

Paul, His Life and Teachings

Paul's Theology
Jesus the Christ

Lesson 46

Biblical-Literacy.com

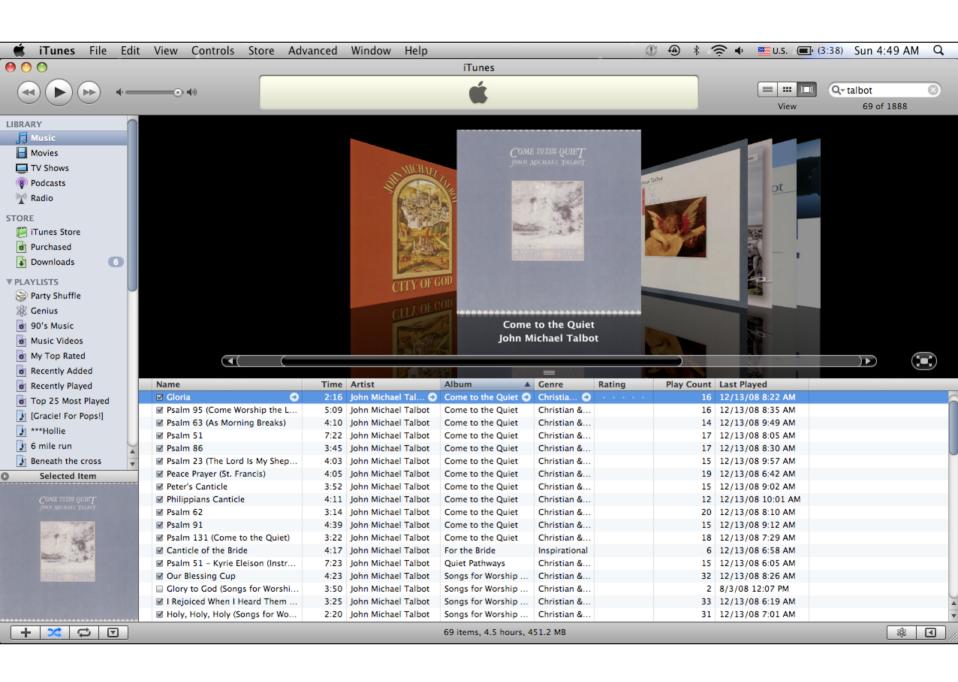
© Copyright 2008 by W. Mark Lanier. Permission hereby granted to reprint this document in its entirety without change, with reference given, and not for financial profit.

