

# Paul – His Theology



Metaphors – “Propitiation”

Part 4

## Lesson 28

*Biblical-Literacy.com*

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Mike Hudgins –  
One of many  
volunteers

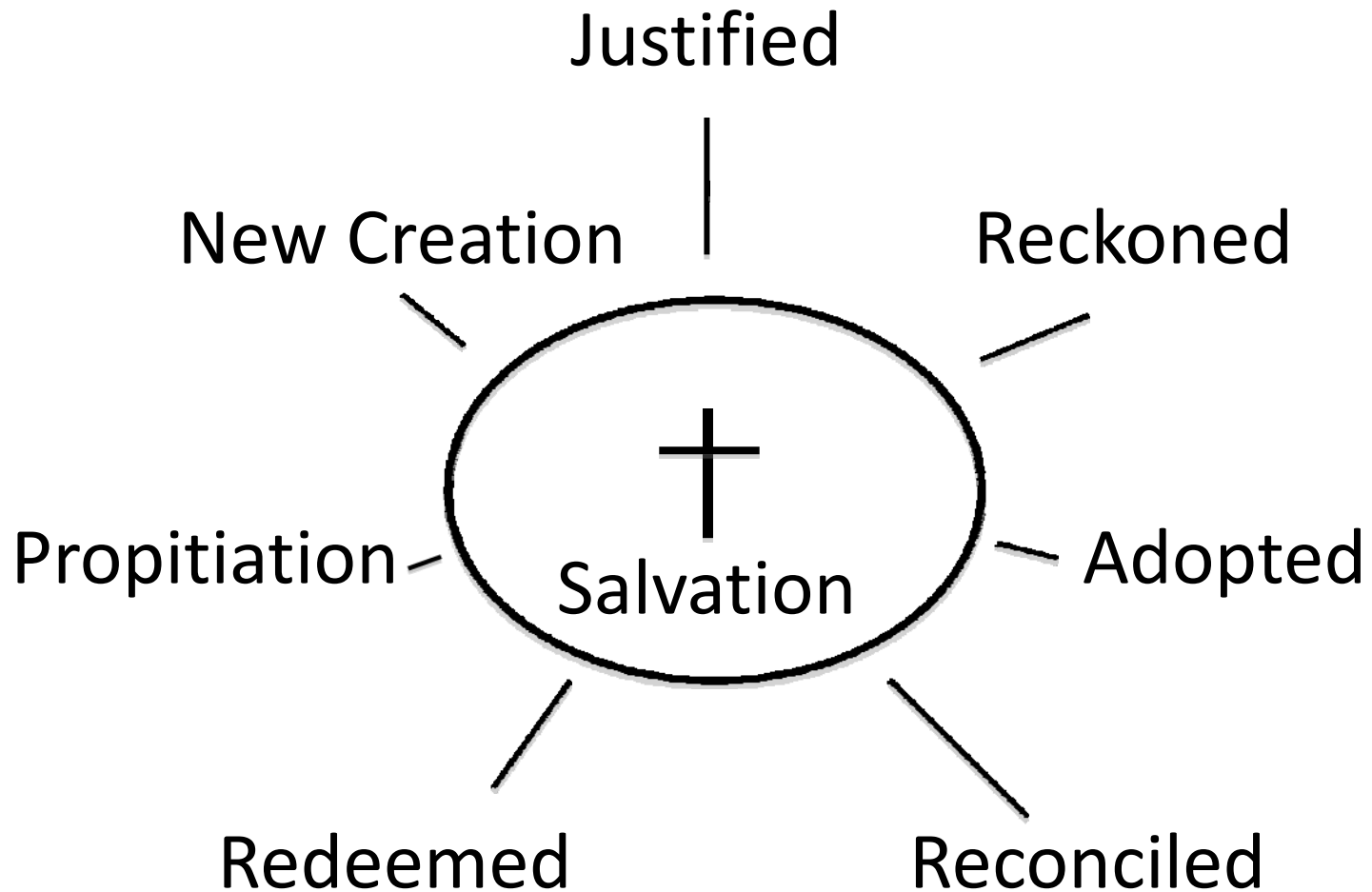


