

Church History Literacy

The Crusades

Lesson 41

Biblical-Literacy.com

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First things first!

First things first!



First things first!



First things first!



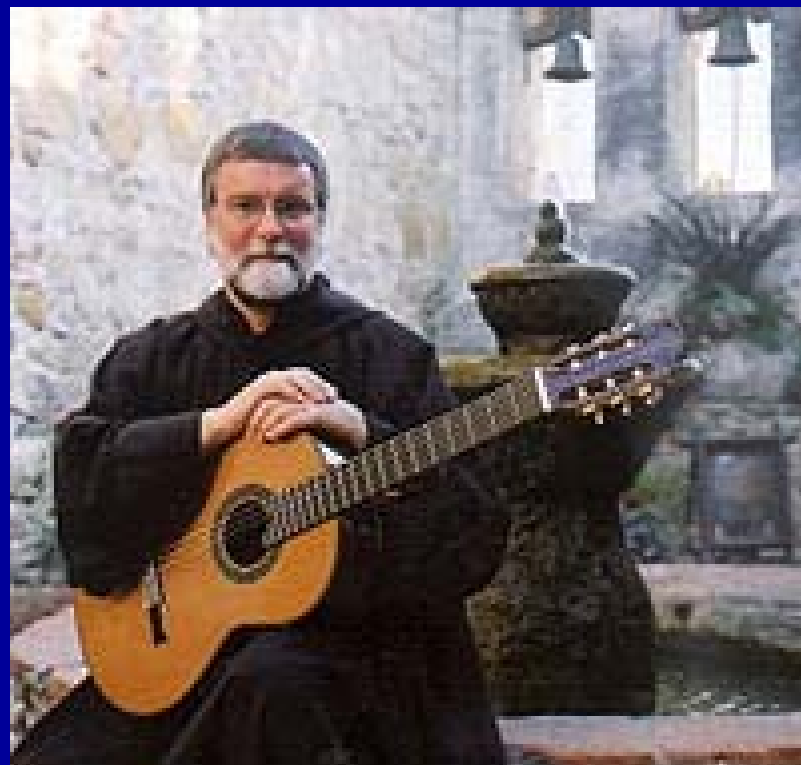
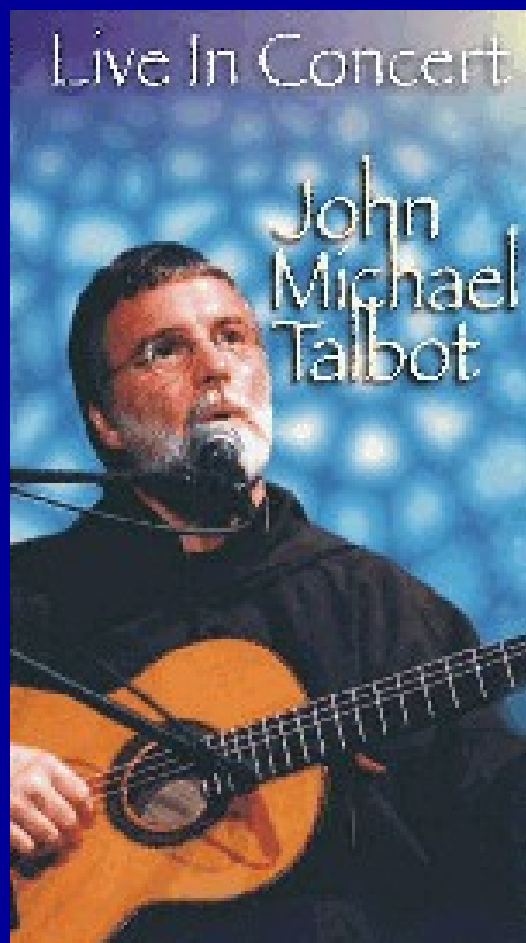
Congratulations!