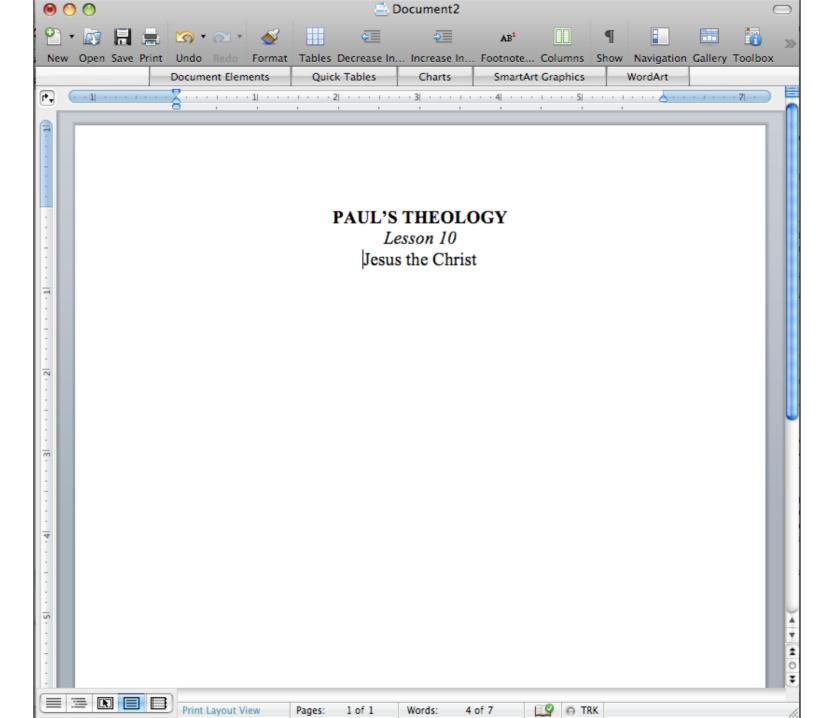








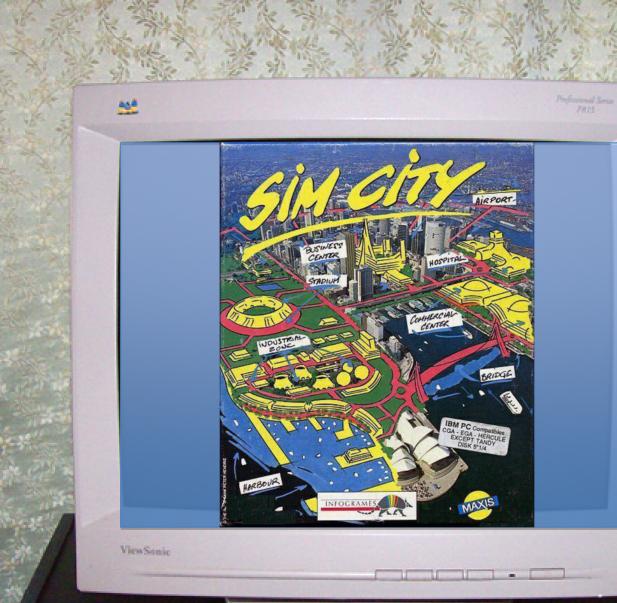


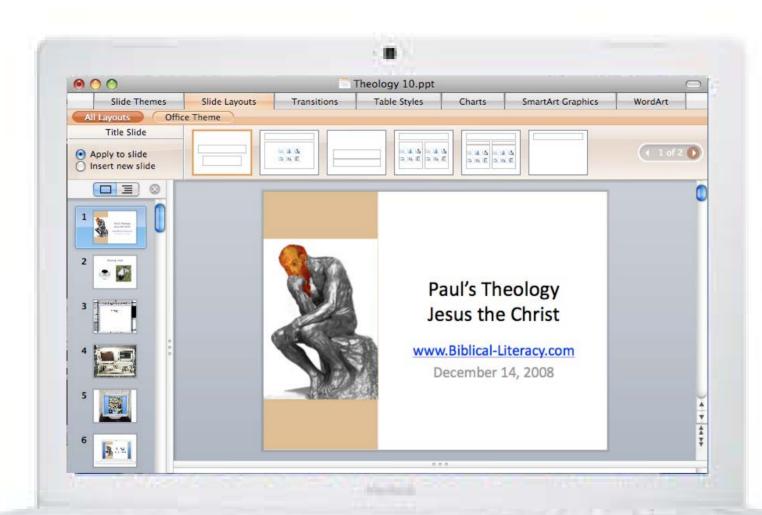






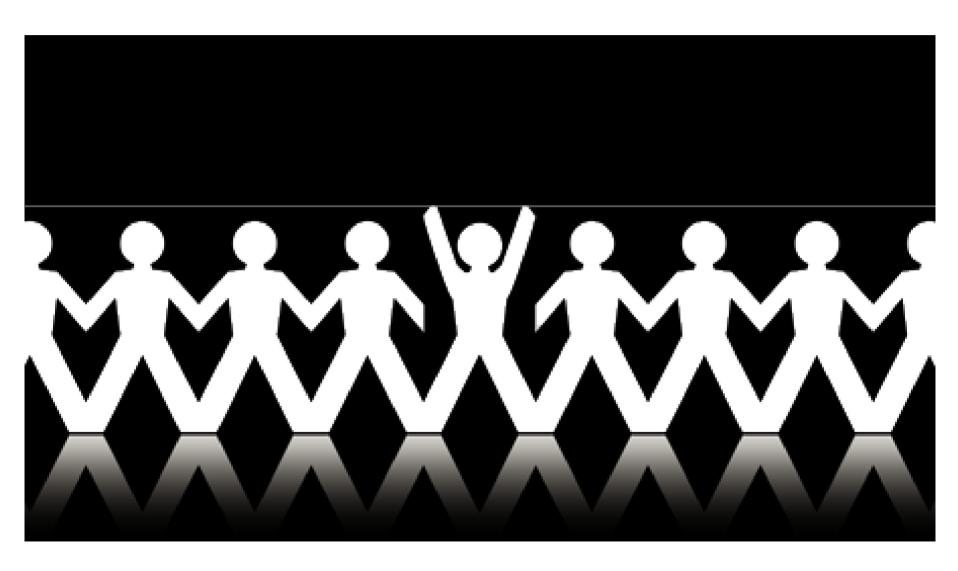




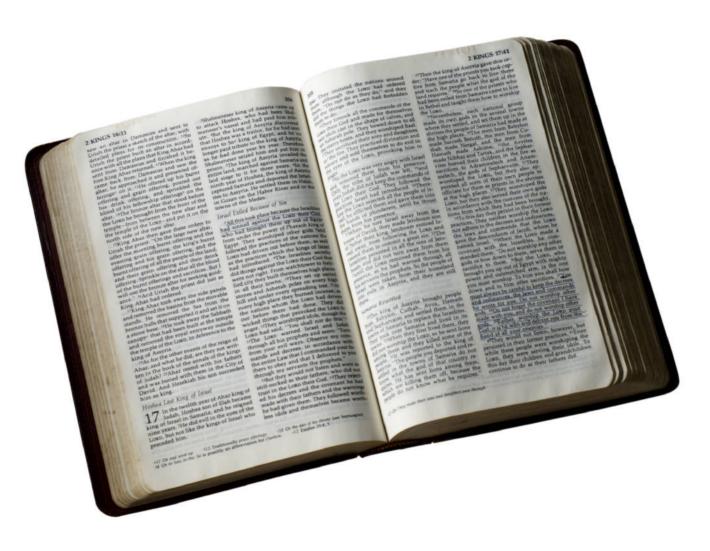


Time breeds familiarity

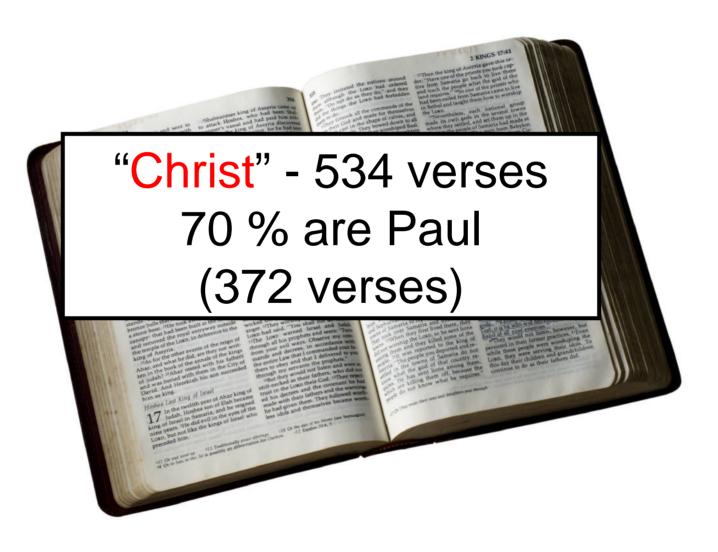
Time breeds familiarity



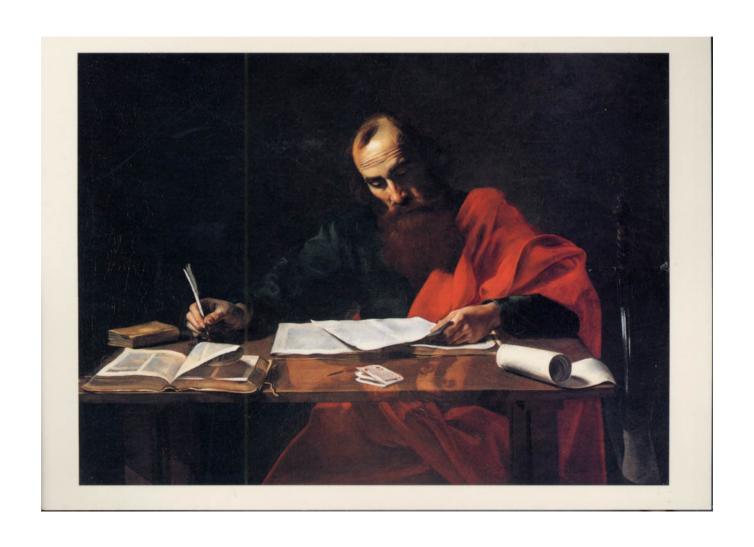
Time and familiarity breed commonness

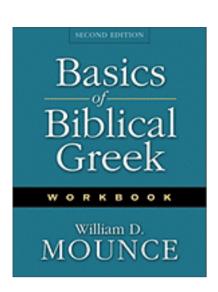


Time and familiarity breed commonness

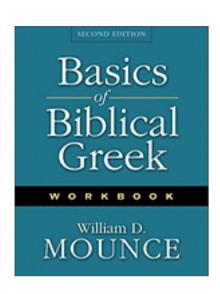


Why does Paul call Jesus "Christ"?





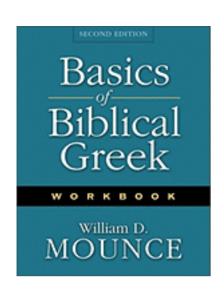
Greek Lesson



Greek Lesson

Christ : *Christ-os* (χριστ-ος)

"Anointed"



Greek Lesson

Christ : *Christ-os* (χριστ-ος)

"Anointed"

Christ : *Christ-os* (χριστ-ος)
Translated the Hebrew *Masiah* (מישה)
Masiah = "Anointed"

