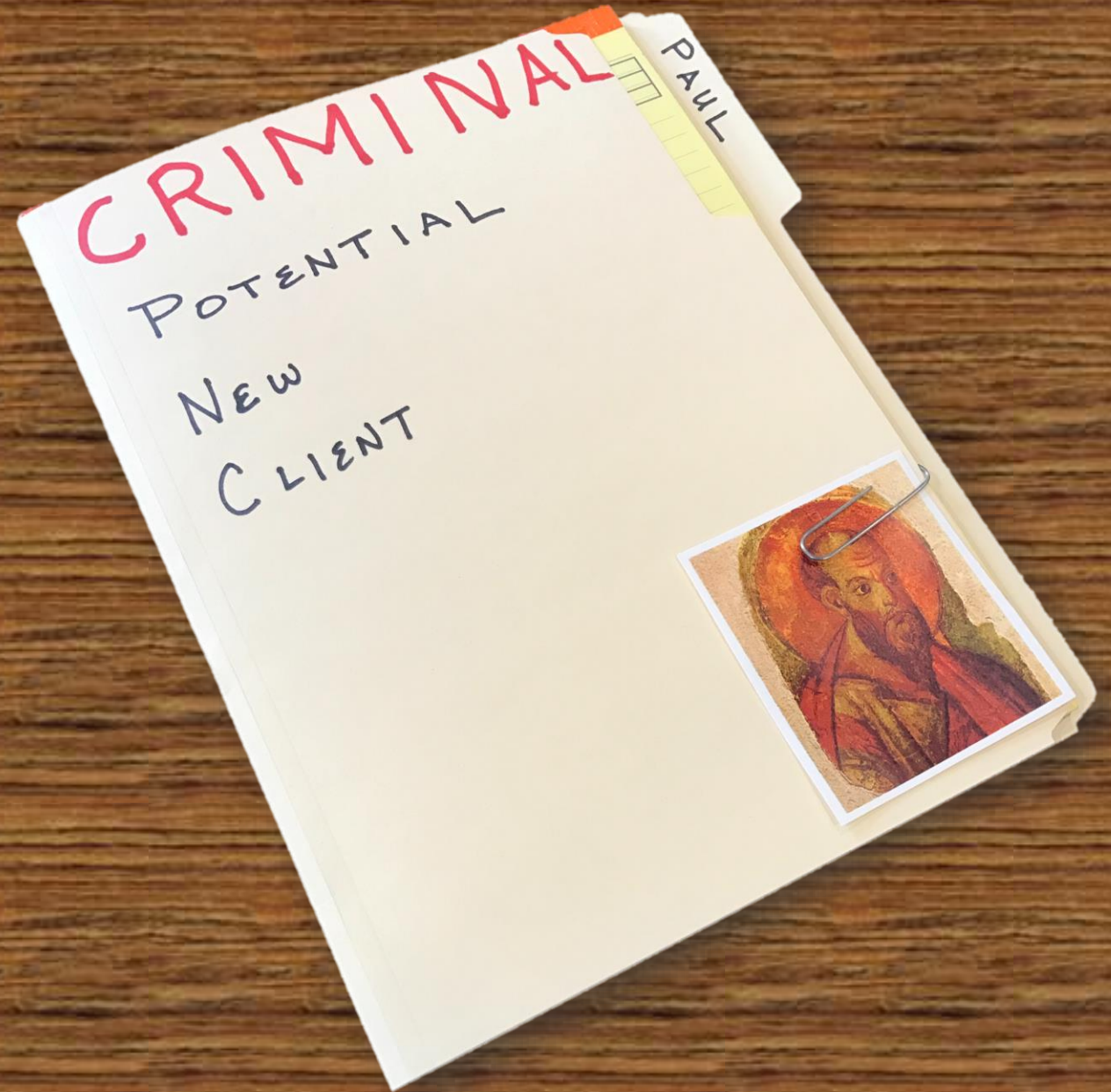


Paul: a legal case study



Date: / / 57AD

Page: ①

File: APOSTLE PAUL

Time:

Location: ANTONIA FORTRESS

Present:

RABBI PAUL; ATTORNEY

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CRIMINAL

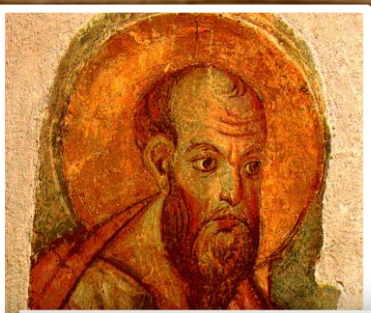
POTENTIAL

NEW

CLIENT

PAUL





If you want to know where one's
going, look where one's been



57^{AD}
Riot @ Temple

INITIAL INTERVIEW BACKGROUND



HELLO

my name is

Paul?
Saul?

57^{AD}

Riot @ Temple

INITIAL INTERVIEW
BACKGROUND

Name - **Paul and Saul!**



A man of middling size, and his hair was scanty, and his legs were a little crooked, and his knees were projecting, and he had large eyes and his eyebrows met, and his nose was somewhat long, and he was full of grace and mercy; at one time he seemed like a man, and at another time he seemed like an angel

The Acts of Paul and Thecla

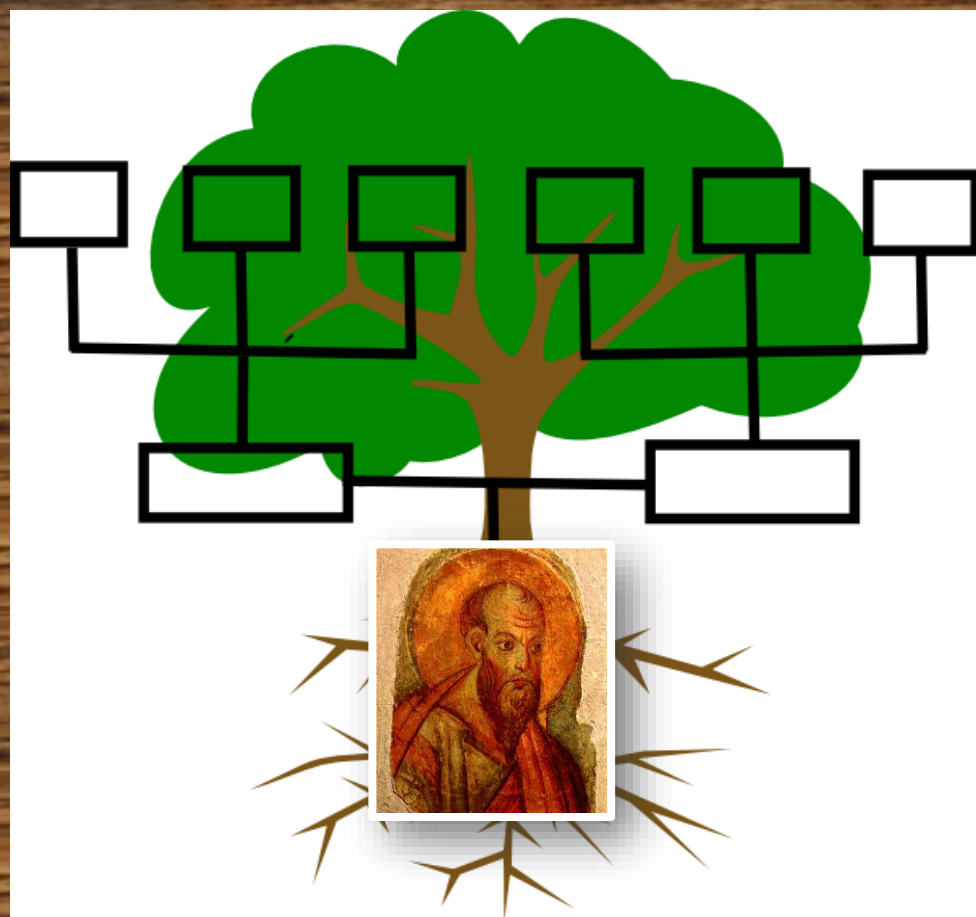
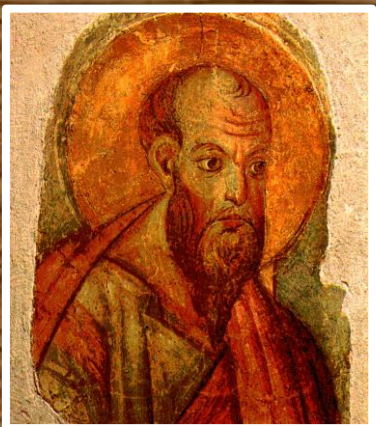
57^{AD}