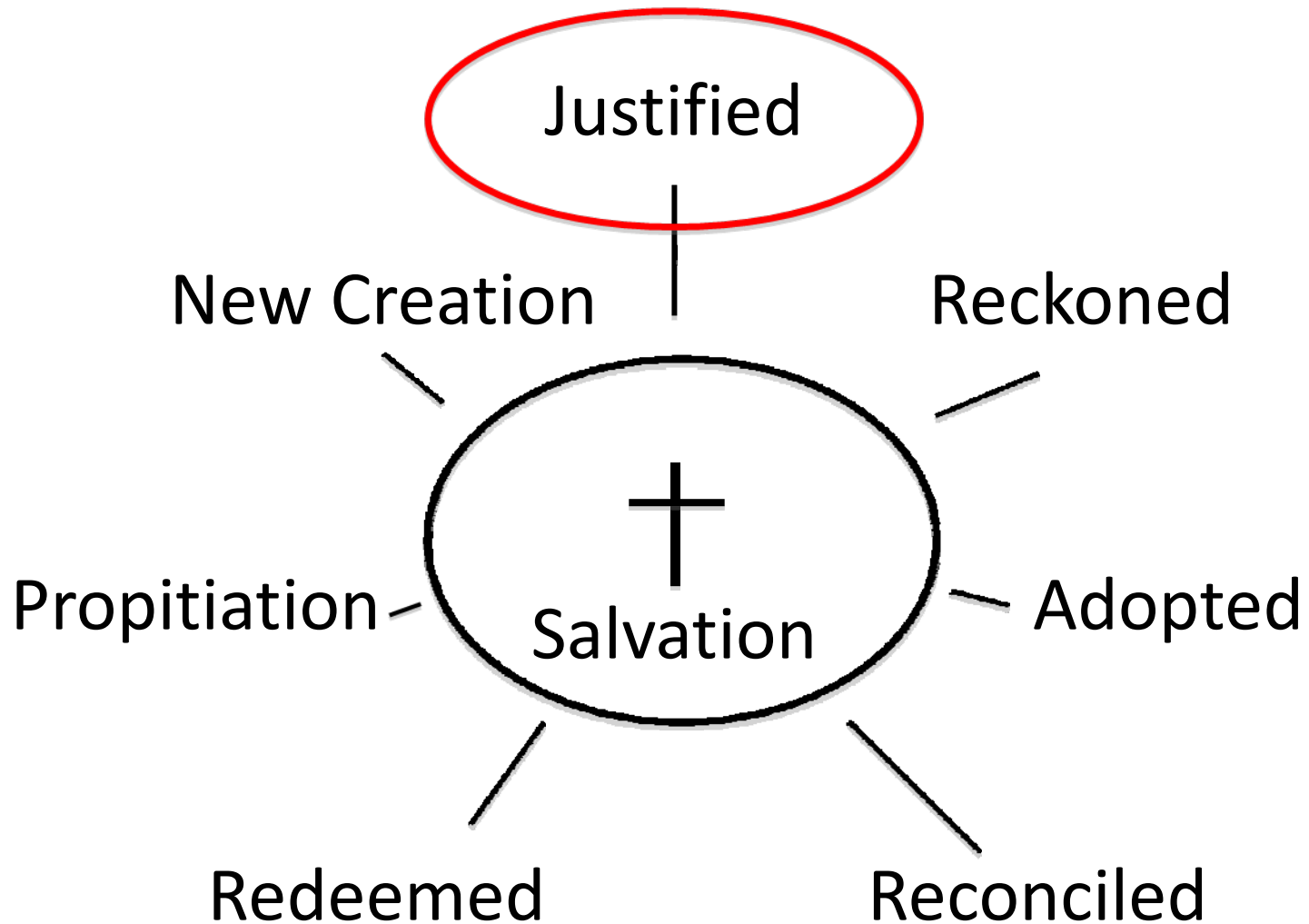
Mike Hudgins –  
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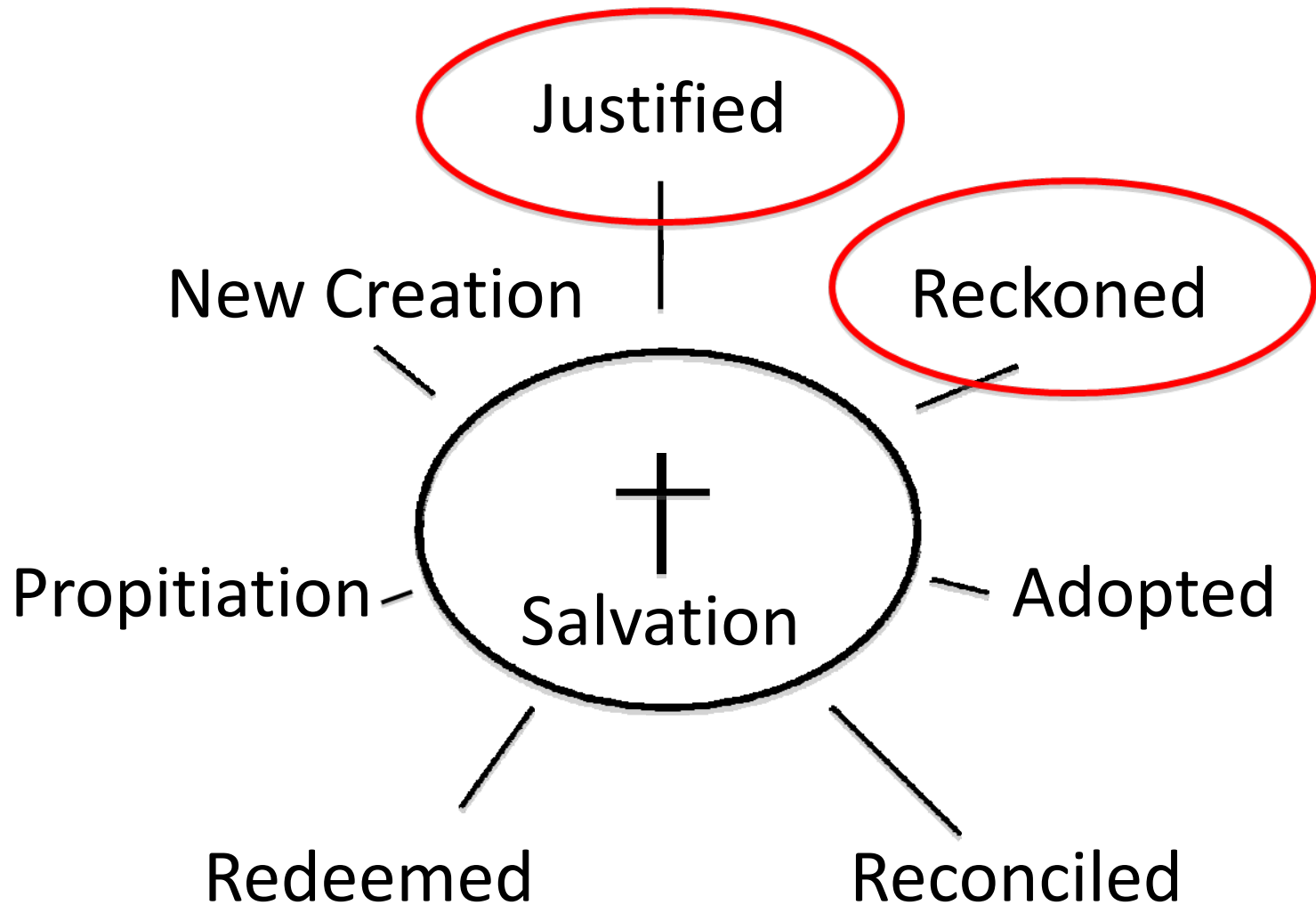


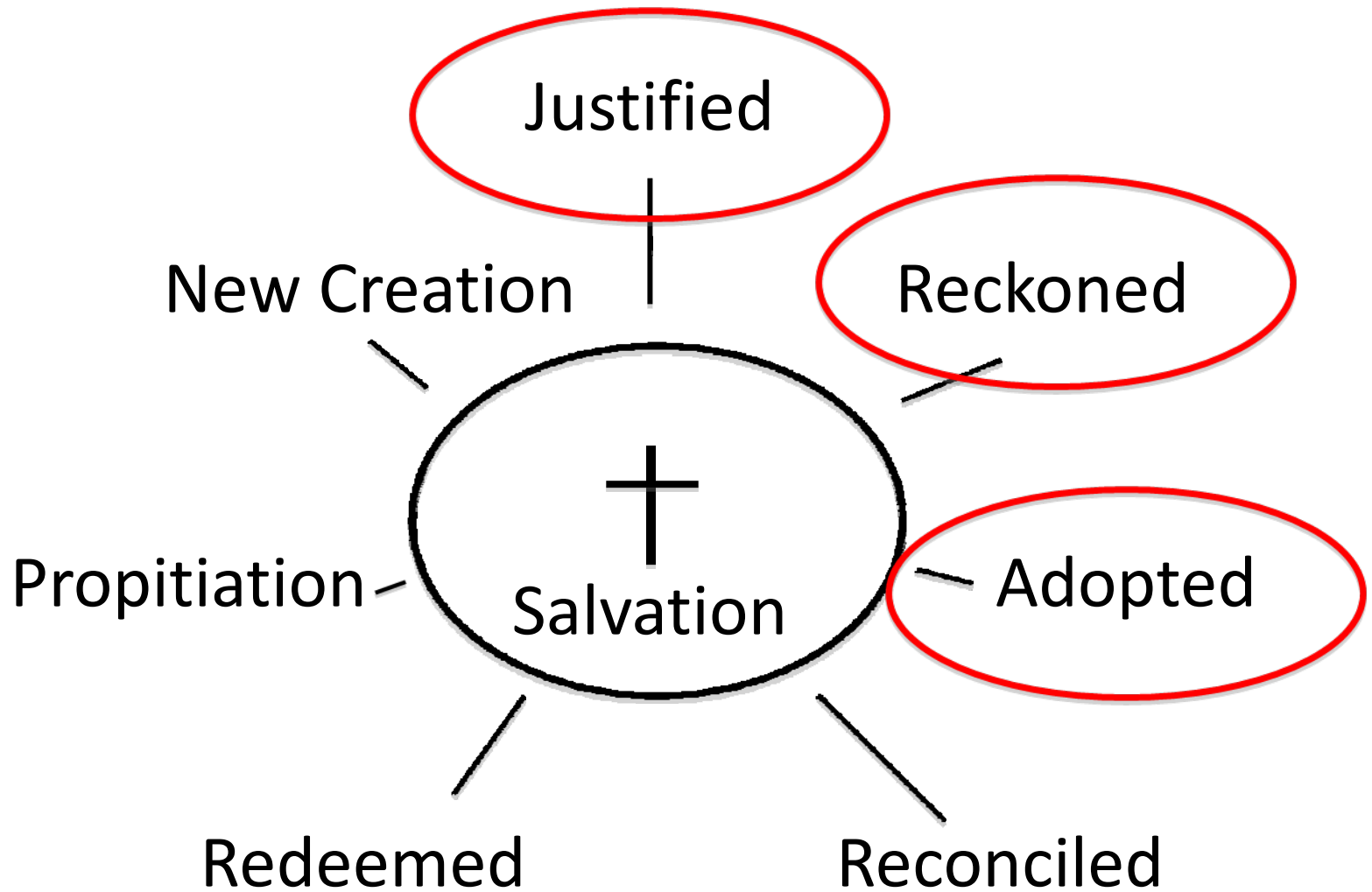
# “Sacrifice”