Other First things First

Other First things First

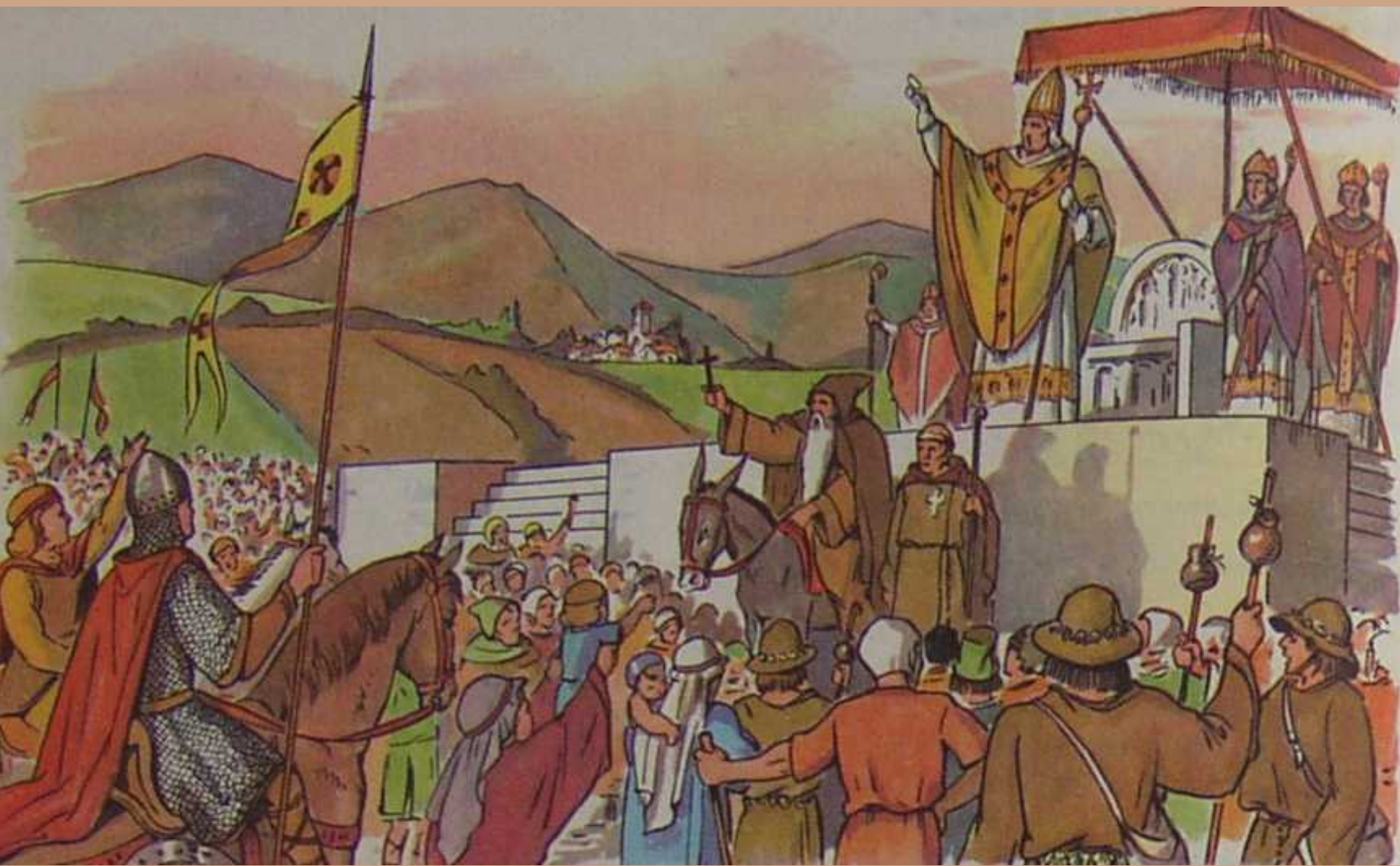


Other First things First



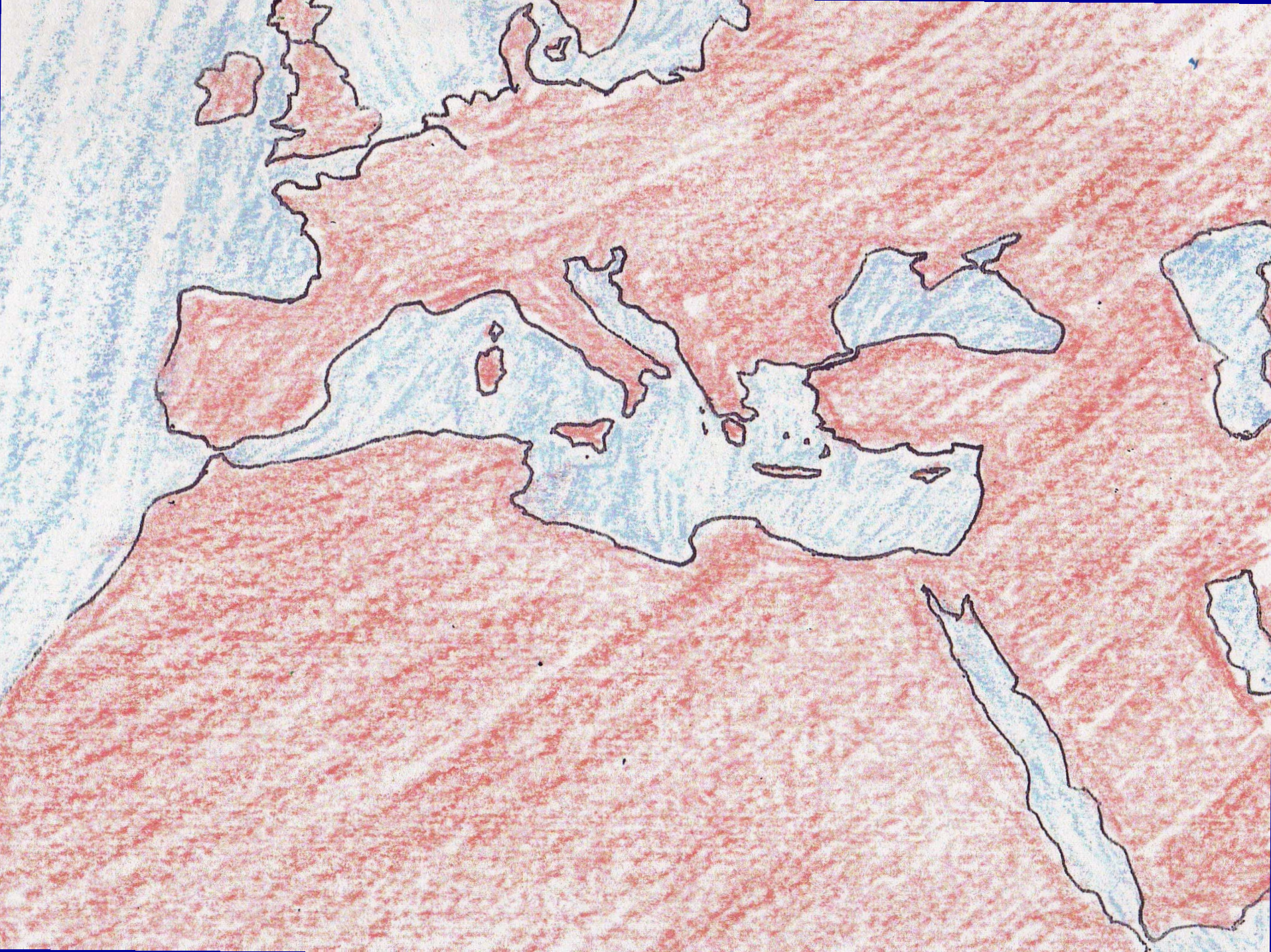
Next Sunday!







Why?
What is a
Christian war?
Why did people
go?





A hand-drawn map of Europe and Africa. The landmasses are outlined in black and filled with a light red or pinkish color. The surrounding areas are filled with a light blue color, representing water. The map is drawn on a textured, slightly mottled background. The word "AFRICA" is written in bold, black, capital letters in the lower-left quadrant of the image.