Riot @ Temple

INITIAL INTERVIEW BACKGROUND

Name - **Paul and Saul!**
(Acts 13:9)

Appearance - **Weak**
(1 Cor. 3:2/2 Cor. 5)



57^{AD}

Riot @ Temple

INITIAL INTERVIEW BACKGROUND

Name - **Paul and Saul!**
(Acts 13:9)

Appearance - **Weak**
(1 Cor. 3:2/2 Cor. 5)

Fam. Hist. - **Acts 21:39**

22:3

22:25

16:35ff



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -





INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -

- Born Tarsus, Cilicia



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -

- Born Tarsus, Cilicia
- Citizen - Tarsus, Cilicia



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -

- Born Tarsus, Cilicia
- Citizen - Tarsus, Cilicia
- Born Rom. citizen



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -

- Born Tarsus, Cilicia
- Citizen - Tarsus, Cilicia
- Born Rom. citizen
- Father - Pharisee



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -

- Born Tarsus, Cilicia
- Citizen - Tarsus, Cilicia
- Born Rom. citizen
- Father - Pharisee
- Not only child



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -

- Born Tarsus, Cilicia
- Citizen - Tarsus, Cilicia
- Born Rom. citizen
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- Not only child
- Lang. Gr/Heb/Lat



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -

- Born Tarsus, Cilicia
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- Mentor - Gamaliel



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- Heb. Lineage pure



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

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- Mentor - Gamaliel
- Heb. Lineage pure
- Part of Sanhedrin



Tarsus

- Antony/Cleopatra
- Intellectual Power
(See 1 Cor. 2:1-5)
- 500 Drachmae for
citizenship



Tarsus

- Antony/Cleopatra
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(See 1 Cor. 2:1-5)
- 500 Drachmae for
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- Role of Caesar
Augustus



Tarsus

- Antony/Cleopatra
- Intellectual Power
(See 1 Cor. 2:1-5)
- 500 Drachmae for citizenship
- Role of Caesar
Augustus
- Roman naval base



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

TO DO:



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

TO DO:

- Research Tarsus citizenship



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

TO DO:

- Research Tarsus citizenship
- Research Roman citizenship



Tarsus

- Antony/Cleopatra
- Intellectual Power
(See 1 Cor. 2:1-5)
- 500 Drachmae for citizenship
- Role of Caesar
Augustus
- Roman naval base
- A sports town



Tarsians were famous for an ability to
“instantly speak off hand and unceasingly
on any given subject” - Strabo

Tarsus

- Antony/Cleopatra
- Intellectual Power
(See 1 Cor. 2:1-5)
- 500 Drachmae for
citizenship
- Role of Caesar
Augustus
- Roman naval base
- A sports town



Tarsian citizenship



Tarsian citizenship

- Costly



Tarsian citizenship

- Costly

- Value was community leadership



Tarsian citizenship

- Costly
- Value was community leadership
- Paul was not from exclusivist Jews

Roman citizenship



Roman citizenship



Roman citizenship



Roman citizenship





Roman citizenship

- When? Pre-1AD



Roman citizenship

- When? Pre-1AD
- Caesar Augustus (Suetonius)



Roman citizenship

- When? Pre-1AD
- Caesar Augustus (Suetonius)
- Uniqueness of Tarsus

The importance of social status



The importance of social status

1. Were you slave or free?



The importance of social status

1. Were you slave or free?
2. Did you possess any citizenship?



The importance of social status



1. Were you slave or free?
2. Did you possess any citizenship?
3. Did you have a position in a “Roman household”?

The importance of social status



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The importance of social status



**Roman citizens
had all three!**

- 1. Were you slave or free?
- 2. Did you possess any citizenship?
- 3. Did you have a position in a “Roman household”?



The importance of social status



1. Were you slave or free?
2. Did you possess any citizenship?
3. Did you have a position in a “Roman household”?

**But also clear differences
in classes of citizens**



**Roman citizens
had all three!**

The importance of social status

1. Were you slave or free?
2. Did you possess any citizenship?
3. Did you have a position in a “Roman household”?

**Go back to Acts 16:35; 22:25;
25:12**



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

Fam. Hist. -

- Born Tarsus, Cilicia



INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

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- Born Tarsus, Cilicia
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INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.2)

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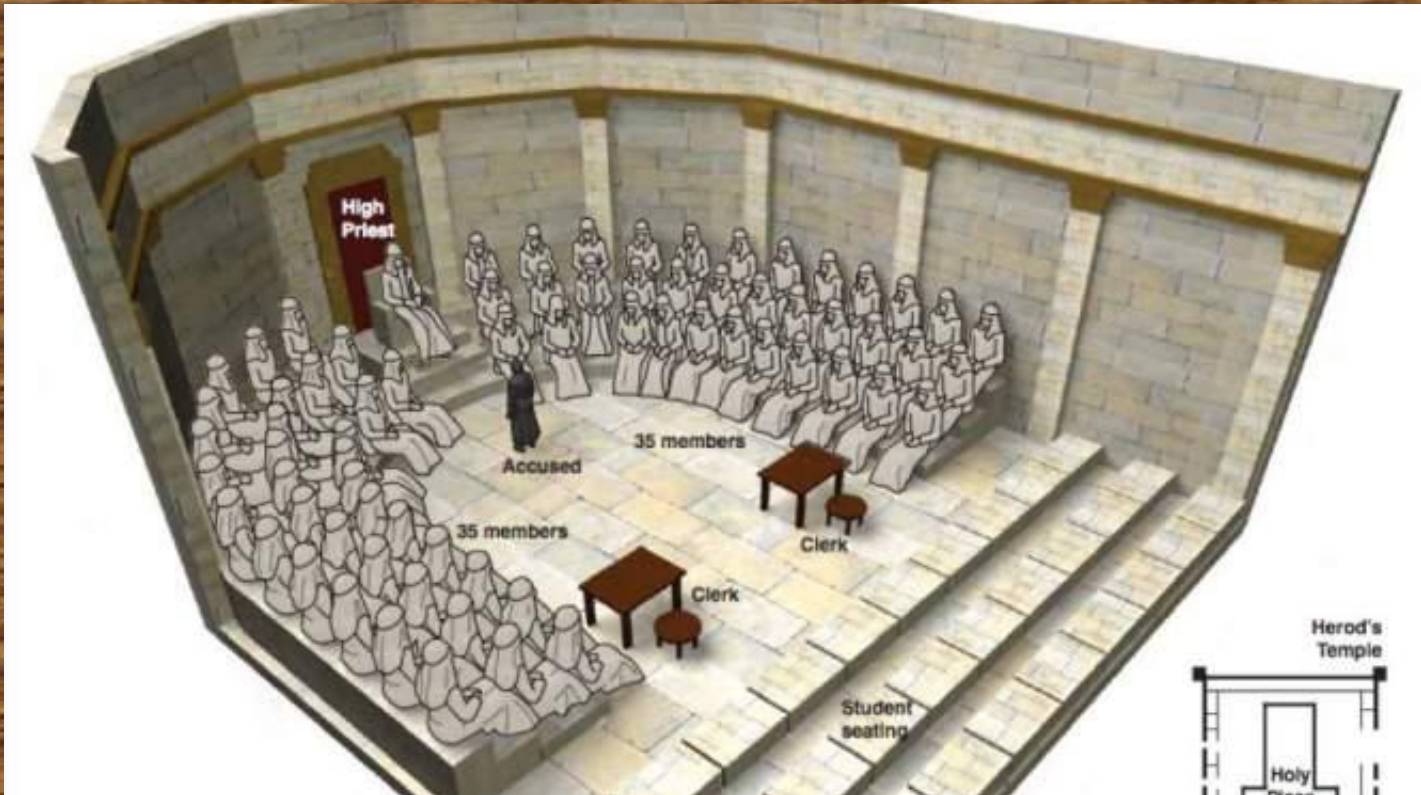
INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.3)

Sanhedrin

Was Paul a member?