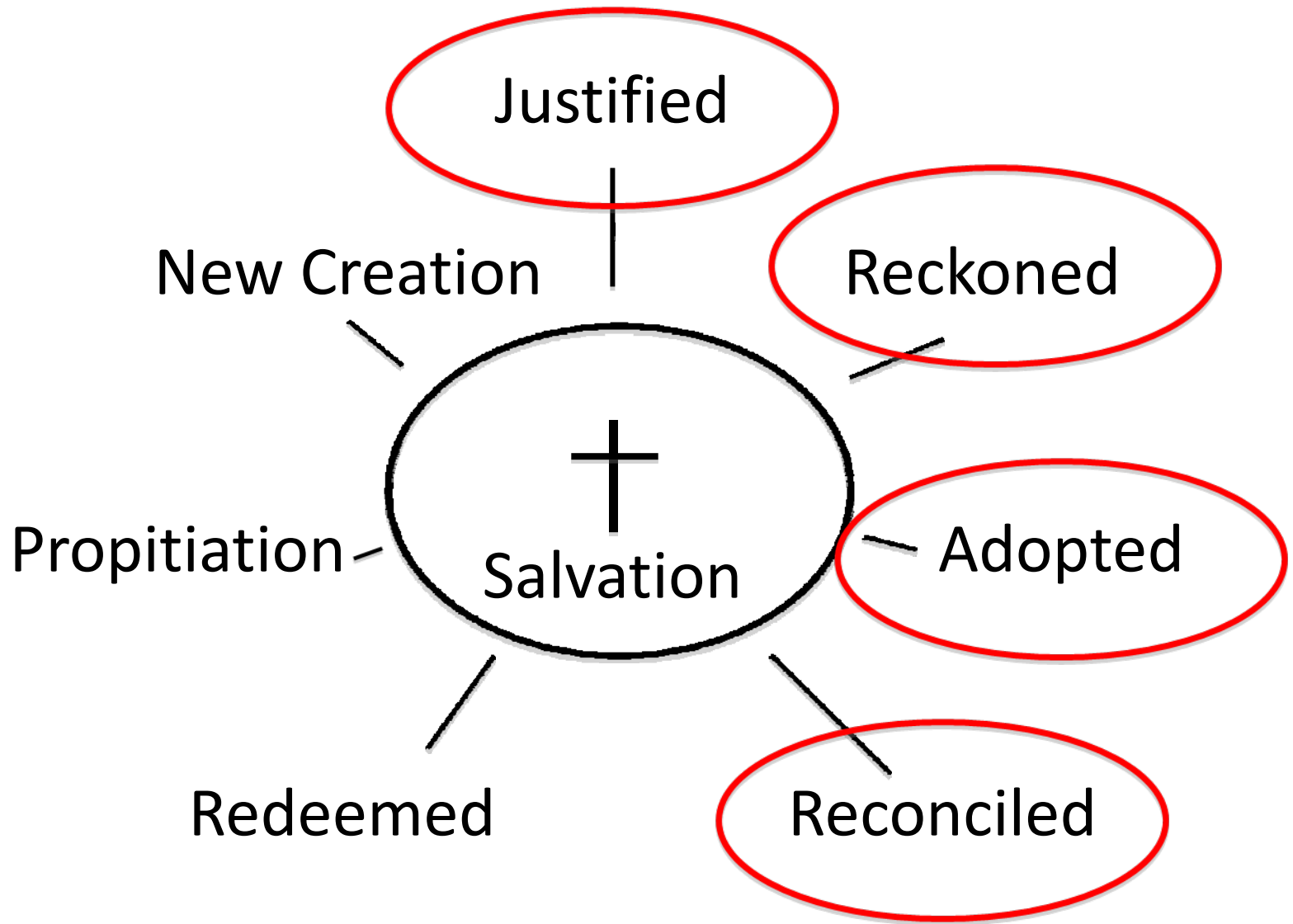


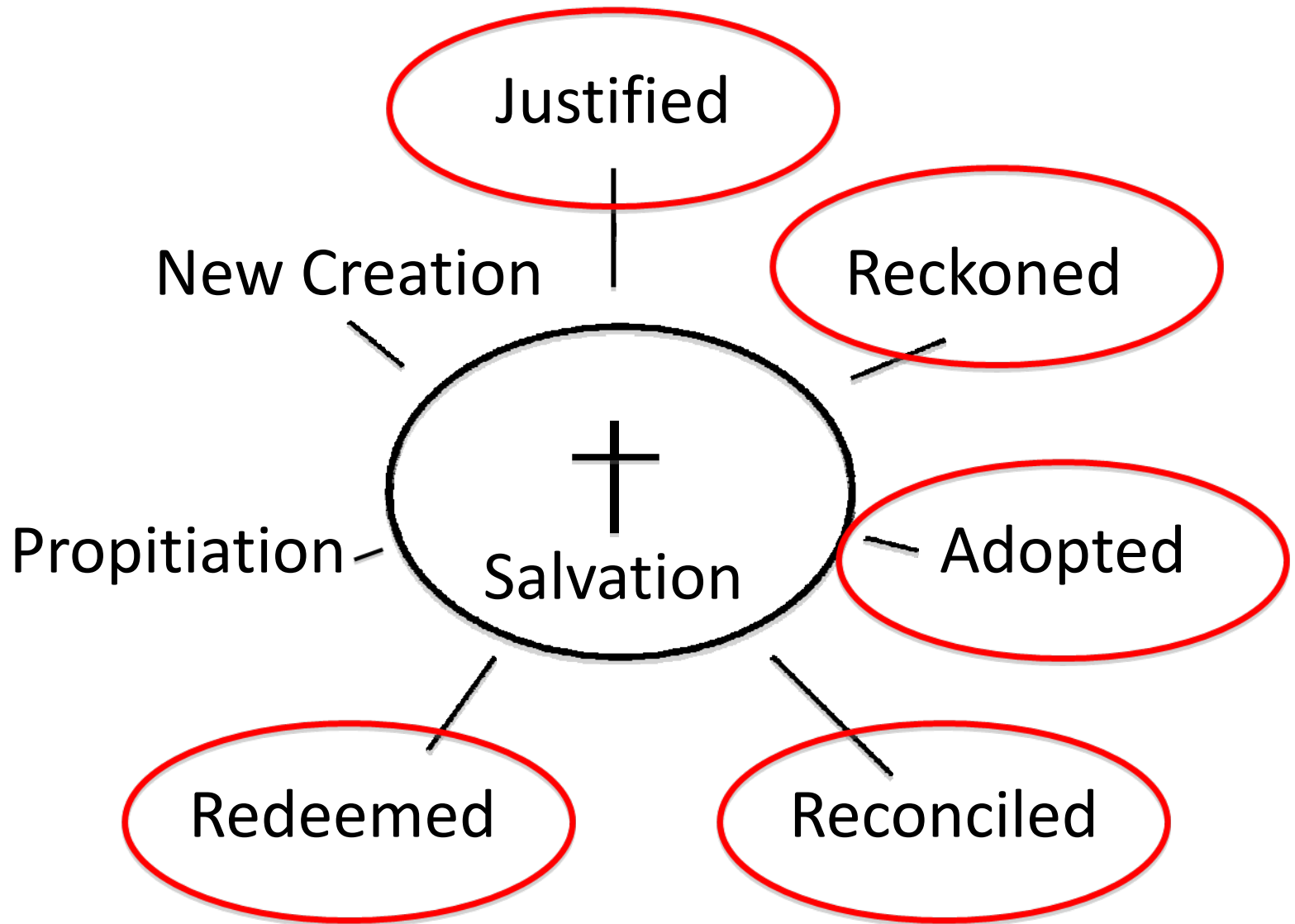


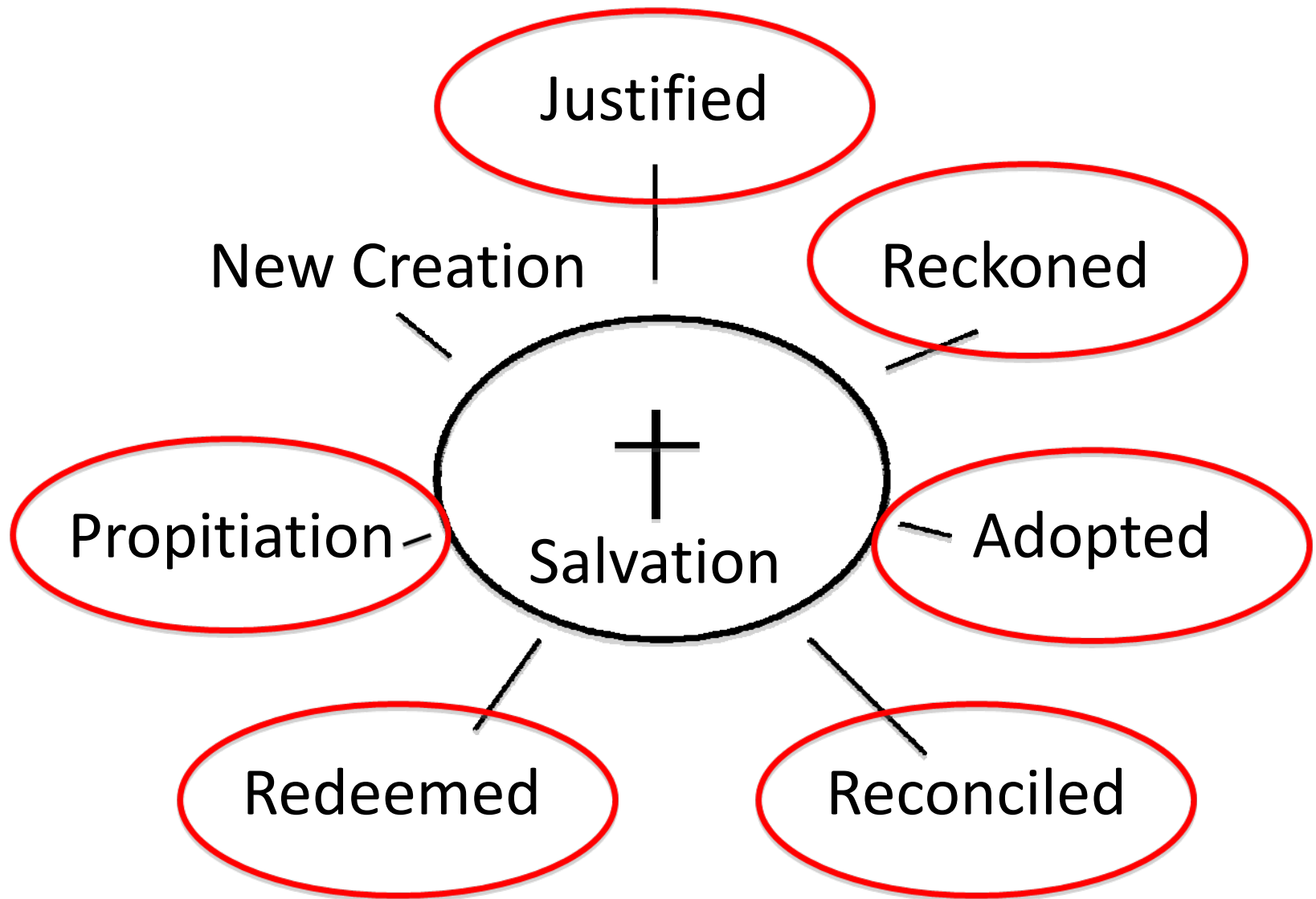


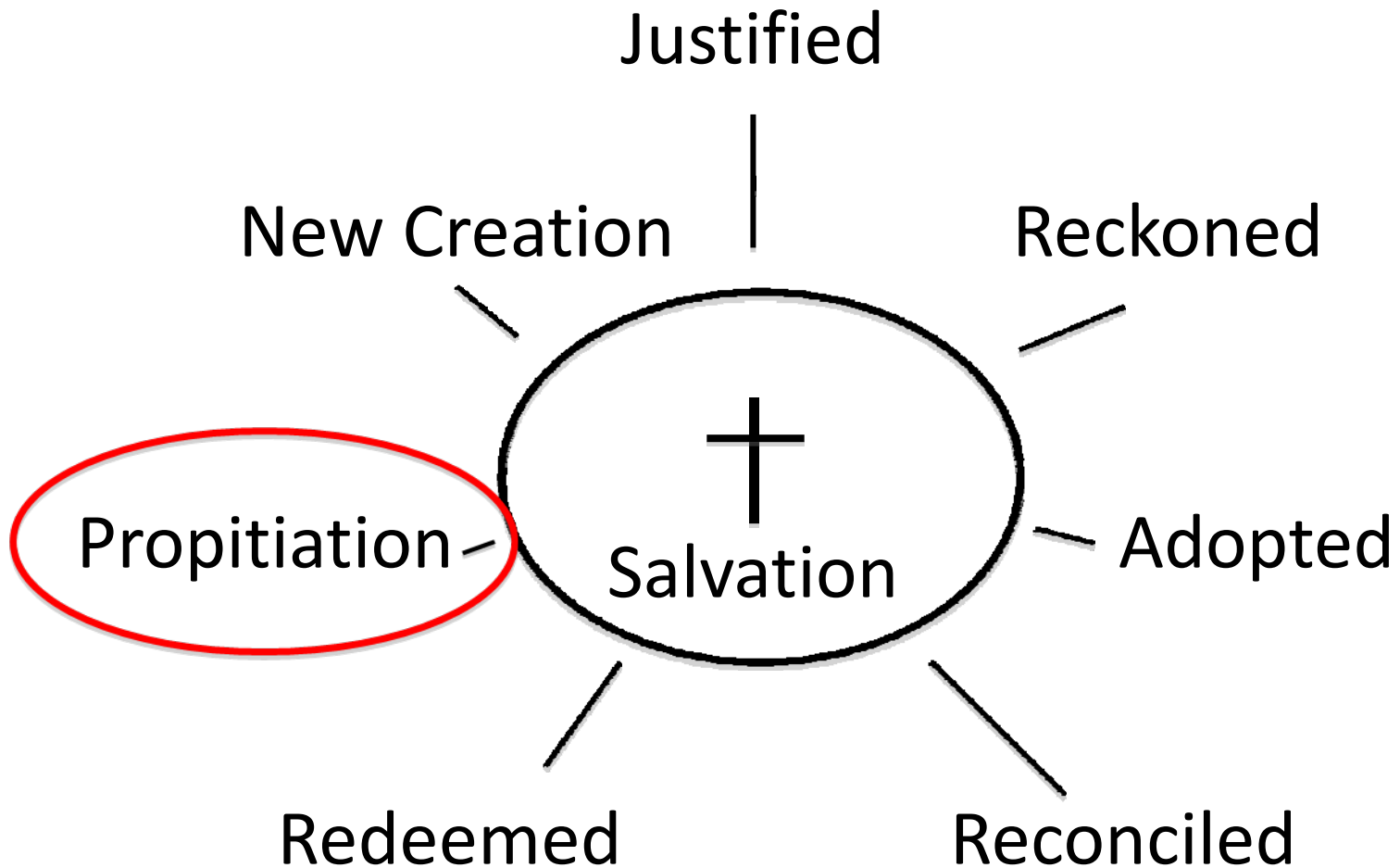














Propitiation



Propitiation

Pro      pitchy      ation

Today a 3 step process

# Today a 3 step process



Chase down  
the word



# Today a 3 step process



Chase down  