AFRICA



**MIDDLE
EAST**


AFRICA



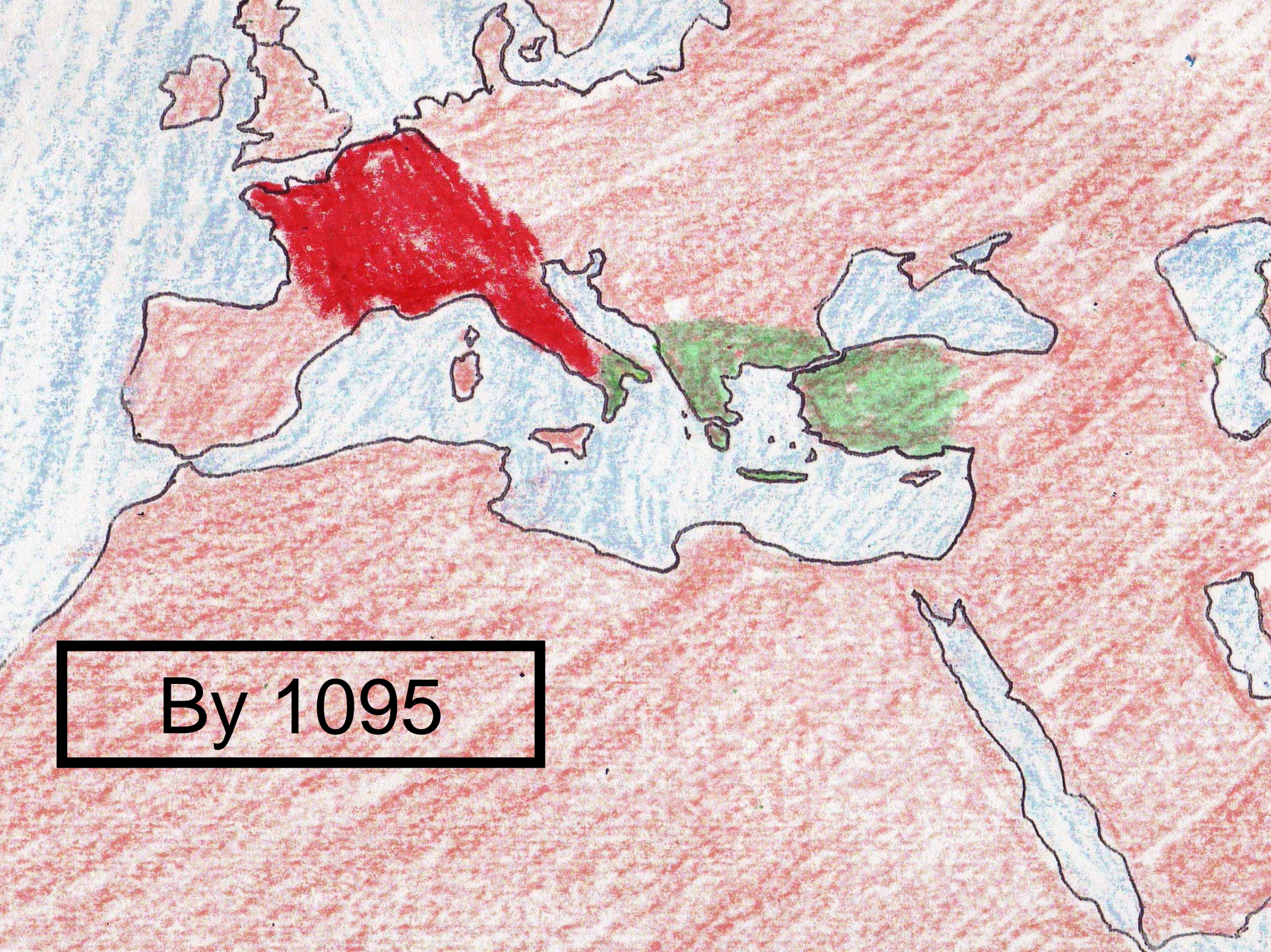
EUROPE

**MIDDLE
EAST**

AFRICA

A hand-drawn map of the Roman Empire, colored with crayons. The empire's territory is shaded in green, covering Europe from the British Isles down to North Africa, and across Asia Minor. The surrounding regions are colored in shades of red and pink. Bodies of water, including the Atlantic, the Mediterranean Sea, and the Black Sea, are colored in light blue. The map is drawn with simple black outlines for the continents and the empire's borders.

ROMAN EMPIRE



By 1095



By 1095

**Eastern
Roman
Empire**



Franks

A hand-drawn map of Europe and the Mediterranean region. The Franks are highlighted in red, covering France, the Low Countries, and parts of Germany. The Eastern Roman Empire is highlighted in green, covering the Balkans and parts of Asia Minor. The rest of Europe and the Mediterranean Sea are colored in light blue and pink. The text 'Franks' is written in bold black letters over the red area.

By 1095

**Eastern
Roman
Empire**



A hand-drawn map of Europe and North Africa. The landmasses are outlined in black. The British Isles are colored light red. The rest of Europe and North Africa are colored a darker red. The Mediterranean Sea is colored light blue. The Atlantic Ocean is colored a darker blue. The word 'Franks' is written in black text over the red area of Western Europe. The word 'Fighting' is written in black text inside a yellow box in the top right corner. There are also some green-colored areas in the Balkans and the Middle East.