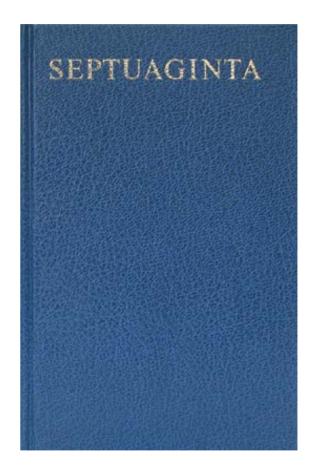
```
ס שמעי ישראל יהנה אלהינו יהנהואחד: י ואהבת את יהנה של
             • אַלתֵיף בְּכֶל־לְבָבְהַ וּבְכֶל־נַפְשָׁהַ וּבְכֶל־מִאֹדֵף: • וְהַיֹּוּ הַהְּבַרִים
        י הָאַלֶּה אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכֵי מְצוּוְדָּ הַיִּוֹם עַל־לְבָבֶדִּ: י וְשִׁנְּיַתַם לְבַנִיף וְדְבַּרְתַּ
       י בֶּם בְּשִׁבְתָּךָ בְּבִיתָּף ּ יִבְלֶכְתָּדָּ בָּלֶרָדְ וְבְשְׂכְבָּדָ יִבְקוֹמֶך: *וּקשַׁרְתָם ....
       º לְאָוֹת עַל־יָרֶךְ וְהַיִּוּ לְשׁטְּפָּת בֵּין עִינֵיך: º יּוּכְתַבְּתָּם עַל־כְּזוּוּוָת י....
           " בַּיַתָּף יִבְשָׁעָבִיף : ס יי וְהָלָה כֵּי יָבִיאַף וְיְהְנָה אֱלֹהֵיף אַל־ .
             האָרץ אַשֶּׁר נִשְׁבַּע לַאֲבֹתֵיף לְאַבְרָהָם לִיצְחָק וְלִישָקב לָחַת לַדְּ
" ערים גדלת ומבת אשר לא־בנית: " ובחים מלאים פל-מוב גמונה. מימים
 אשר לא'מלאת וברתי חצובים אשר לא־חצבת כרמים חיתים אמינציים.
             12 אשר לא־נטעת ואַכלת ושבעת: 12 יהשמר לף פו־תשכח את־
     יי אַלתִיך תִירָא וָאֹתוֹ 'תַעַבֹר' וְבַשְּׁמוֹ תַשְׁבַע: יִי יְלֹאי תַלְבֹון אחרי וְיִייִי יִי יִי
     יי אלהים אחרים מאלהי העמים אשר סביבותיכם: יי כי אל קנא ימימים
          יהנה אלמיף בקרבה פו'נמנה אריהנה אלמיף בה והשמירה
             יי מַעַל פָּגַי הָאַדָמָה: ס יי לָא תְנָסוֹ אֶת־יִתְנָה אֱלֹהֶיכָם כַּאַשֶׁר
"וְתַבֶּיוֹ אַשֶׁר צָוָדְ: " וְעַשִּׁית תַּישֶׁר וְהַבּּוֹב בַּעִּינֵי יְהוָה לְמַעַן יִישָב הייינים י
   לֶדְ וֹבָאֹתָ וְיָרַשְׁתָּ אַת־הָאָרַץ הַמַּבֶּה אַשֶּׁר־גָשְׁבֶּע יְהוָה לַאַבֹּתֵיף: ....ייי...ייי
             יי לַהַדְף אֶת־כָּל־אִיבֵיף מִפְּנֵיף כַּאֲשֵׁר דְּבֵּר יְהנֵה: ס ∞ כֵּי״־
             יִשְאַלְהָּ בִּנָהַ מָחֶר לַאמָר מָה הָעֵרֹת וְהַחָפִים וְהַמִּשְׁפָּטִים אֲשֵׁר
             " צַנָה יָהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ אָתְכֶם": " וְאָמַרְתַּ לְבָּנְדֹּ עֲבָדֵים הָיֶינוּ לְפַּרְעָה
 בּמִצְרֵים וַיוֹצִיאָנוּ יְהוָה מִמְצְרָיִם בְּיֶר חֲוָקֶה: בּיוִיתַן יְהוָה אוֹתָׁת יְיֵבֵיִים מִמּצְרָיִם בְּיֶר חֲוָקֶה: בּיוִיתַן יְהוָה אוֹתָׁת יְיֵבֵיִים מִמּצְרָיִם בְּיֶר חֲוָקֶה:
          ימפתים גדלים וָרָעָים וּ בְּמִצְרָיִם בְּפַרְעָה וּבְכֶל־בֵּיתוֹ לְעֵינֵינוּ: ...
             4 6 pr nonn vb | 7 a m6(6Lpl) בבית cf 11,19a | b m '2 cf 11,19b | c pc Mss
             mD '2 cf 11,19° | 8 a mlt Mss € ידיך 9 a 6 pl | b m65 pl cf 11,20° |
             Mss אשהיד + אלהיד | 13 ° pc Mss 6 + אלהיד (בו מדבק + 13 ° pc Mss 6 + אלהיד (pl)? | 666 min
             להדיף ב " 18 " אלהיך + 5 (שמע) להדיף ב שמה (שמים שמה של 18 " ולא ב 15 " ולא ב 15 " ולא
             (hi אָרָיָם) cf 9,4° || 20° Ms אויי || b pc Mss אוי היה cf 4,45° || ° € 2 sg, 6 Lmin
             δ θεός, Sming 2 pl | d Smin D 1 pl.
```