**Implications for age
and for marriage**

(Acts 26:1-11)





INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.3)

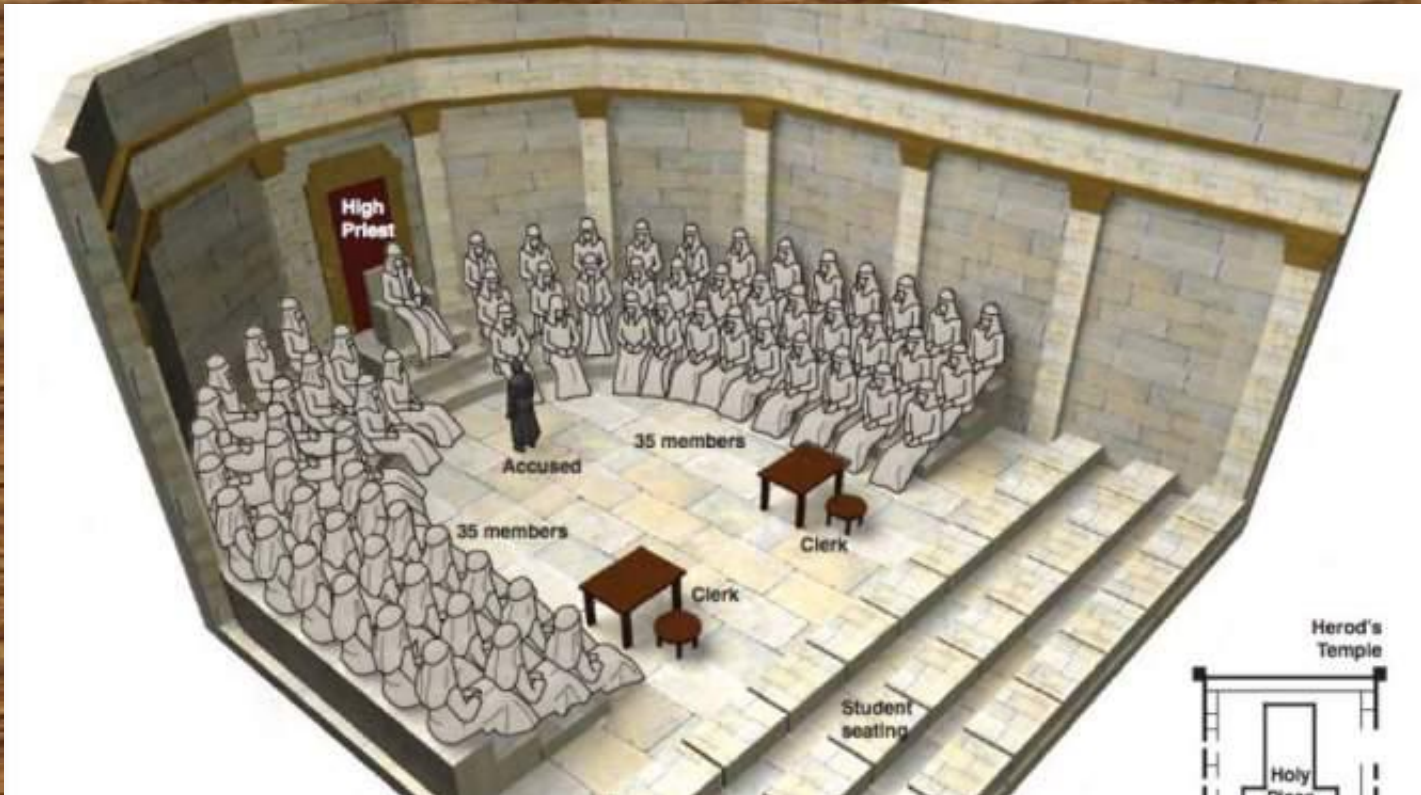
Sanhedrin

Was Paul a member?

Implications for age
and for marriage

(Acts 26:1-11)

**This bothers
me**





INITIAL INTERVIEW (p.3)

Sanhedrin

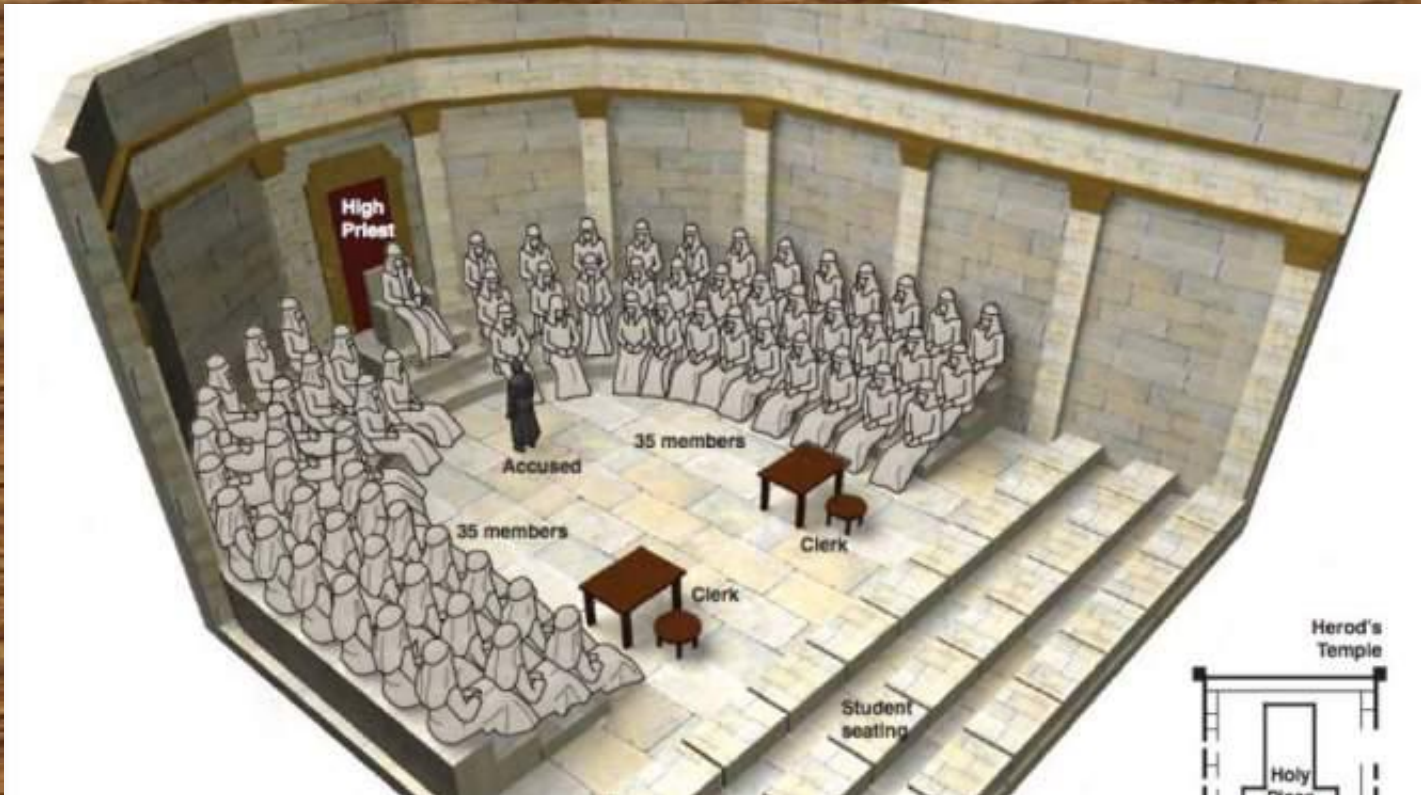
Was Paul a member?