the word



Consider  
Paul's usage

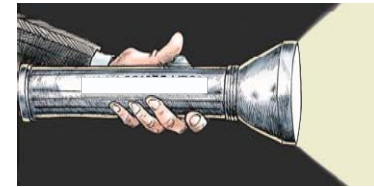
# Today a 3 step process



Chase down  
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Consider  
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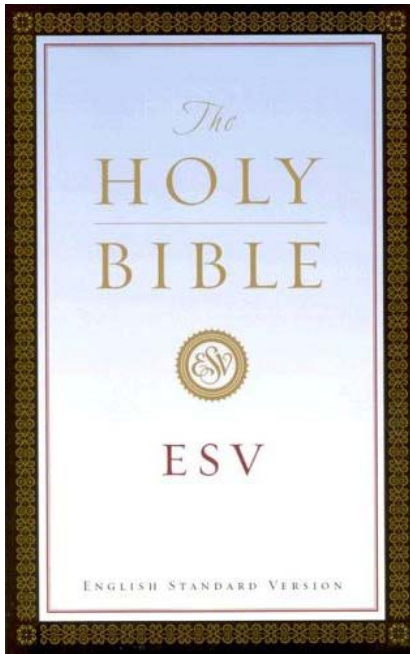


Points for  
Home

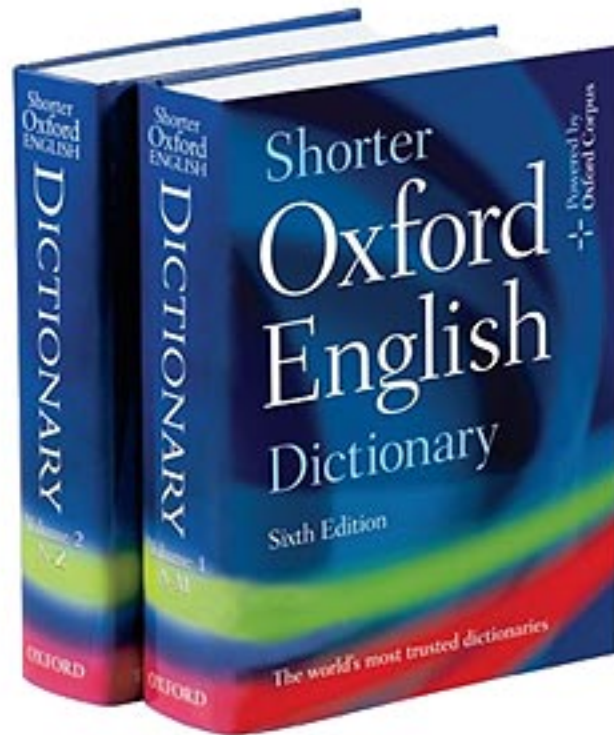