Fighting

Franks



Fighting

Franks

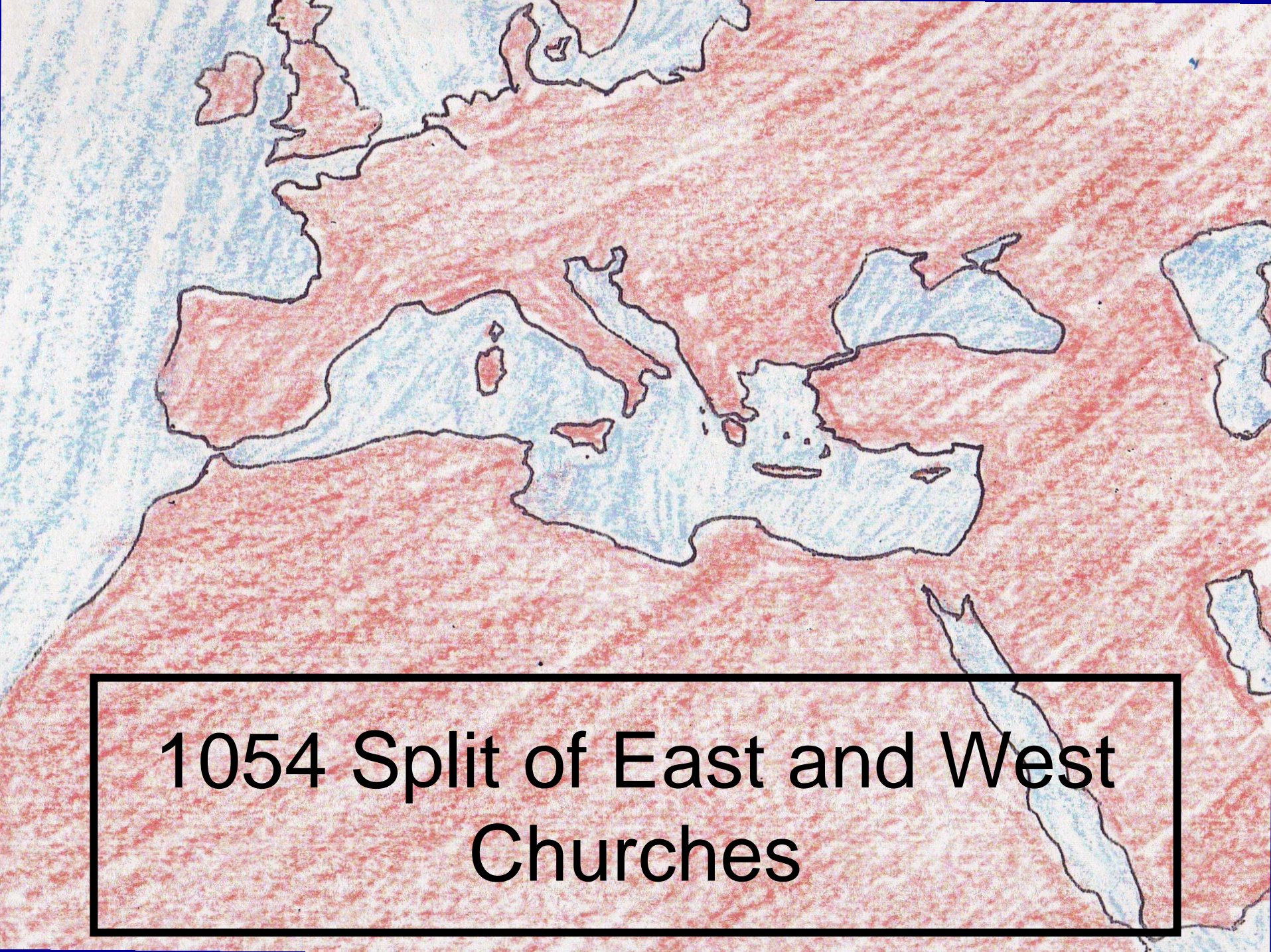
**Byzantine
vs. Turks**

Fighting

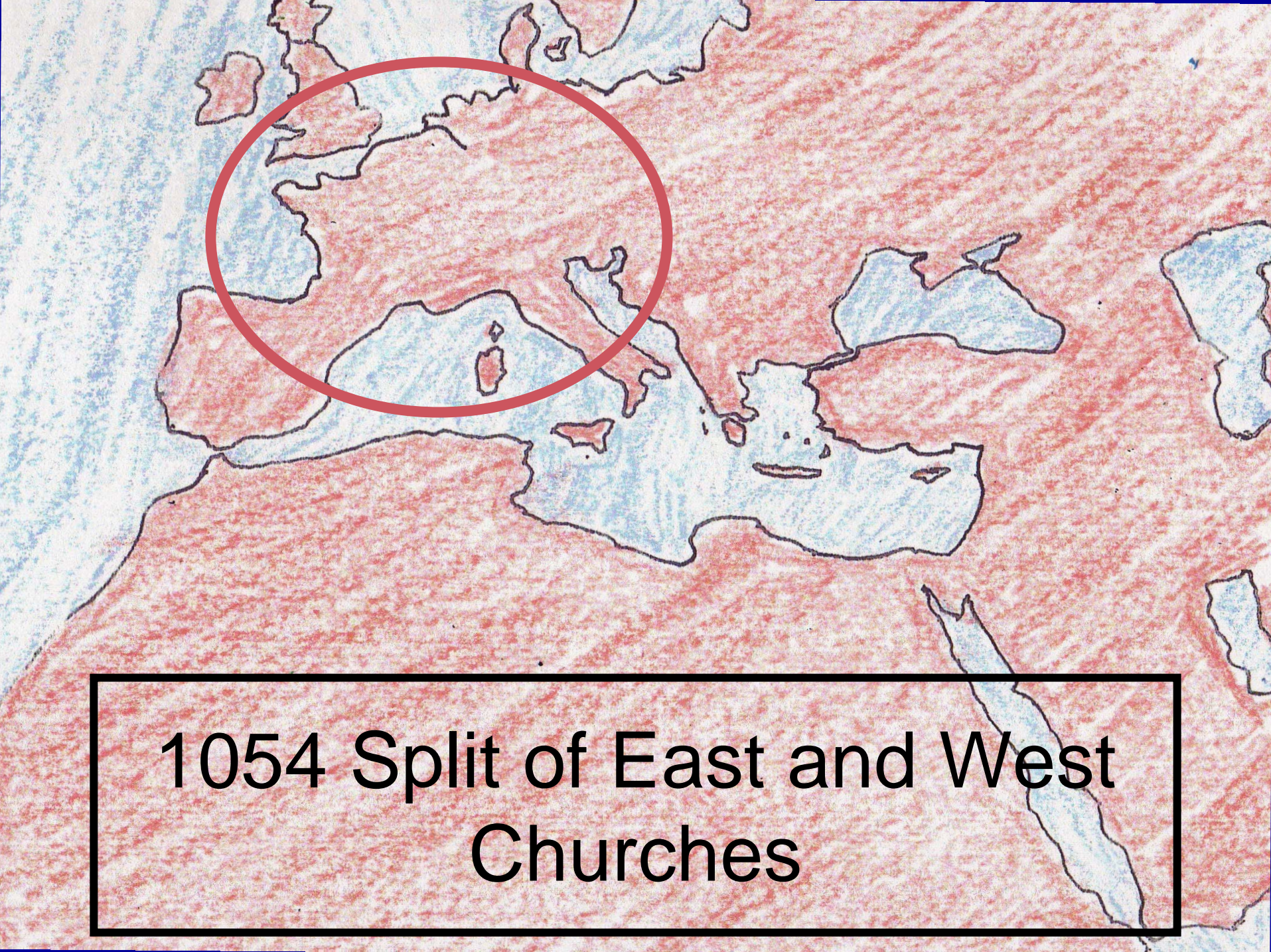
Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

