύνασθαι αὐτοὺς μηδὲ ἄρτον φαγεῖν. <sup>21</sup> καὶ ἀκούσαντες οἱ παρ' αὐτοῦ ἐξῆλθον κρατῆσαι αὐτόν ἕλεγον γὰρ ὅτι ἐξέστη. Mark 3:22 And <sup>j</sup>the scribes who came down from Jerusalem were saying, <sup>k</sup>"He is possessed by Beelzebul," and "by the prince of demons he casts out the demons." Mark 3:22 Καὶ οἱ γραμματεῖς οἱ ἀπὸ Ἱεροσολύμων καταβάντες ἔλεγον ὅτι Βεελζεβοὺλ ἔχει καὶ ὅτι ἐν τῷ ἄρχοντι τῶν δαιμονίων ἐκβάλλει τὰ δαιμόνια. And he called them to him and said to them in parables, "How can Satan cast out Satan?<sup>24</sup> If a kingdom is divided against itself, that kingdom cannot stand.<sup>25</sup> And if a house is divided against itself, that house will not be able to stand. <sup>26</sup> And if Satan has risen up against himself and is divided, he cannot stand, but is coming to an end.

Καὶ προσκαλεσάμενος αὐτοὺς έν παραβολαῖς ἔλεγεν αὐτοῖς. πῶς δύναται σατανᾶς σατανᾶν έκβάλλειν; 24 καὶ ἐὰν βασιλεία έφ' ἑαυτὴν μερισθῆ, οὐ δύναται σταθηναι ή βασιλεία έκείνη<sup>• 25</sup> καὶ ἐὰν οἰκία ἐφ' έαυτην μερισθη, ού δυνήσεται ή οἰκία ἐκείνη σταθῆναι. <sup>26</sup> καὶ εί ὁ σατανᾶς ἀνέστη ἐφ΄ έαυτὸν καὶ ἐμερίσθη, οὐ δύναται στῆναι ἀλλὰ τέλος ἔχει.

## Jesus engages in a bit of self-evident logic



Mark 3:27 But no one can enter a strong man's house and plunder his goods, unless he first binds the strong man. Then indeed he may plunder his house.

Mark 3:27 αλλ' οὐ δύναται ούδεὶς εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν τοῦ ίσχυροῦ είσελθών τὰ σκεύη αὐτοῦ διαρπάσαι, έὰν μὴ πρῶτον τὸν ίσχυρὸν δήσῃ, καὶ τότε την οἰκίαν αὐτοῦ διαρπάσει.





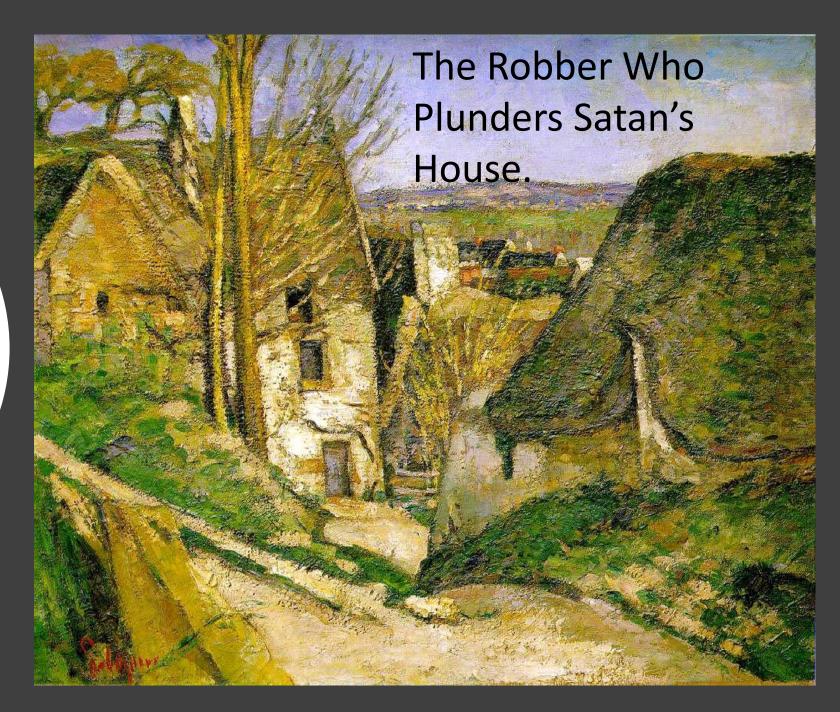
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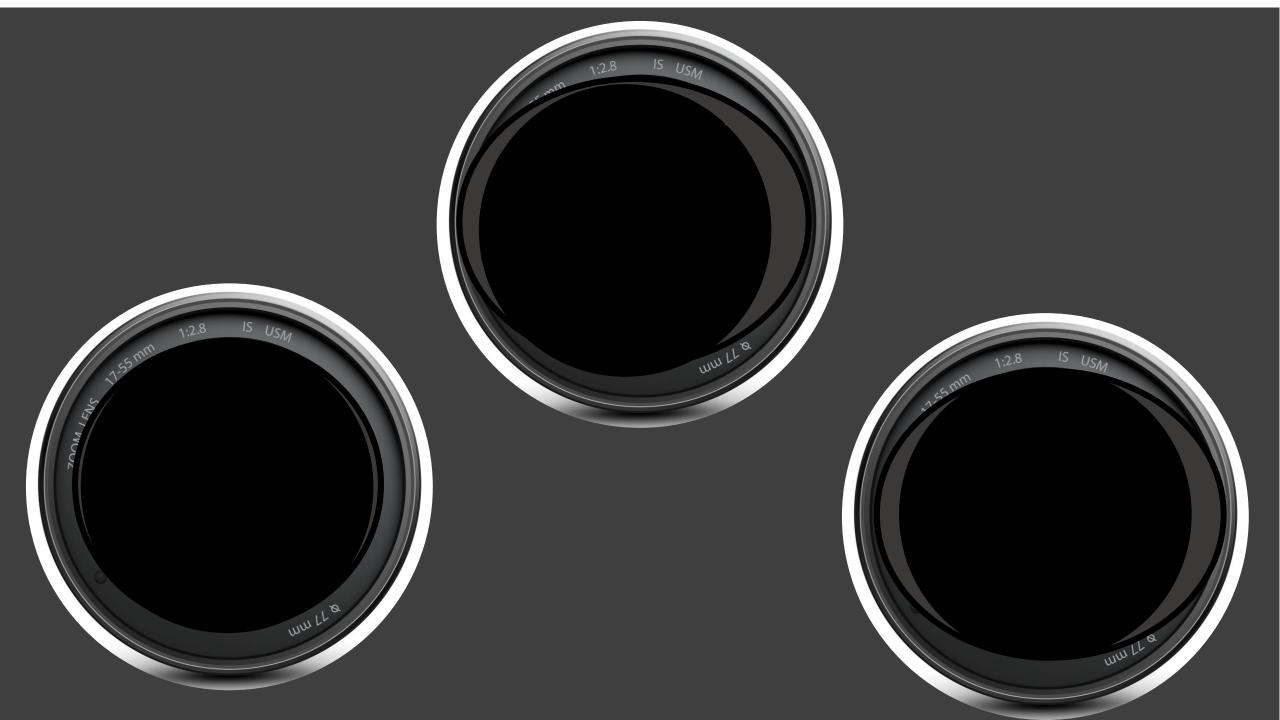


Jesus's response: am plundering his world.

7'0"











# Lord of the Sabbath

Taking back back the world