# Today a 3 step process



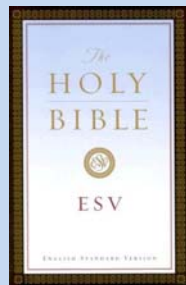
Chase down  
the word



The passage is Romans 3:25



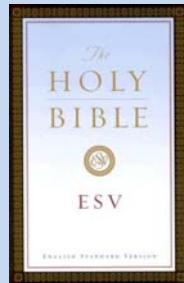
**Propitiation:**



# Propitiation

**Cassell's  
Latin  
Dictionary**  
Latin-  
English  
English-  
Latin

# Propitiare



# Propitiation

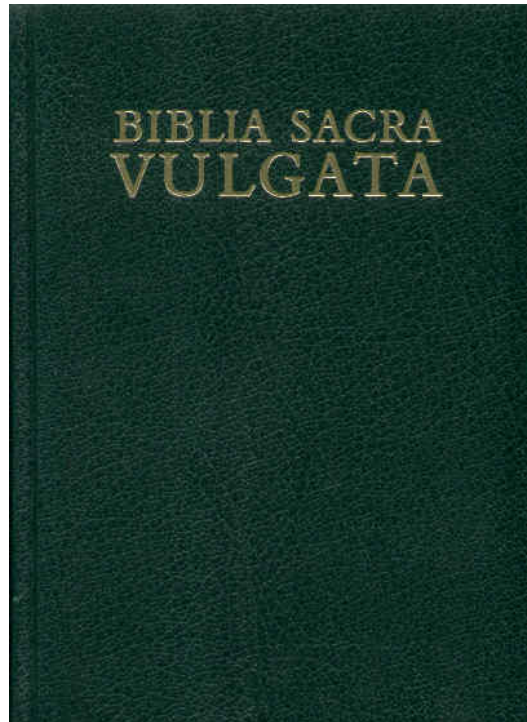
**Cassell's**  
**Latin**  
**Dictionary**