Hebrew

סֿפּ י שַּמֶע יִשְרָאֵל יָהנָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יָהנָהוֹאָחֶד: יֹּ וְאָהַבְהָּ אָת יְהנָה וּהַ יֹּהנָה יִישְׁרָאֵל יִהנָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יָהנָהוֹאָחֶד: יאלתיף בּכָל־לְבָבְהָ וּבְכֶל־נַפְשָׁהְ וּבְכֶל־מִאֹדֵף: יוְהִיוּ הַדְּבַרִים יָהָאַלֶּה אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכֵי מְצַוְדָּ הַיָּוֹם עַל־בְּבֶבְיּ: יִ וְשָׁנִּתַם לְבַנִיף וְדְבַּרְתַּ בּיּ. אָבִתְּדָּ בְּבֵיתָדִּ יִבְלֶבְתָּדָּ בַּדֶּרֶדְ וְבְשֶׁבְבָּדִּ יִבְקוֹמֶךְ: "וּקשֶׁרְתַם º לְאָוֹת עַל־יָדֶףָּ וְהָיִוּ לְטַטֶּפָת בֵּין עִינֵיף: º יּוּכְתַבָּתַם עַל־מַזוּזָת י.... " בּיתֶף יבשׁעָביף : ס יוֹ וְהָלָה כִּי יִביאַף וְהַנָה אֱלֹהֶיף אֶל־ . האָרֶץ אַשֶּׁר נִשְׁבַּע לַאֲבֹתֵיף לְאַבְרָתָם לְיִצְחָק וְלְיַעֻקְב לְחָת לַדְּ יי ערים גדלת ומבת אשר לא־בנית: יי ובתים מלאים פל־מוב נמניגי מימים "anointed" masiah ייסי: ייסיב וְיָנִ שְׁתָּ אָת הָאָרֶץ הַפּּבָה אֲשֶׁר נִשְׁבַע יְהנֶה לַאֲבֹנֶיף: ייסיי: ייסיי יי לַהַרְף אֶת־כָּל־אִיבֵיף מִפְּנֵיף כַּאֲשֶׁר דְּבֵּר יְהוָה: ס יי כַיי־ יִשְאַלְהָּ בָּנָהַ מָחַר לַאמָר מָה הַעַרֹת וְהַחַקִּים יְהַמְשׁפַּטִּים אַשׁר בעה יהנה אַלהַינוּ אָתְכֶם בי וְאָמַרְתַּ לְכִנְוּ עַכְדֵים הָיִינוּ לְפַּרְעָה בְּמִצְרֵיִם וַיוֹצִיֹאָנֵי יְהוָהָ מִמְצְרָיִם בְּיֵרְ חָזָקָה: יַיַּ וַיְתַּן יְהוָה אוֹתָׁת יְיַבֵּיּשׁתּמתּוּ ימפתים גדלים וַרַעַים בּמַצְרֵים בִּפַרְעָה וּבְכַל־בַּיתוֹ לְעֵינֵינוּ: יי 4 ° 6 pr nonn vb | 7 ° אמה (6 pl) בבית cf 11,19 | 6 א ב'ם cf 11,19 | 6 pc Mss שם 'a cf 11,19° | 8 ° mlt Mss € ידיך | 9 ° 6 pl | 6 שמה 55 pl cf 11,20° | C VKen 69 'Th cf & (2 pl) D | 11 " שמים ב' ברות שמים | 12 " ברות ברות על היים וו 12 " ברות על היים וו 12 " ברות שמים וו 13 " ברות שמים וו 12 " ברות שמים ו Mss אלהיך + אלהיך | 13 ° pc Mss 6 + סבו תדבן ex 10,20 | 14 ° dl (pl)? | 66 ₪ min להדיף אם " 18 " אלהיך + 5 (שמים להסים שמים של שמים שמים 18 " יחר או " 15 " ולא (hi אָרָיָה) cf 9,4° || 20° Ms אויי || b pc Mss אוי היה cf 4,45° || ° € 2 sg, 6 Lmin δ θεός, Smin£ 2 pl | d SminD 1 pl.

Hebrew





Hebrew

Greek



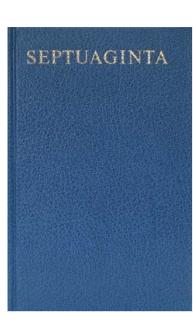


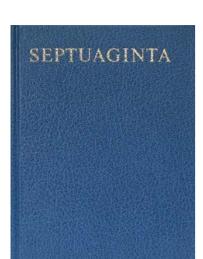
"anointed" *christos*



Hebrew

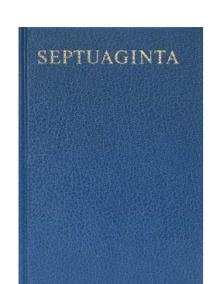
Greek





1 - Priests

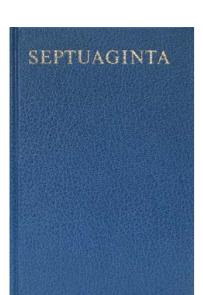




1 - Priests



And the *anointed* priest shall take some of the blood of the bull and bring it into the tent of meeting. (Lev. 4:5)



1 - Priests



- 1 Priests
- 2 Kings





- 1 Priests
- 2 Kings



Shall not Shimei be put to death for this, because he cursed the LORD'S anointed? (2 Sam. 19:21)



- 1 Priests
- 2 Kings

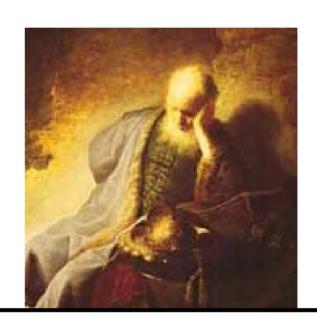


- 1 Priests
- 2 Kings
- 3 Prophets





- 1 Priests
- 2 Kings
- 3 Prophets



"Touch not my *anointed* ones, do my prophets no harm!" (I Chron.16:19-22)

God

God



God



The "anointed"



The "anointed"

Priest King Prophet



The "anointed"

Priest King Prophet

The "anointed"

Priest King Prophet

High Priest over many priests

The "anointed" Priest King Prophet High Priest over many priests High King over

many kings

The "anointed" Priest King Prophet High Priest over many priests High King over many kings **Great Prophet over** many prophets

The "anointed"

Priest King Prophet



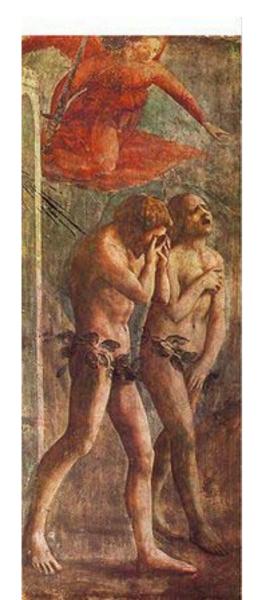
Coming Redeemer

The "anointed"