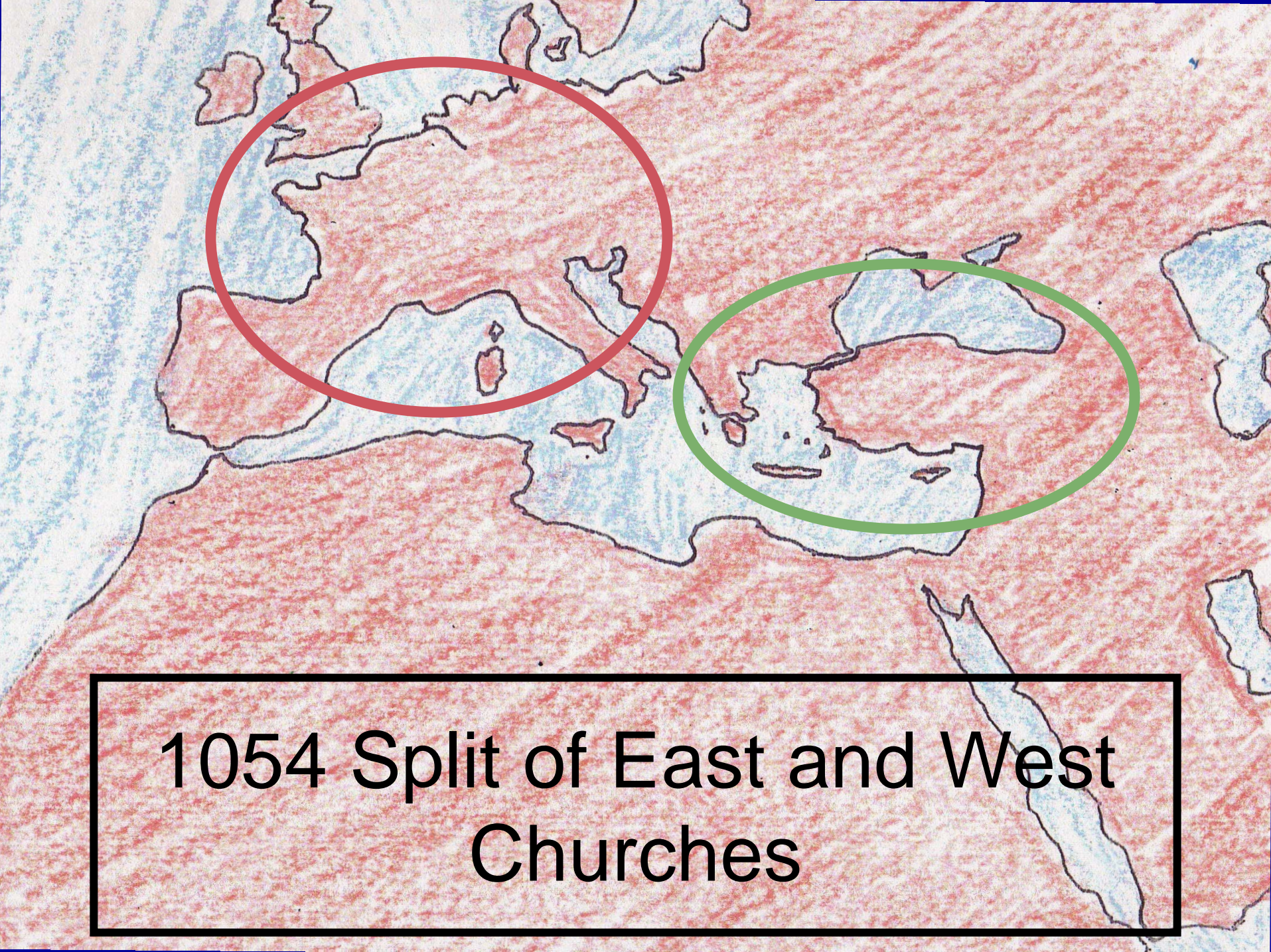
**Byzantine
vs. Turks**



1054 Split of East and West Churches



1054 Split of East and West
Churches



1054 Split of East and West
Churches



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**1054 Split of East and West
Churches**



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**

**1054 Split of East and West
Churches**



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**

**“Emperorism” or
“Caesaropapism”?**



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**

“Filioque”

Nicene Creed

“We believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father.”

Nicene Creed

“We believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father ***and the Son.***”

Nicene Creed

“We believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father ***and the Son.***”

(“***filioque***”)



Now to the
Crusades!