**Latin-  
English**  
**English-  
Latin**

***Propitiare:***

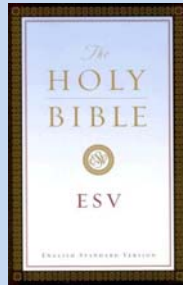


For over 1,000 years the church used a Latin Bible

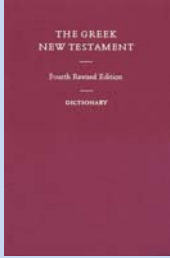


**Cassell's  
Latin  
Dictionary**  
Latin-  
English  
English-  
Latin

# Propitiare



# Propitiation

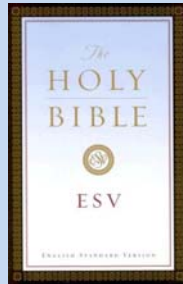


# Propitiation



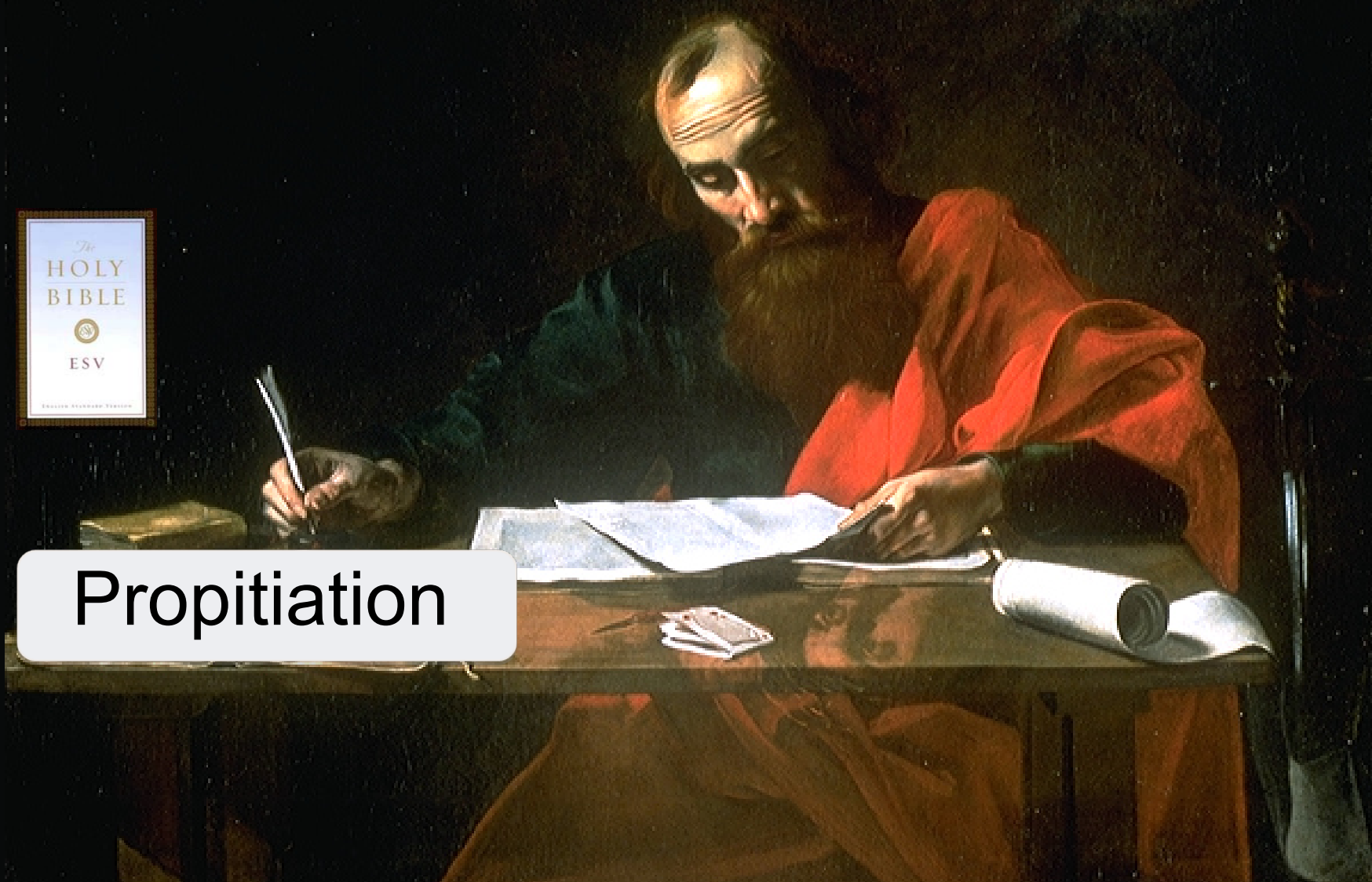
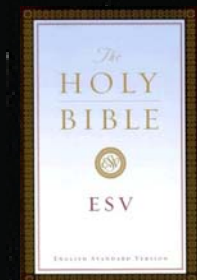
Cassell's  
Latin  
Dictionary  
Latin-  
English  
English-  
Latin

# Propitiare



# Propitiation

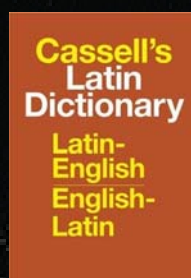
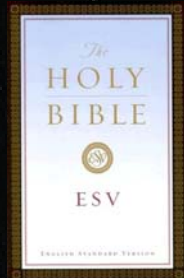




Propitiation



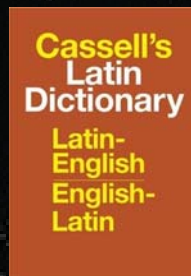
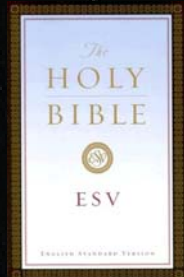
Propitiare



Propitiare



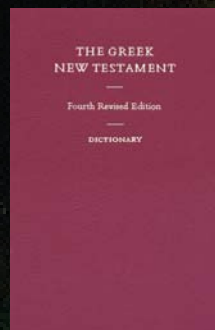
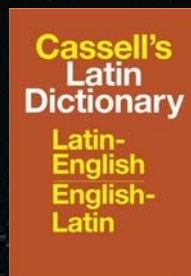
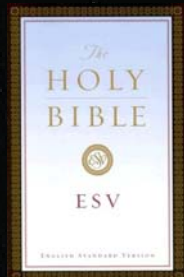




ιλαστηριον

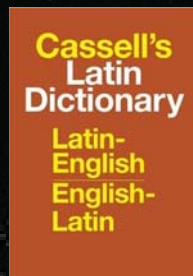
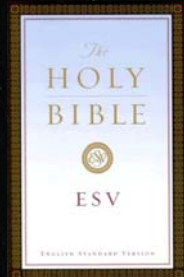