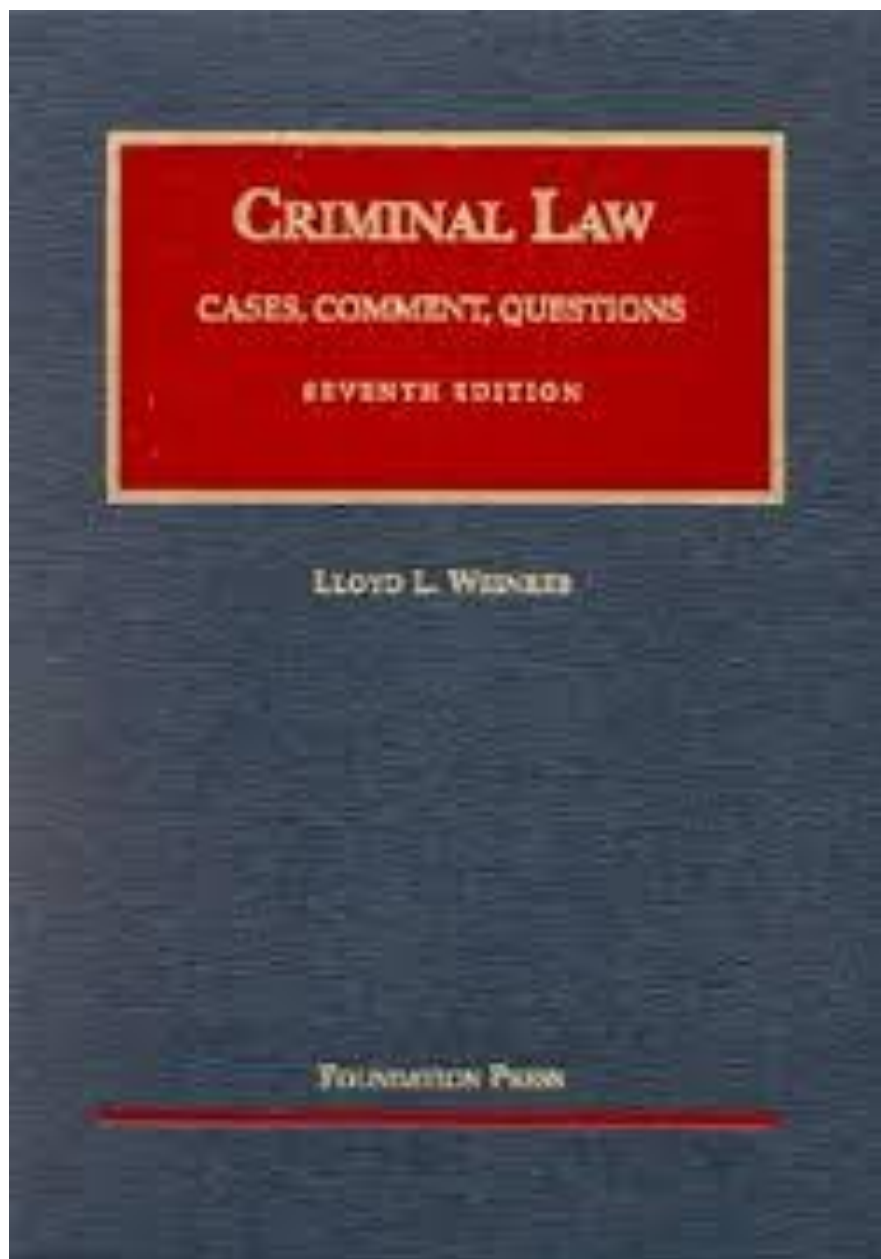
Implications for age
and for marriage

(Acts 26:1-11)

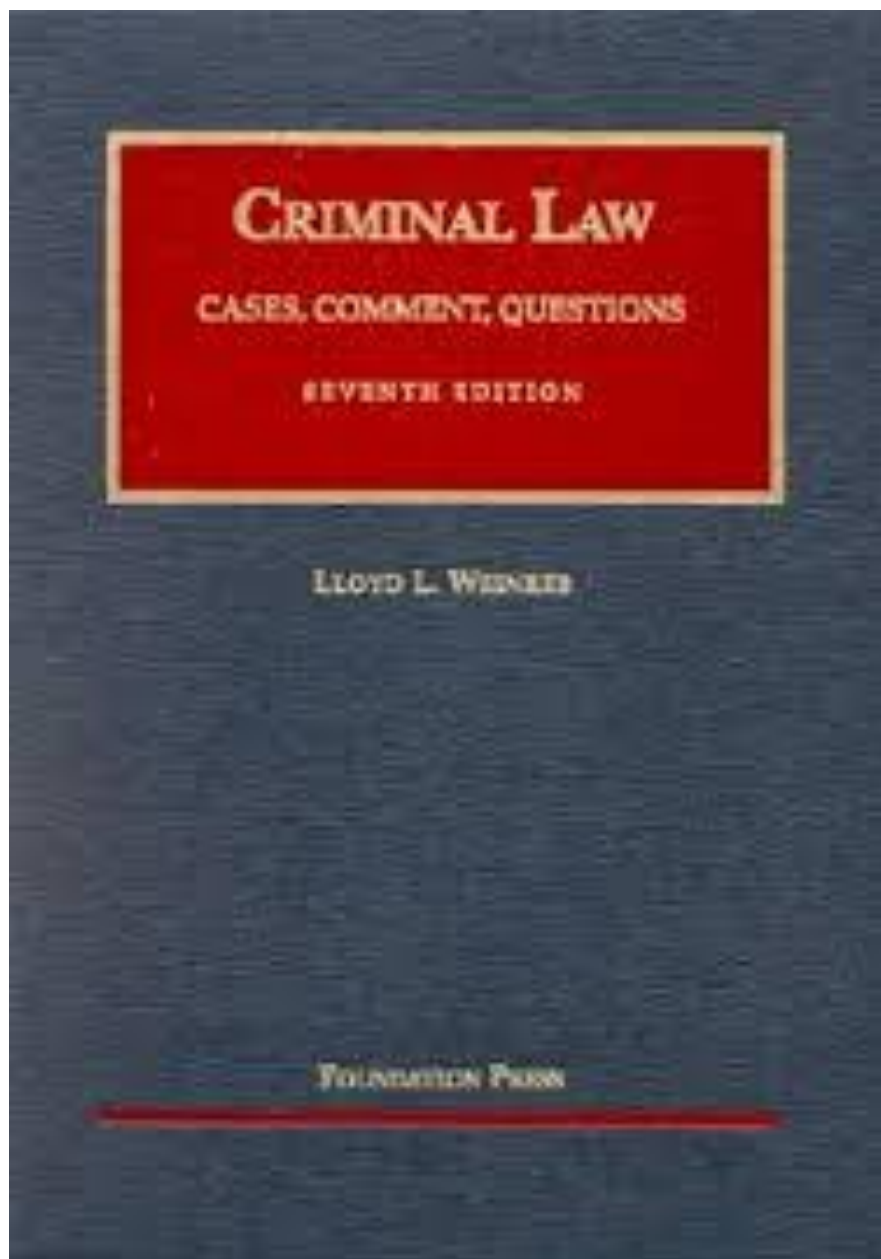
This bothers

(Acts 22:4-5)