Priest King Prophet







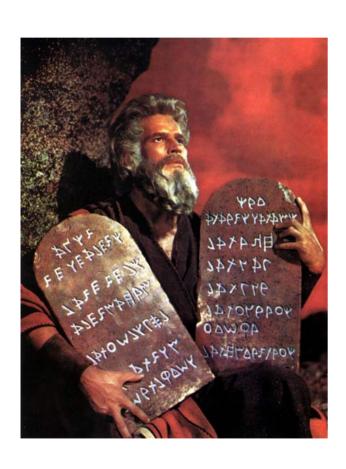
"I will put enmity between you and the woman, and between your offspring and her offspring; he shall bruise your head, and you shall bruise his heel" (Gen 3:15)



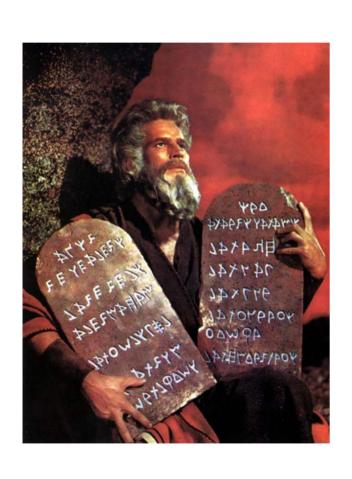


"In you all the families of the earth shall be blessed" (Gen 12:3)

A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) Prophet

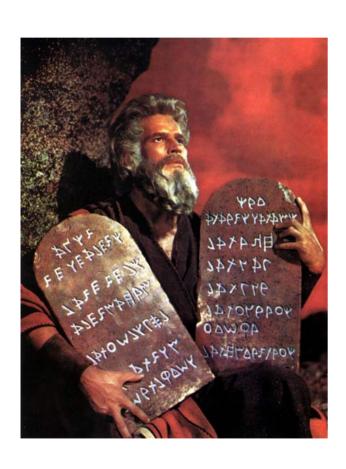


A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) Prophet

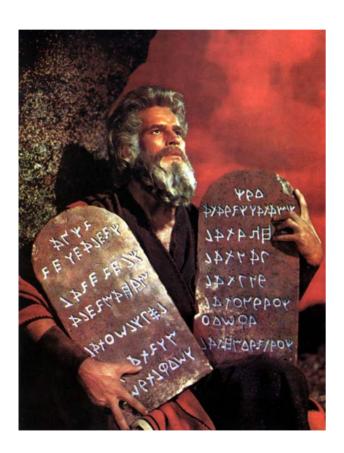


"The LORD your God will raise up for you a prophet like me from among you, from your brothers – it is to him you shall listen" (Dt. 18:15)

A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) Prophet

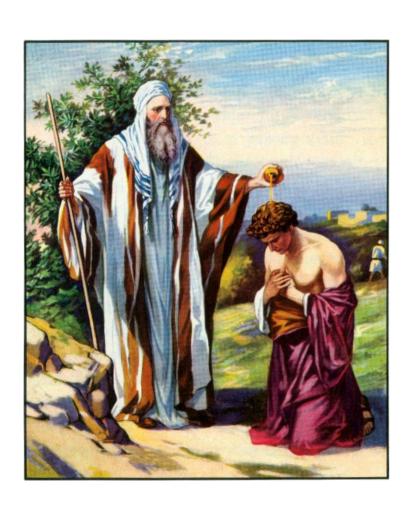


A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) Prophet

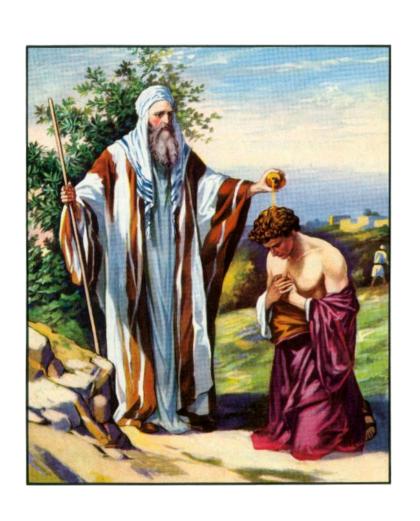


"And I [God] will put my words in his mouth, and he shall speak to them all that I command him. And whoever will not listen to my words that he shall speak in my name, I myself shall require it of him" (Dt. 18:19)

Samuel anoints Saul as King



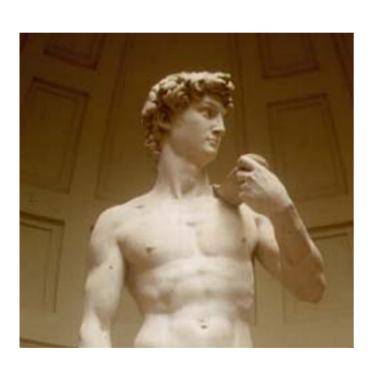
Samuel anoints Saul as King



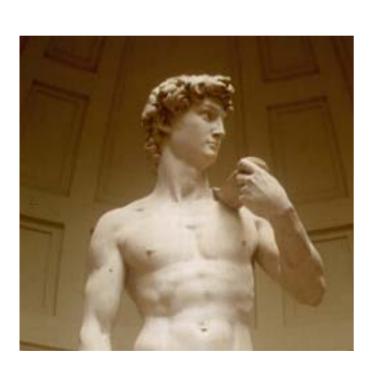
"they have not rejected you, but they have rejected me from being king over them"