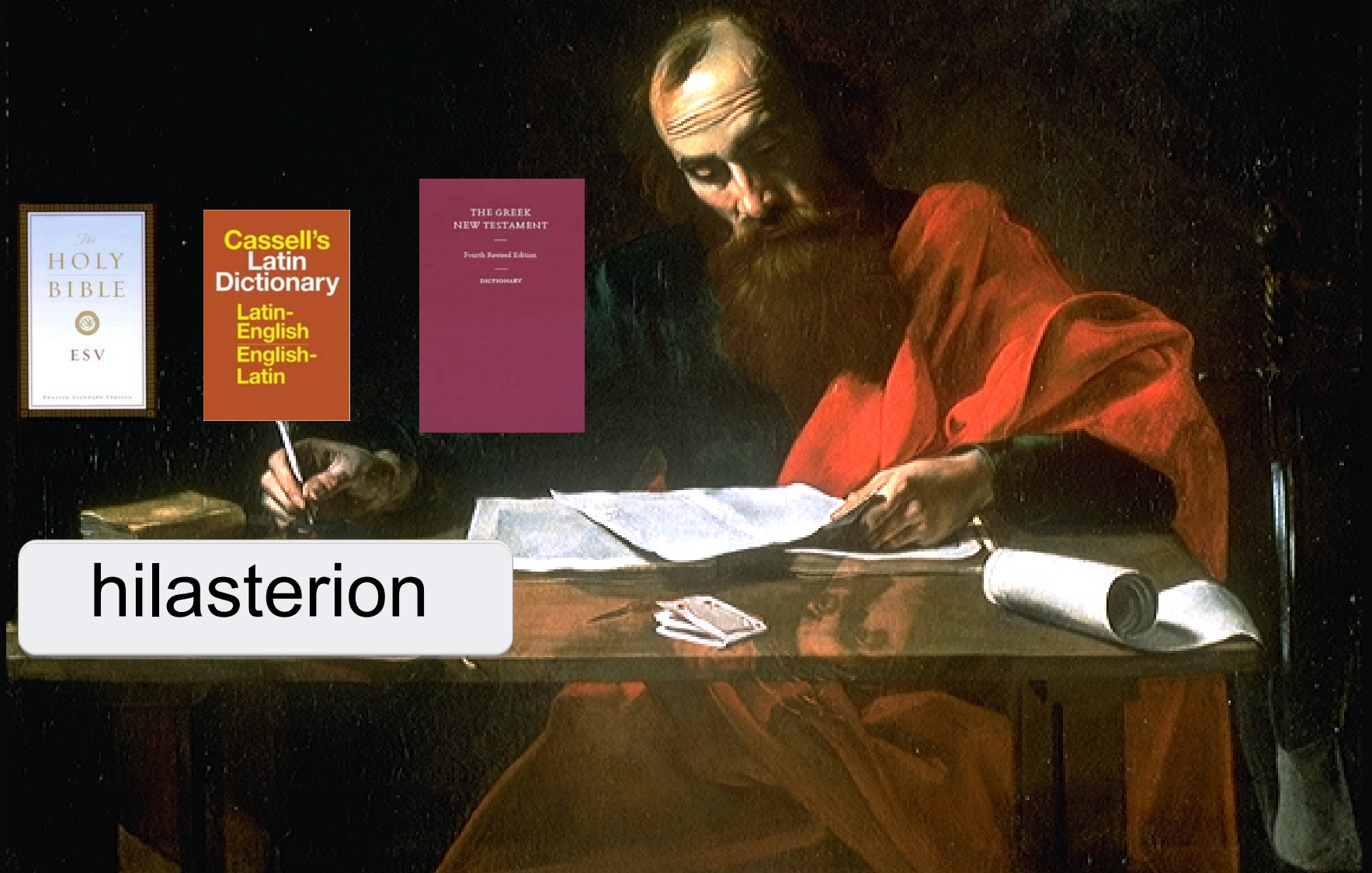


ιλαστηριον

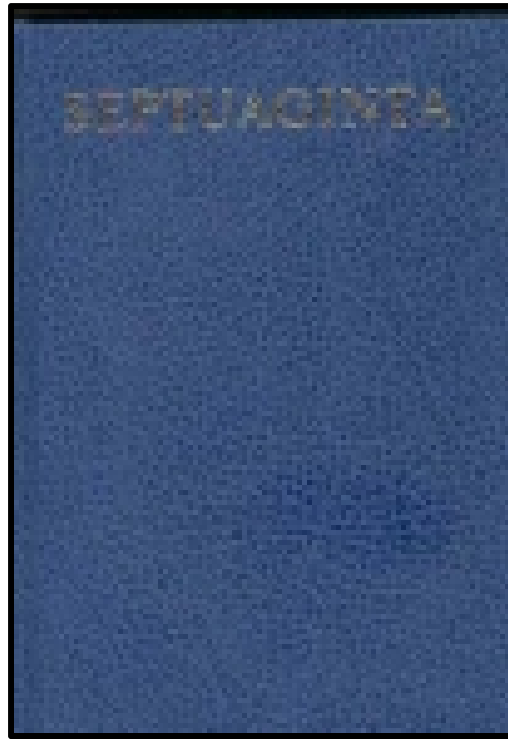




hilasterion



Remember Paul used a Greek  
and Hebrew Old Testament



Let's examine the “Ark”



# Day of Atonement – Lev. 16



# Today a 3 step process



Chase down  
the word

# Today a 3 step process

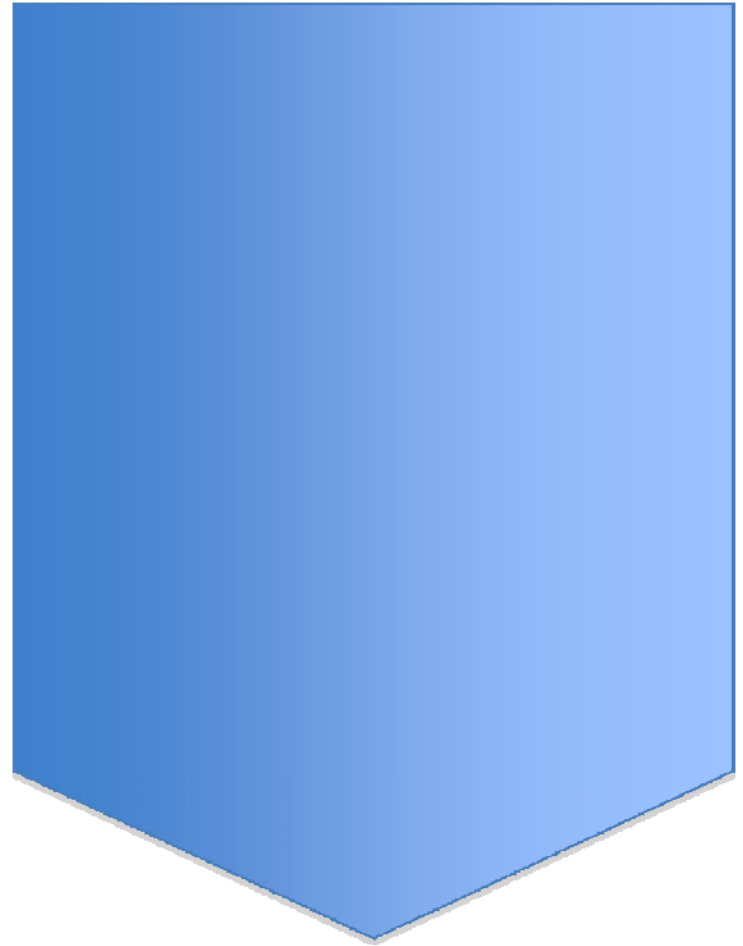


Chase down  
the word



Consider  
Paul's usage

# Why sacrifice?

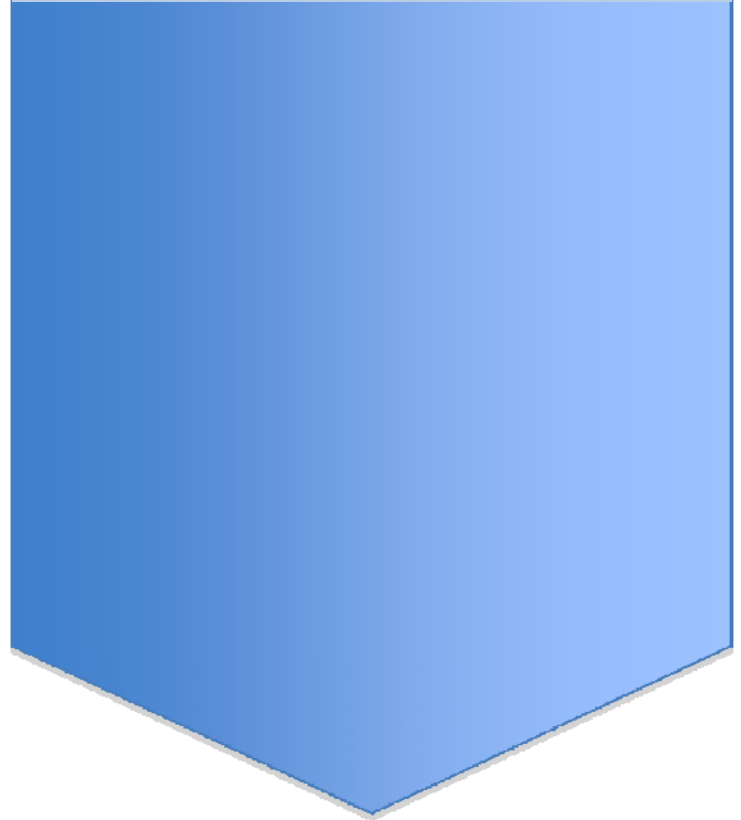




# Why sacrifice?



Man as Creature



# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner



Man as Creature



# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

Man as Creature

1. Show dependence on God

# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

Man as Creature

1. Show dependence on God
2. Bribe (cut a deal with) God

# Why sacrifice?

## Man as Sinner

Sacrifice out of true moral guilt

## Man as Creature

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2. Bribe (cut a deal with) God

# Why sacrifice?

## Man as Sinner

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## Man as Creature

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# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

Sacrifice out of  
true moral guilt



# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

Sacrifice out of  
true moral guilt



**Rom. 5:9**

Since we have  
now been justified  
by his blood,  
much more shall  
we be saved from  
the wrath of God



# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

Sacrifice out of  
true moral guilt



**Rom. 5:9**

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# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

Sacrifice out of  
true moral guilt



# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

Sacrifice out of  
true moral guilt



**Eph. 1:7**

In him we have  
redemption  
through his blood,  
the forgiveness of  
our trespasses,  
according to the  
riches of his grace

# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

Sacrifice out of  
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**Eph. 1:7**

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# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

Sacrifice out of  
true moral guilt



# Why sacrifice?

**Man as Sinner**

**Sacrifice out of  
true moral guilt**



**Col. 1:19-20**

In him the fullness of  
God was pleased to  
dwell, and through  
him to reconcile to  
himself all things  
making peace by the  
blood of the cross

# Why sacrifice?

Man as Sinner

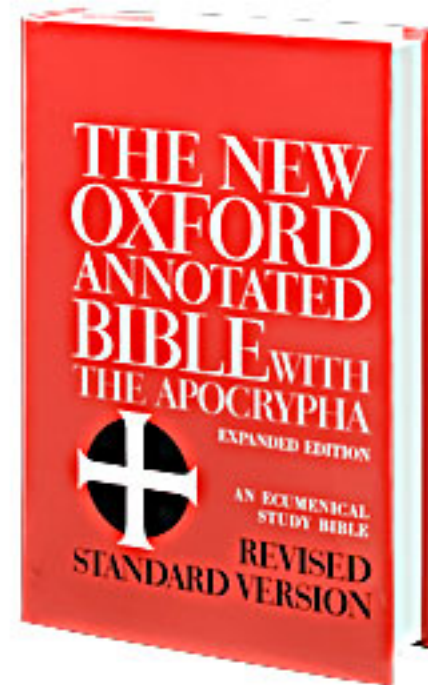
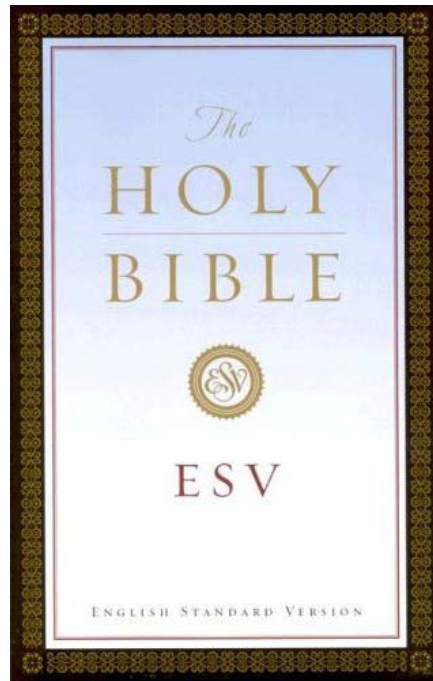
Sacrifice out of  
true moral guilt



**Col. 1:19-20**

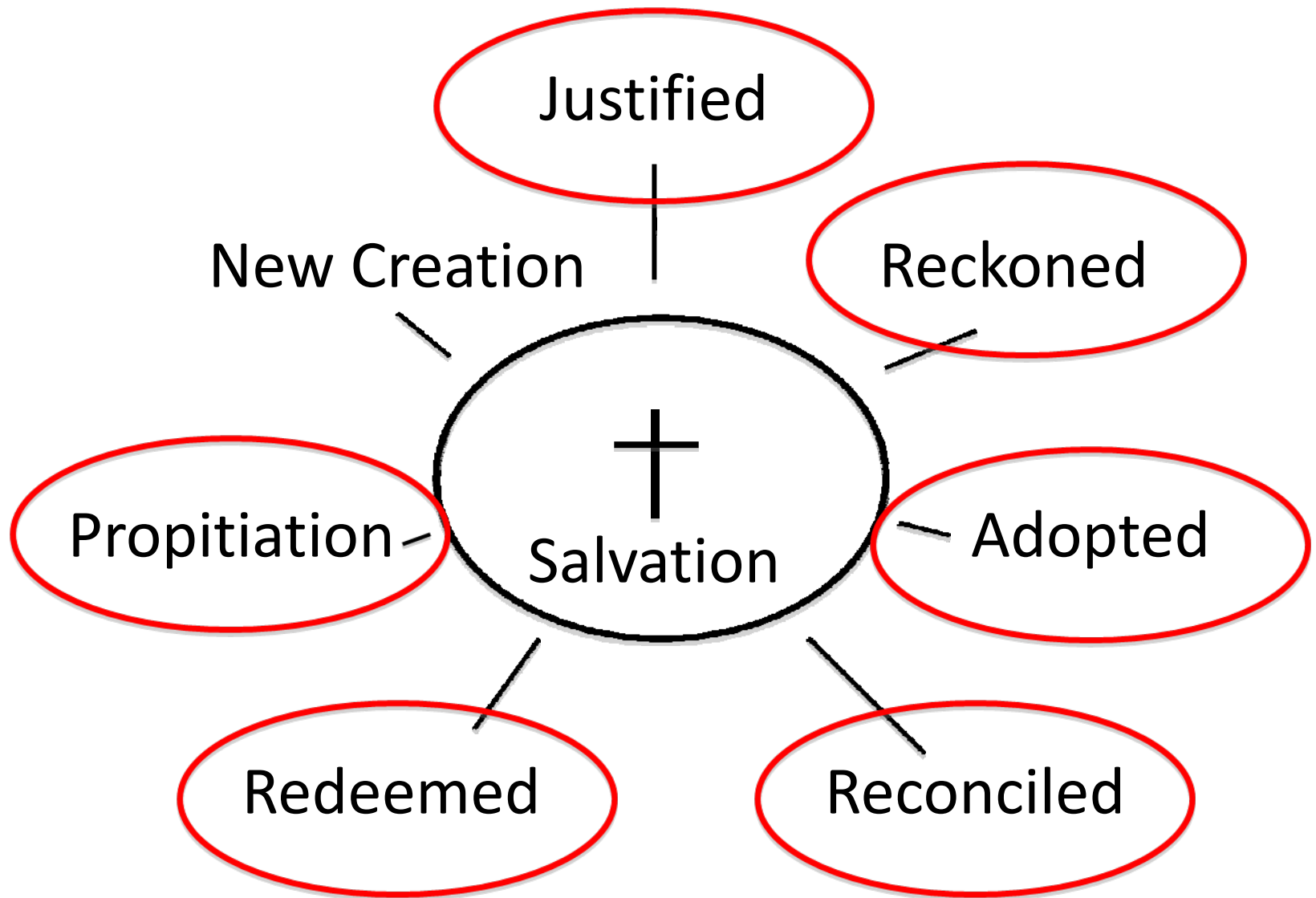
In him the fullness of  
God was pleased to  
dwell, and through  
him to reconcile to  
himself all things  
making peace by the  
blood of the cross

# “Propitiation” or “Expiation”?





Homework:





**Predestination or  
Free choice?**



## Points for Home

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*“Whoever believes in the Son has eternal life; whoever does not obey the Son shall not see life but the wrath of God remains on him” (Jn. 3:36)*



## Points for Home

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*“Whoever believes in the Son has eternal life; whoever does not obey the Son shall not see life **but the wrath of God remains on him**” (Jn. 3:36)*



# Points for Home

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*"Making peace by the blood of  
his cross" (Col. 1:20)*



## Points for Home

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*"In him we have redemption  
through his blood" (Eph. 1:7)*



## Points for Home

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*"In him we have redemption  
through his blood" (Eph. 1:7)*

**Grace is free, but not cheap!**