Why?
Why did the
governments
want the war?



Fighting

Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

**Byzantine
vs. Turks**

Fighting

Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

**Byzantine
vs. Turks**





Fighting

Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

**Byzantine
vs. Turks**



Byzantines needed help

A map of the Mediterranean region. The area around the Mediterranean Sea is colored red. A large blue arrow points from the top left towards the center. Another large blue arrow points from the top right towards the center. A yellow box is in the top right corner. A green box is in the bottom right corner. A brown box is on the left side. A white box with a red question mark is in the bottom left corner.

Fighting

Franks

**Knight vs.
knight**

**Byzantine
vs. Turks**



**Franks needed to stop
internal fighting**



Why?
Why did the pope
want the war?



**“Roman
Catholic”**

**“Eastern
orthodox”**

**Emperorism or
Caesaropapism?**



**“Roman
Catholic”**

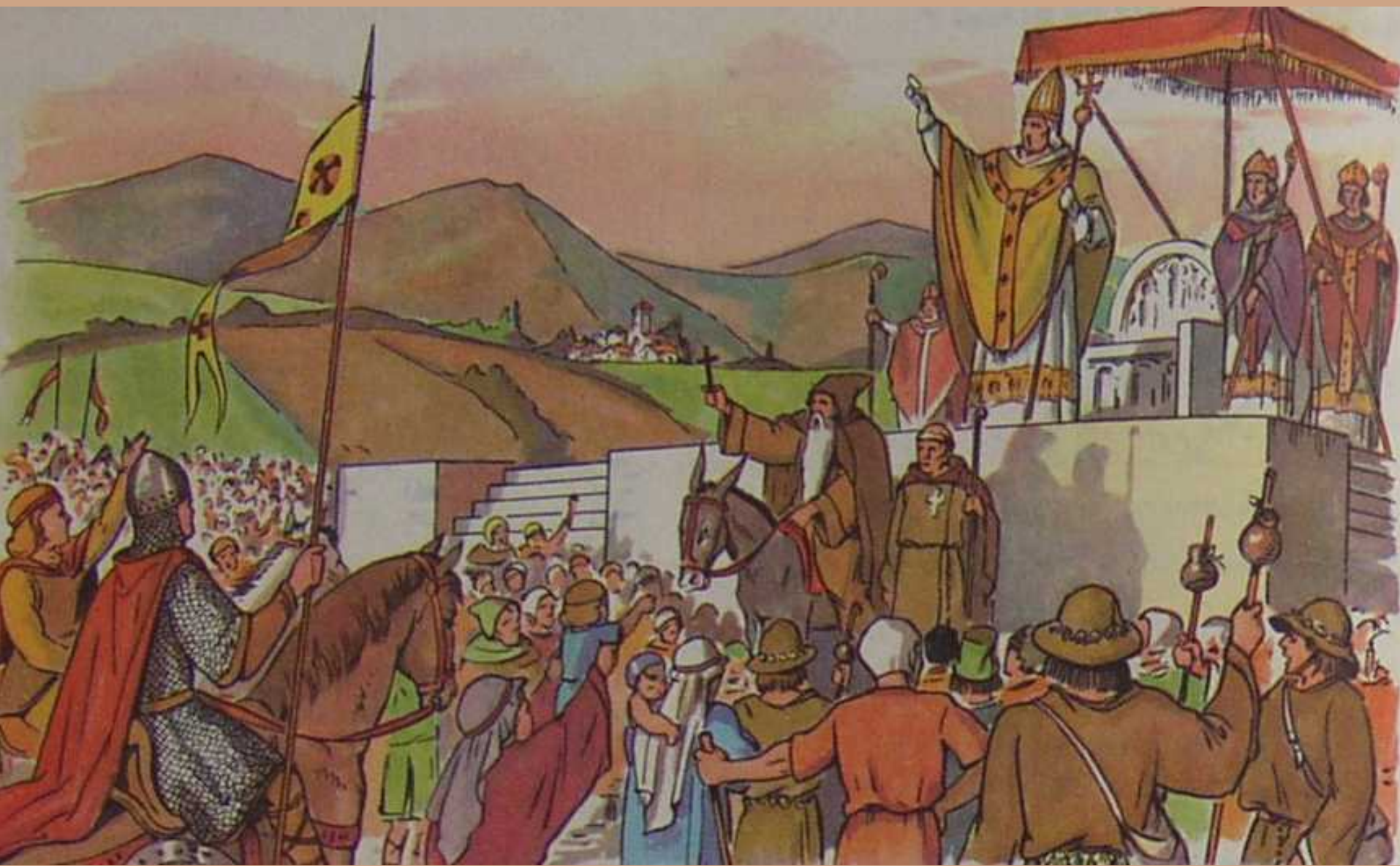
**“Eastern
orthodox”**

**The Pope
to the
rescue**

**Emperorism or
Caesaropapism?**



Why?
Why would
individuals go?



“We must fight the
infidels and save
mankind”



“We must fight the
infidels and save
mankind”

“Deus le
volt!”



“We must fight the
infidels and save
mankind”

“Deus le
volt!”