(1 Sam 8:7)

A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) King



A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) King

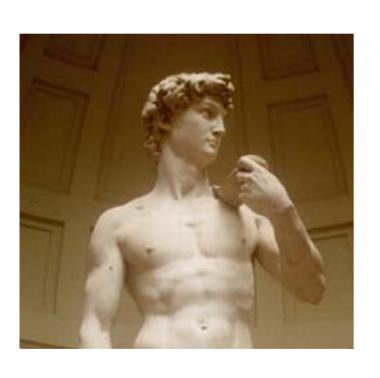


When your days are fulfilled and you lie down with your fathers, I will raise up your offspring after you, who shall come from your body... I will establish the throne of his kingdom forever. I will be to him a father and he shall be my son (2 Sam. 7:5-14)

A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) Priest



A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) Priest



The LORD says to my Lord: "Sit at my right hand, until I make your enemies your footstool."

(Ps. 110)

A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) Priest



A Coming Redeemer – Anointed (Masiah/Christ) Priest



The LORD sends forth from Zion your mighty scepter. Rule in the midst of your enemies...The LORD has sworn and will not change his mind, "You are a priest forever after the order of Melchizedek." (Ps. 110)





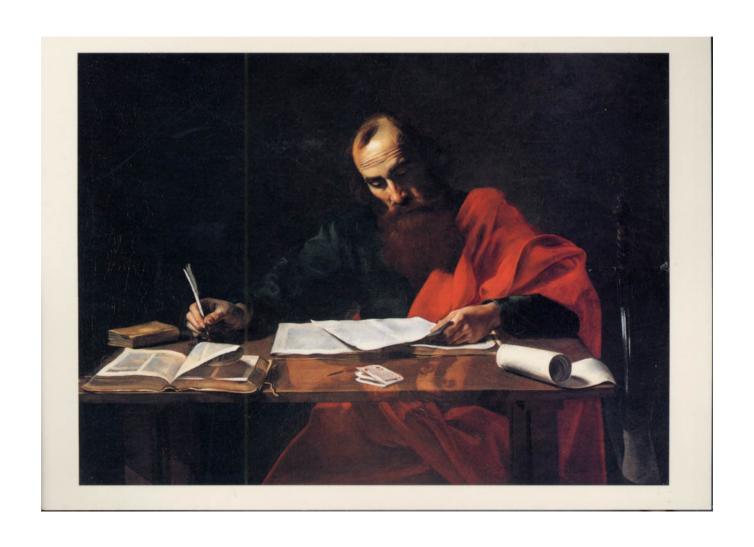
"Hear then, O house of David! ... the Lord himself will give you a sign. Behold, the virgin shall conceive and bear a son, and shall call his name Immanuel" (Is. 7:13-14)

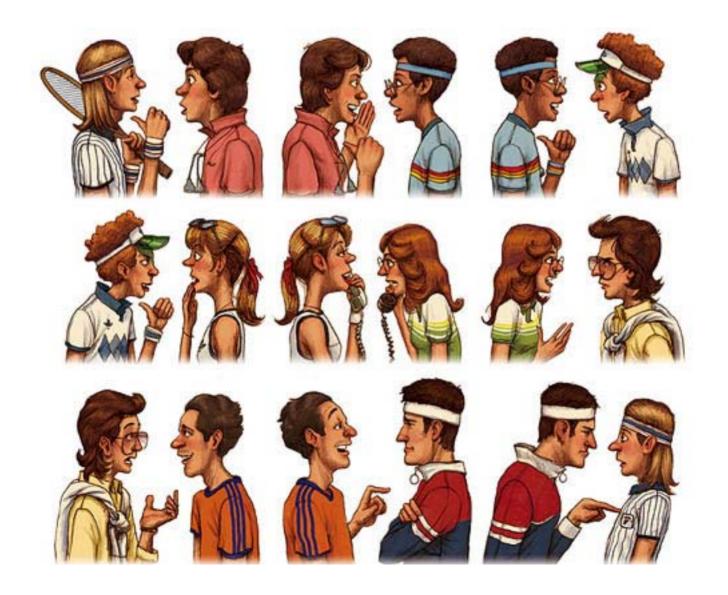
A Coming Redeemer – From Bethlehem



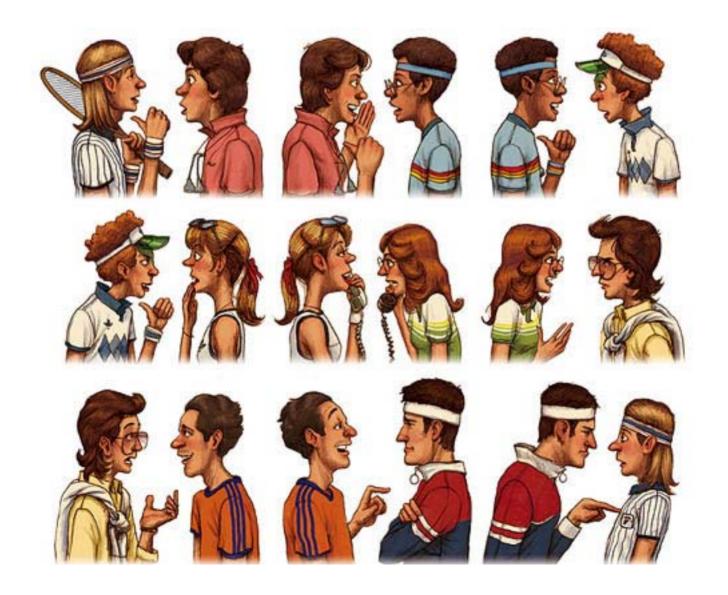
(ls. 53:3-11)

Why does Paul call Jesus "Christ"?