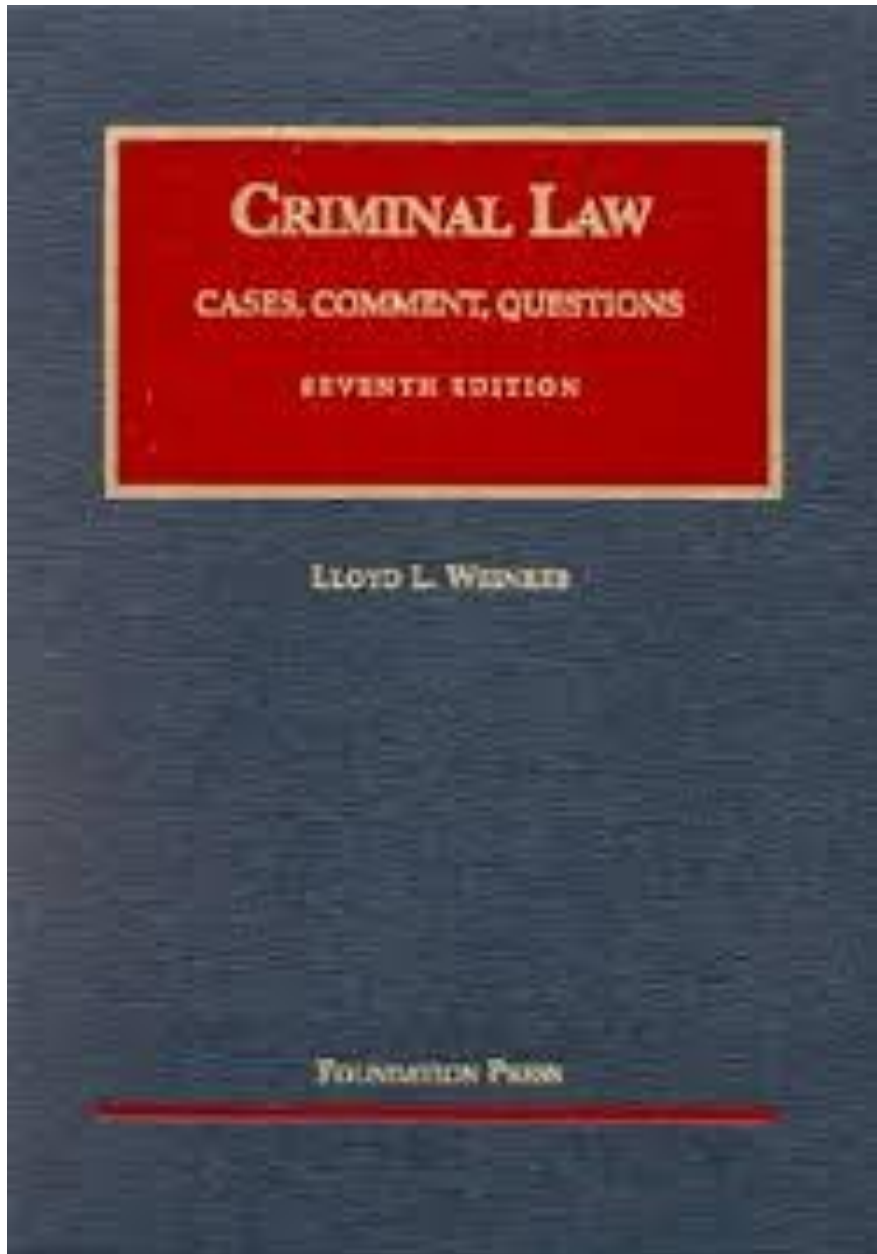


Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”



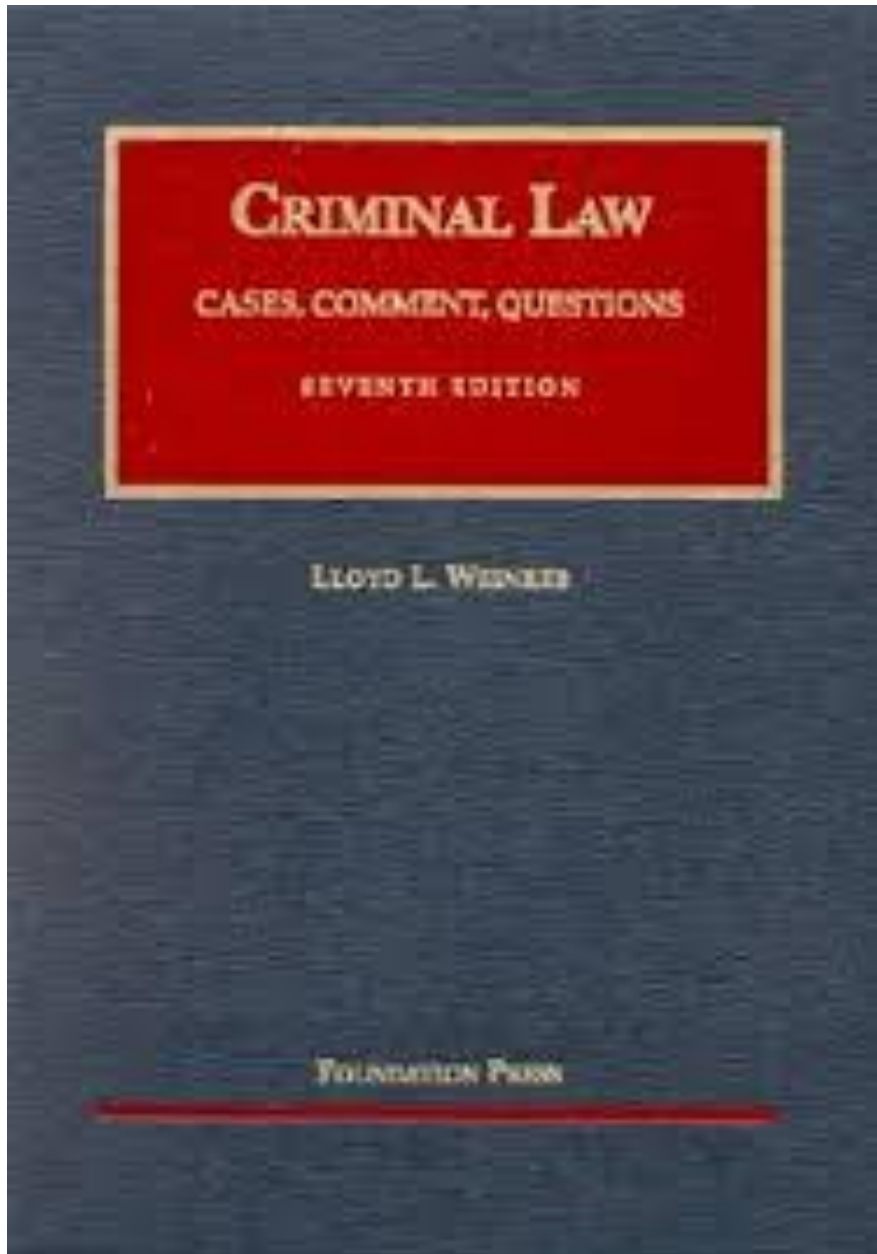
Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

- “Guilty mind”



Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

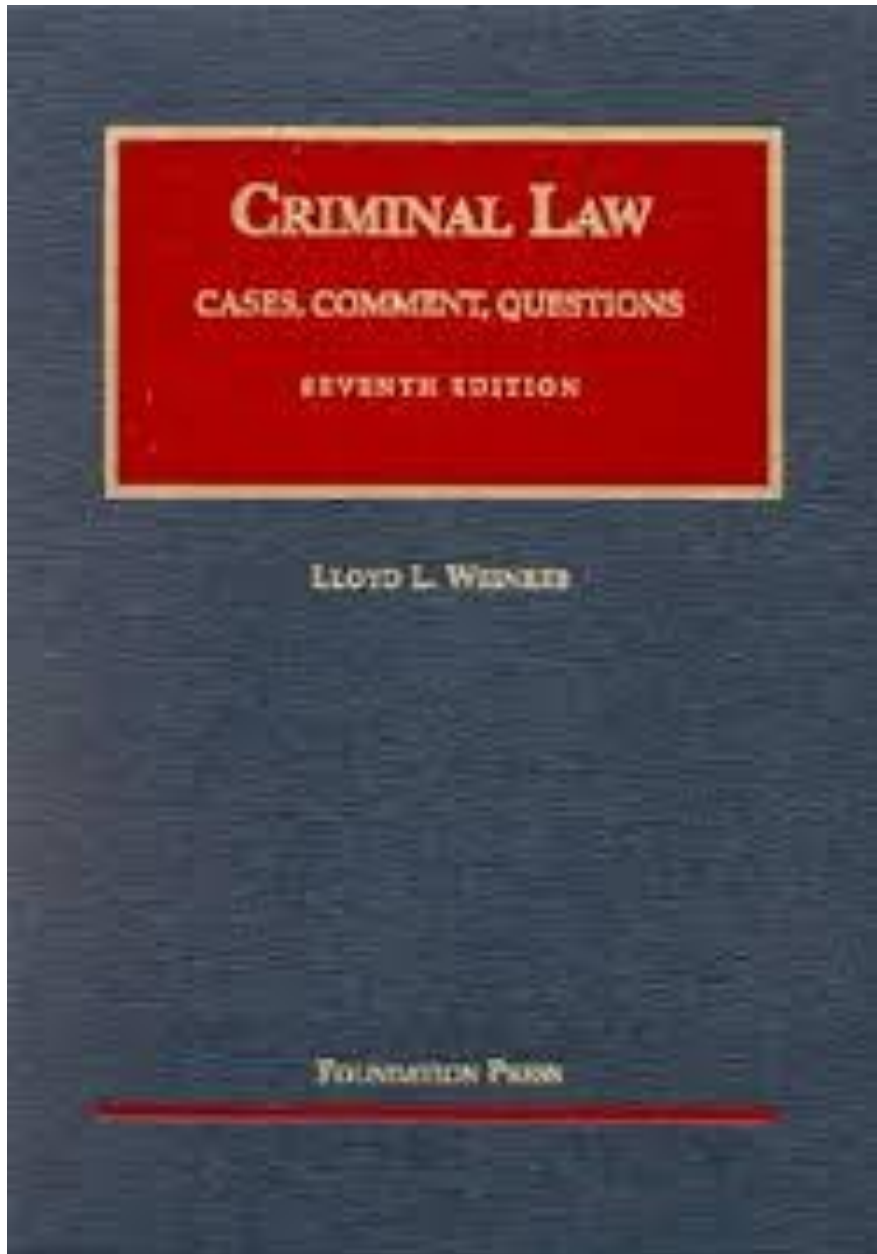
- “Guilty mind”
- Exm. Of rat poison



Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

- “Guilty mind”
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Did Paul *really*?

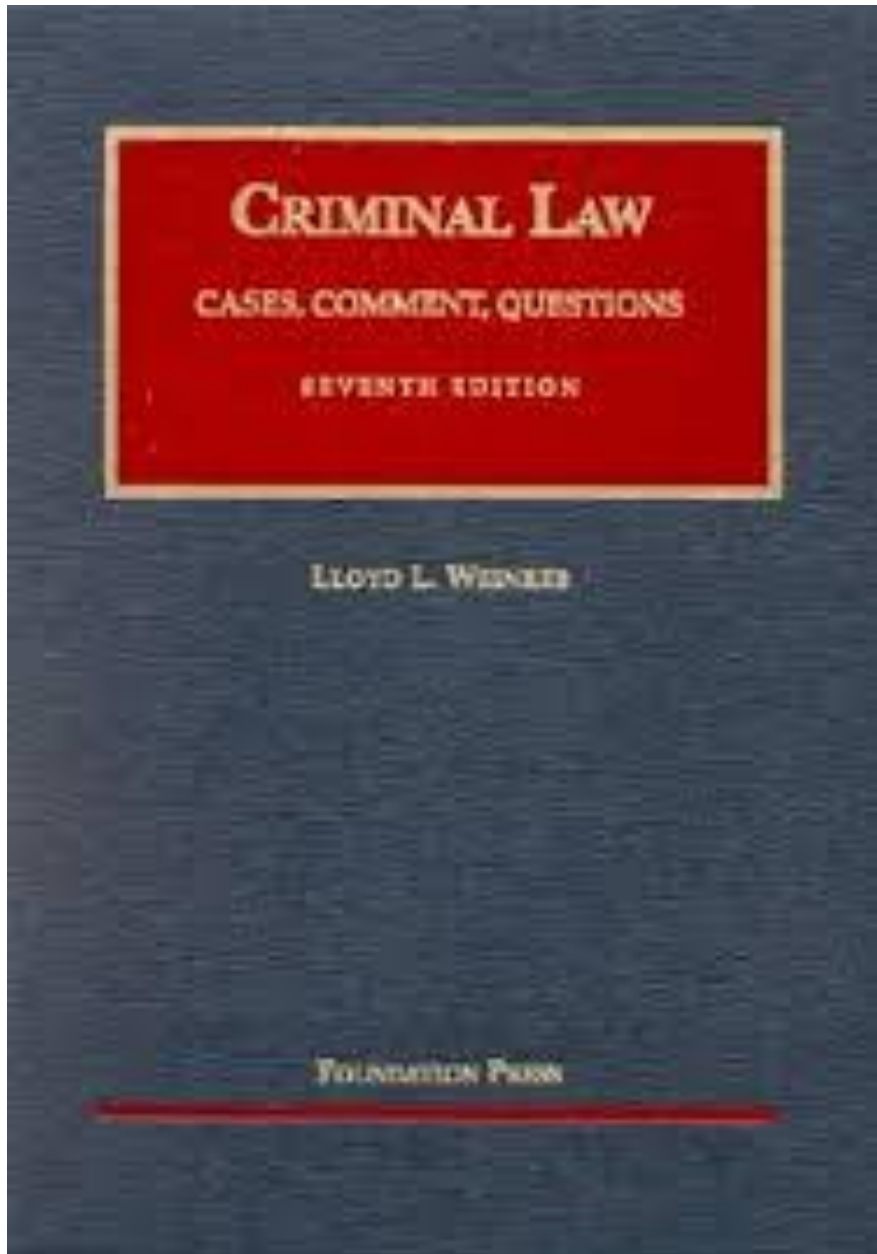


Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

- “Guilty mind”
- Exm. Of rat poison

Did Paul *really*?

When?