He means
“God wills it”



Digressions for “penances” and “indulgences”

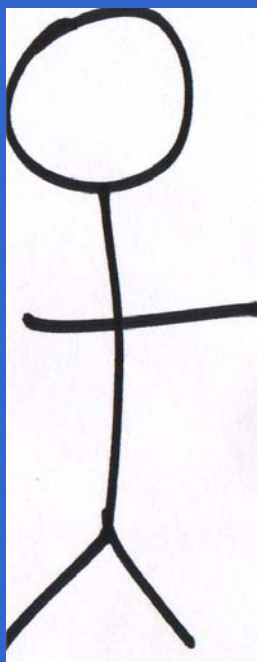
Digressions for “penances”
and “indulgences”

We better digress for
purgatory also

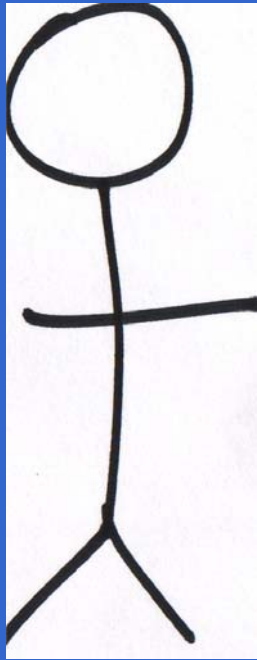
Digressions for “penances”
and “indulgences”

We better digress for
purgatory also

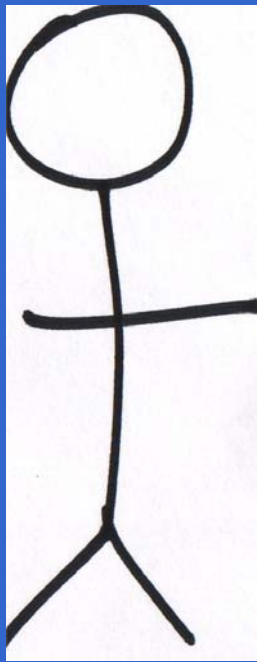
And we might as well digress
for “mortal” and “venial” sins



“mortal sin” :
Serious, purposeful
(e.g. murder and
adultery)



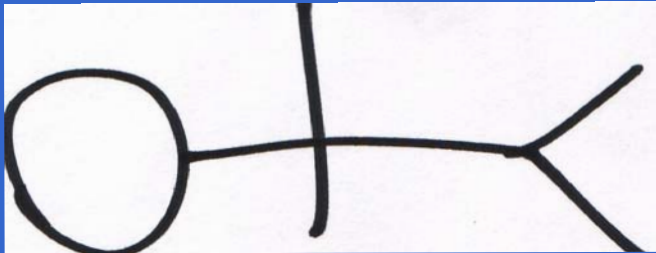
“mortal sin” :
Serious, purposeful
(e.g. murder and
adultery)



“venial sin” : less
tragic sin (e.g.
speaking unkindly to
someone)

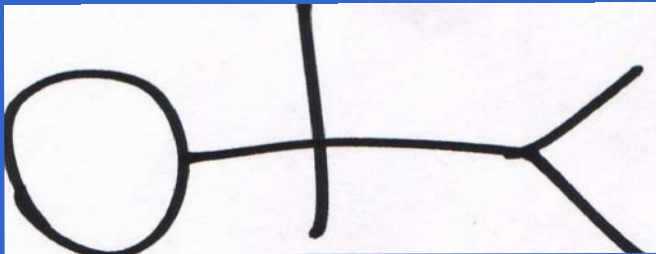
Purgatory - a place of
“purging” or “purifying”

Purgatory - a place of
“purging” or “purifying”



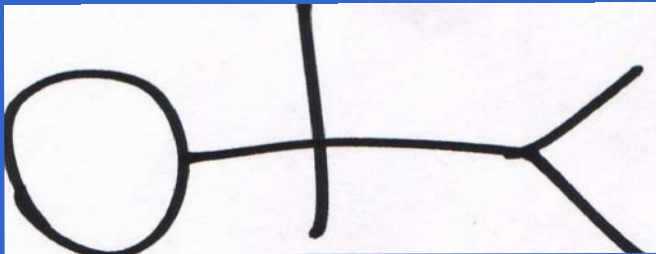
Purgatory - a place of “purging” or “purifying”

Purging for un-
forgiven venial
sins



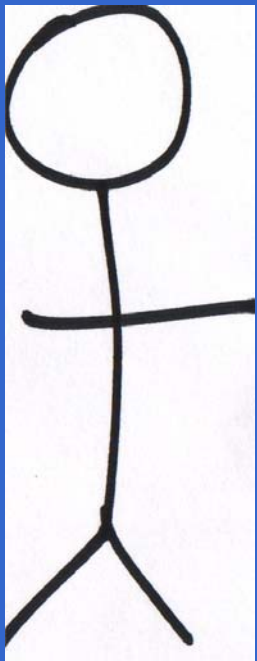
Purgatory - a place of “purging” or “purifying”

Purging for un-
forgiven venial
sins



Purging for
forgiven venial
and mortal sins

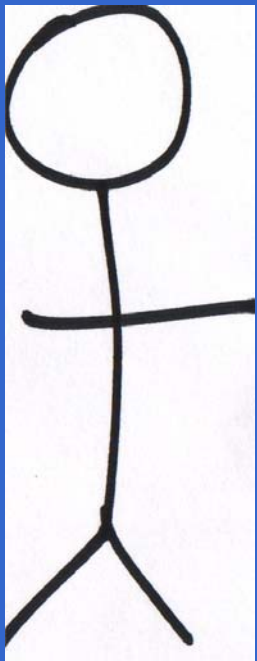
Purgatory - a place of “purging” or “purifying”



Purging for unforgiven venial sins

Purging for forgiven venial and mortal sins

Purgatory - a place of “purging” or “purifying”

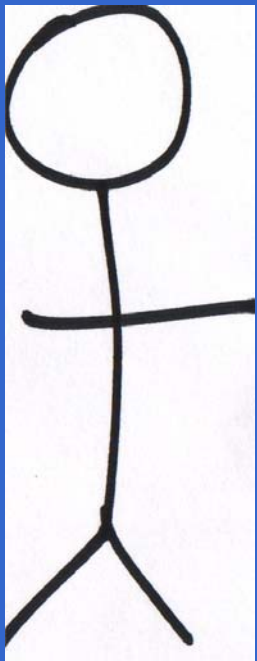


Get
forgiveness!