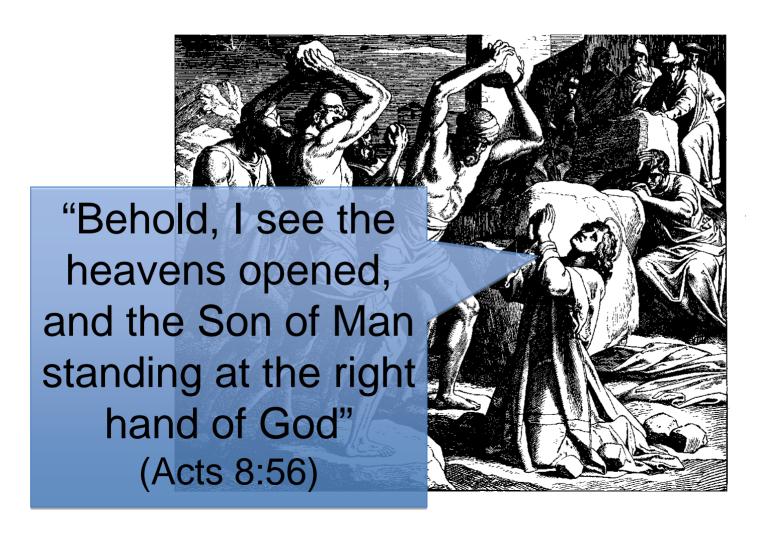




Paul before his trip to Damascus did NOT believe Jesus was the Messiah Christ



Paul before his trip to Damascus did NOT believe Jesus was the Messiah Christ



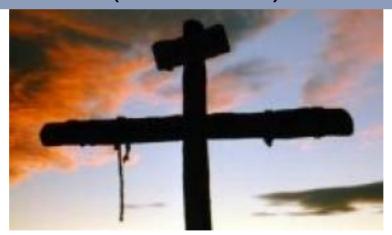
Paul thought a crucified man could never be the Messiah



"A hanged man is cursed by God" (Dt. 21:23)

Paul thought a crucified man could never be the Messiah

"Christ redeemed us from the curse of the law by becoming a curse for us" (Gal. 3:13)



"A hanged man is cursed by God" (Dt. 21:23)

The "anointed"

Priest King Prophet



Jesus

The "anointed"

Priest King Prophet

Jesus

To the Jews belong the patriarchs, and from their race, according to the flesh, is the Christ who is God over all, blessed forever. Amen. (Rom. 9:5)

The "anointed"

Priest King Prophet



Jesus

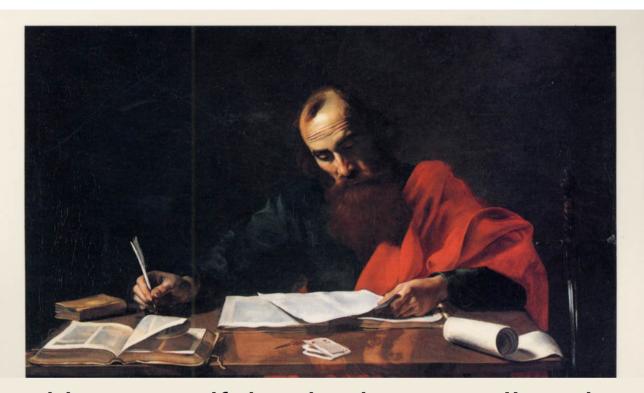
Jesus Christ ... King of kings and Lord of lords" (1 Tim. 6:15) God

The
"anointed"

Priest King Prophet

Jesus

promised beforehand through his prophets in the holy Scriptures...his Son, who was descended from David according to the flesh and was declared to be the Son of God in power according to the Spirit of holiness by his resurrection from the dead, Jesus Christ our Lord (Rom. 1:2-4).



I stand here testifying both to small and great, saying nothing but what the prophets and Moses said would come to pass: that the Christ [Messiah] must suffer and that, by being the first to rise from the dead, he would proclaim light both to our people and to the Gentiles. (Acts 26:22-23)











He became sin, who knew no sin That we might become His righteousness

He humbled himself and carried the cross
Love so amazing, love so amazing
Jesus Messiah, name above all names, Blessed redeemer,
Emmanuel

The rescue for sinners, the ransom from Heaven Jesus Messiah, Lord of all



Points for Home



Who needs a messiah?

Christ brings the "righteousness of God through faith" (Rom. 3:22)



Points for Home



Who needs a messiah?

"the righteousness of God through faith in Jesus Christ for all who believe. For there is no distinction: for all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God" (Rom. 3:22)



Points for Home



Jesus Christ

I stand here testifying both to small and great, saying nothing but what the prophets and Moses said would come to pass: that the Christ [Messiah] must suffer and that, by being the first to rise from the dead, he would proclaim light both to our people and to the Gentiles (Acts 26:22-23).