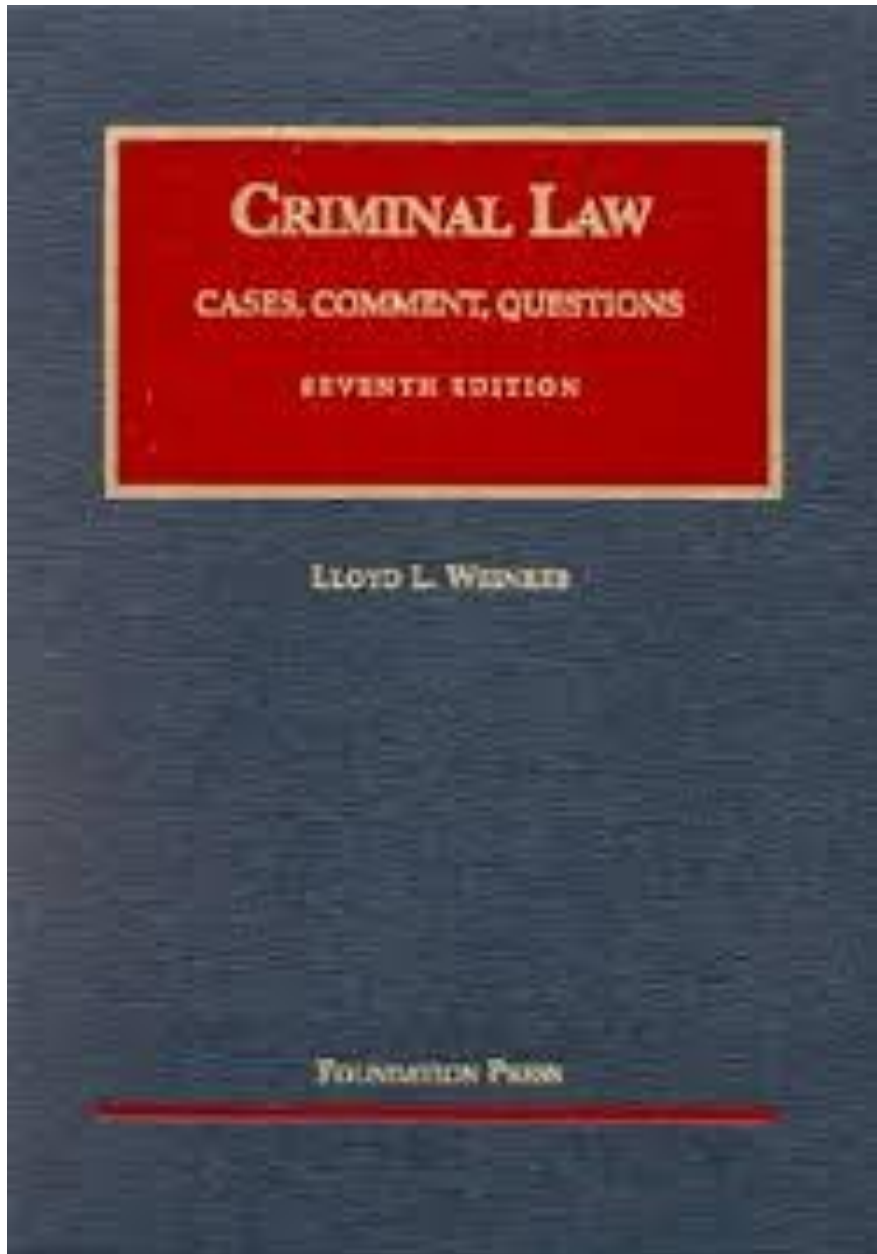
Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

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When?

Why?



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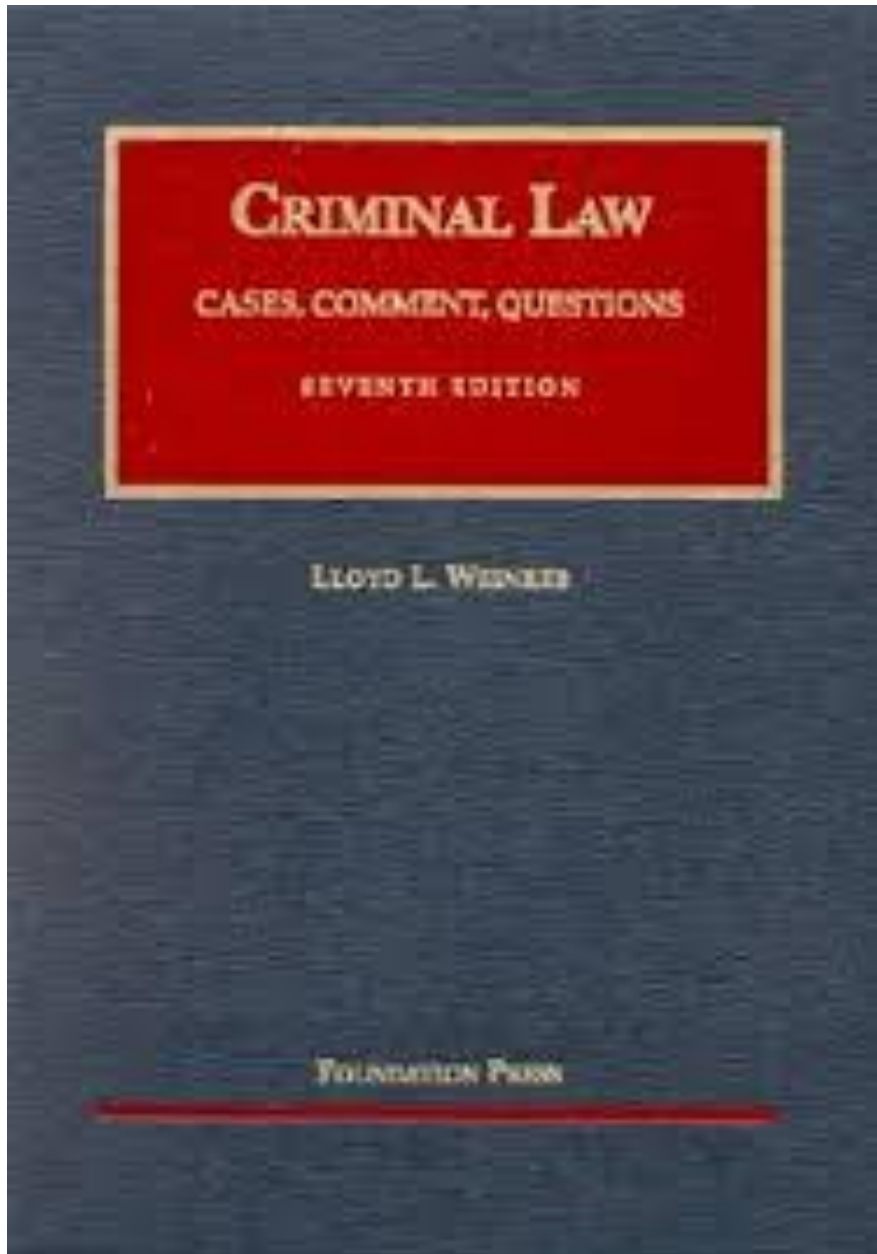
- “Guilty mind”
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Did Paul *really*?

YES!

When?

Why?



Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

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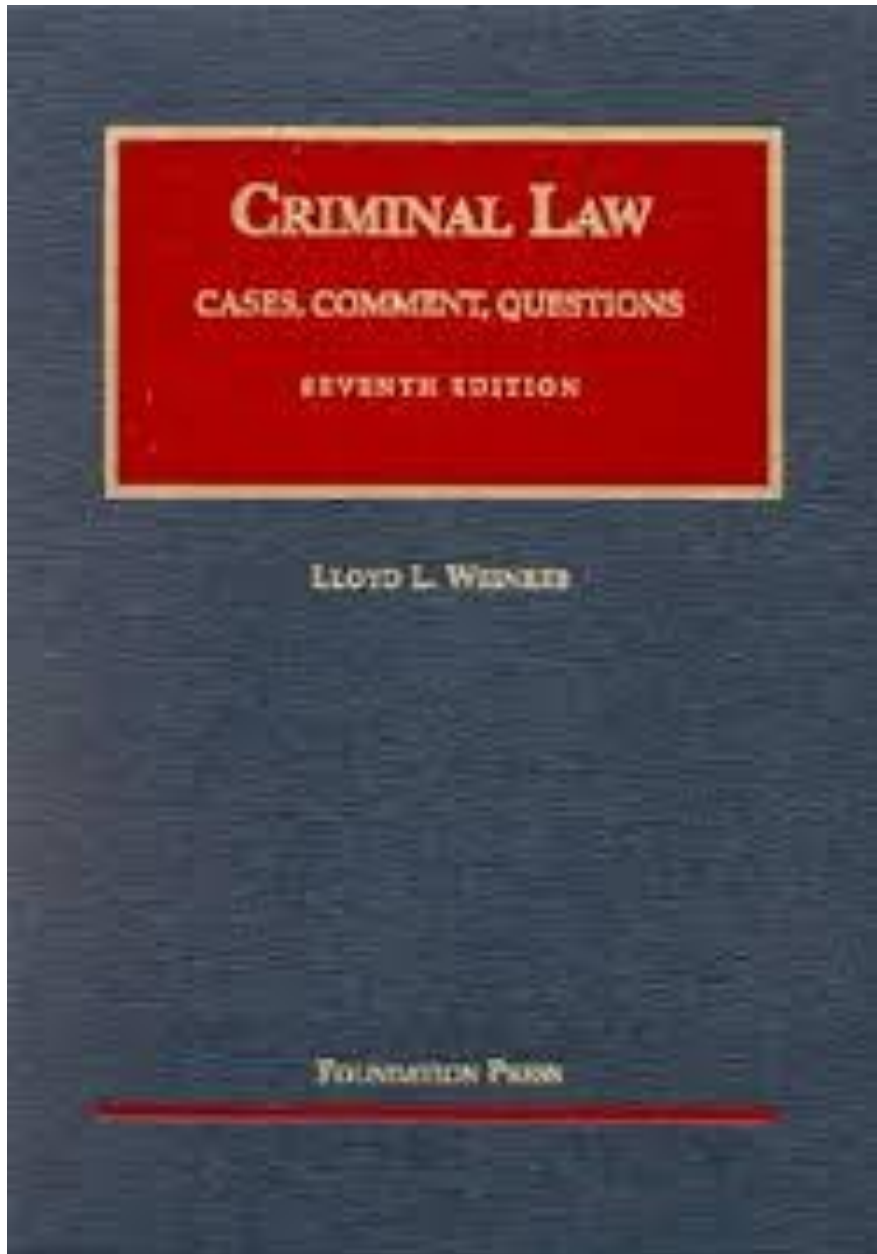
Did Paul *really*?

YES!

When?

mid-30's

Why?



Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

- “Guilty mind”
- Exm. Of rat poison

Did Paul *really*?

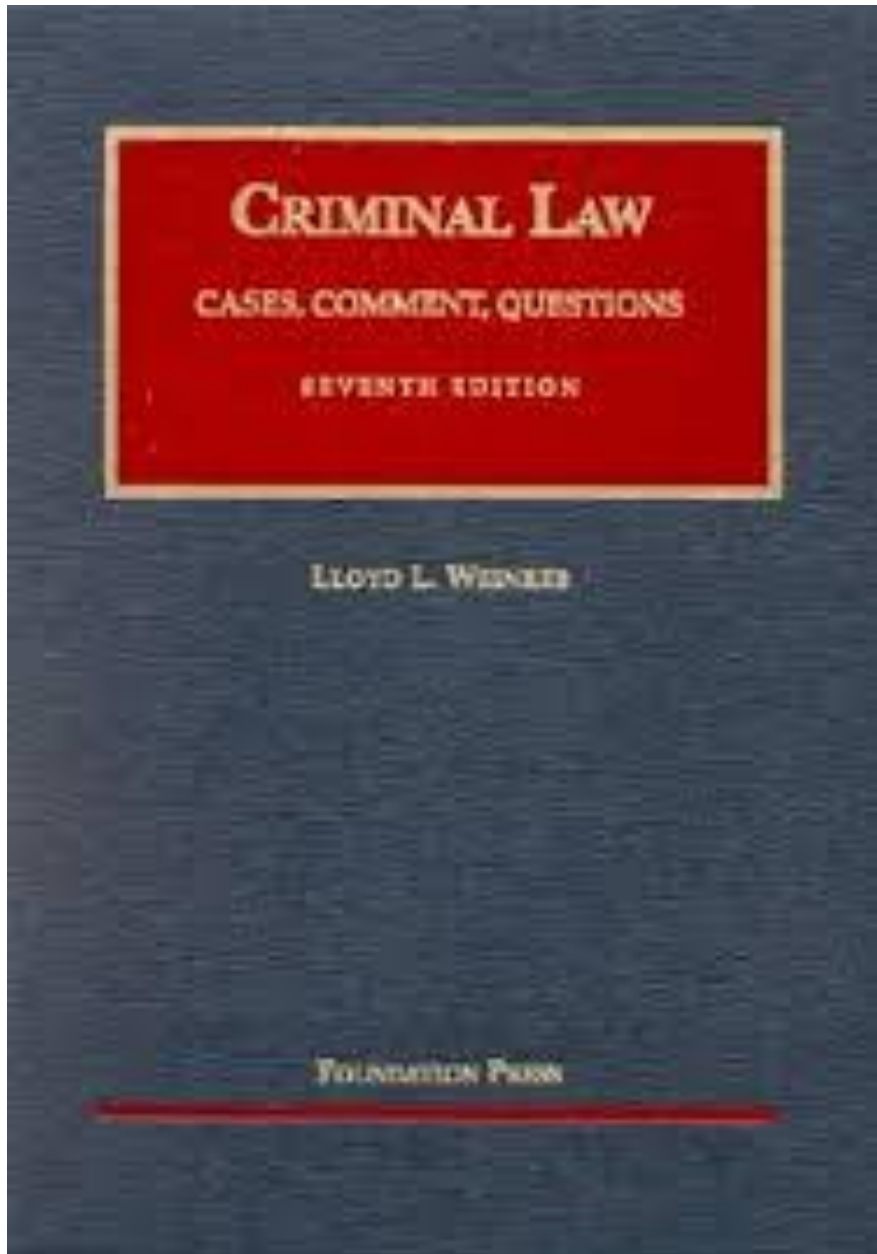
YES!

When?

mid-30’s

Acts 7-8

Why?



Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

- “Guilty mind”
- Exm. Of rat poison

Did Paul *really*?

YES!

When?

mid-30’s

Acts 7-8

Why?

“zeal for the
law”

TO DO:

Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

- “Guilty mind”
- Exm. Of rat poison

Did Paul *really*?

YES!

When?

mid-30’s

Acts 7-8

Why?

“zeal for the
law”

TO DO:

I've got to know more...

Criminal Law and “*mens rea*”

- “Guilty mind”
- Exm. Of rat poison

Did Paul *really*?

YES!

When?

mid-30's

Acts 7-8

Why?

“zeal for the
law”

TO DO:

- Stoning of Stephen

I've got to know more...

Criminal Law and "*mens rea*"

- "Guilty mind"
- Exm. Of rat poison

Did Paul *really*?

YES!

When?

mid-30's

Acts 7-8

Why?

"zeal for the
law"

Points for home



Points for home



“we ...worship by the Spirit of God and glory in Christ Jesus and put no confidence in the flesh—though I myself have reason for confidence in the flesh also. If anyone else thinks he has reason for confidence in the flesh, I have more...”

(Phil. 3:3-4)

Points for home



“we ...worship by the Spirit of God and glory in Christ Jesus and put no confidence in the flesh—though I myself have reason for confidence in the flesh also. If anyone else thinks he has reason for confidence in the flesh, I have more...”

(Phil. 3:3-4)

Remember what really counts

Points for home



“Paul replied, ‘I am a Jew, from Tarsus in Cilicia, a citizen of no obscure city. I beg you, permit me to speak to the people...’
(Acts 21:39; 22:3)

Points for home



“Paul replied, ‘I am a Jew, from Tarsus in Cilicia, a citizen of no obscure city. I beg you, permit me to speak to the people...’
(Acts 21:39; 22:3)

Use our opportunities for God

Points for home



“Paul replied, ‘I am a Jew, from Tarsus in Cilicia, a citizen of no obscure city. I beg you, permit me to speak to the people...I am a Jew, born in Tarsus in Cilicia, but brought up in this city’
(Acts 21:39; 22:3)

Points for home



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(Acts 21:39; 22:3)

Make our choices for God