Purging for un-
forgiven venial
sins

Purging for
forgiven venial
and mortal sins

Purgatory - a place of “purging” or “purifying”



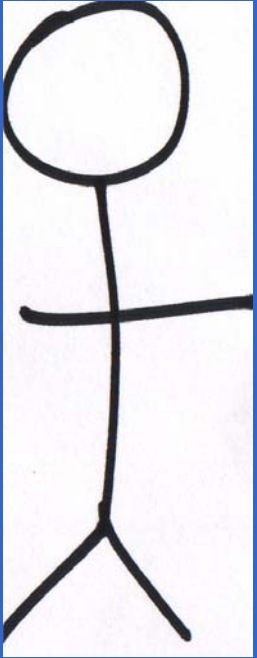
Get
forgiveness!

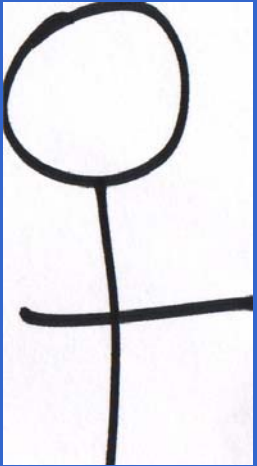
Reduce pun-
ishment time

Purging for un-
forgiven venial
sins

Purging for
forgiven venial
and mortal sins

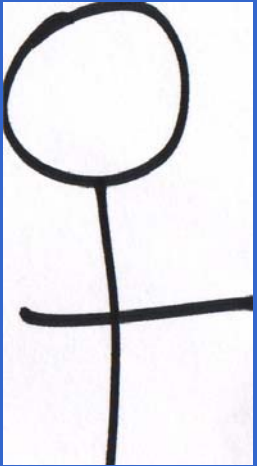
Penance and indulgences





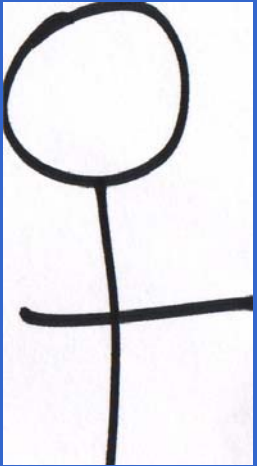
3 Effects of sin

GOD

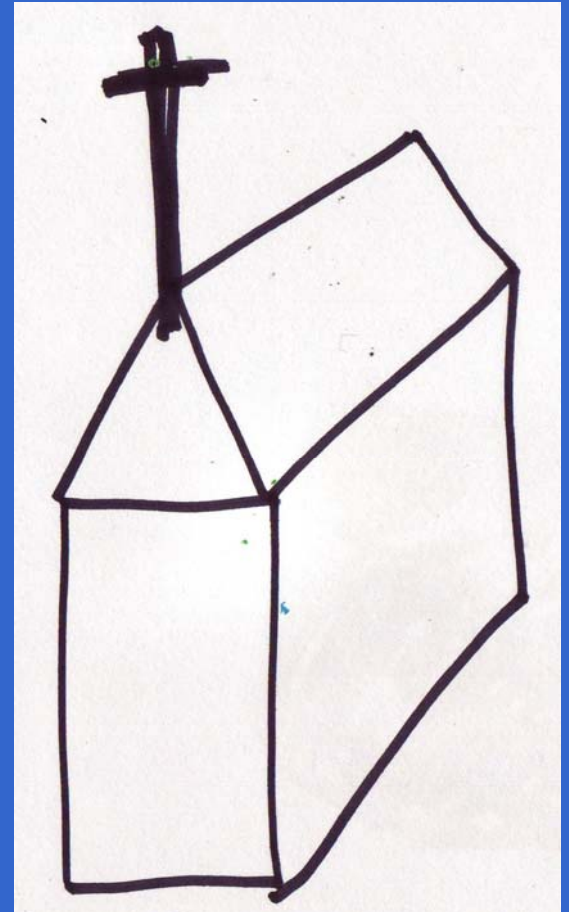


3 Effects of sin

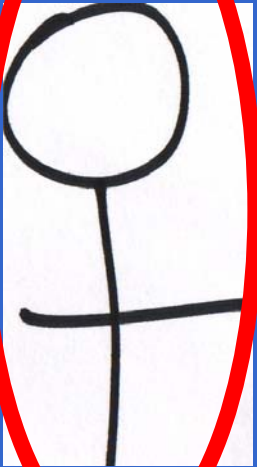
GOD



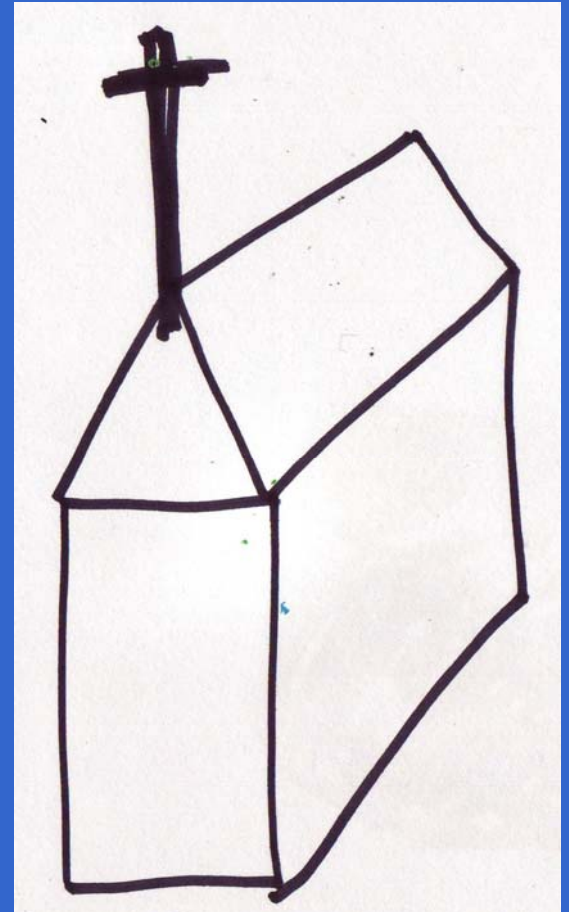
3 Effects of sin



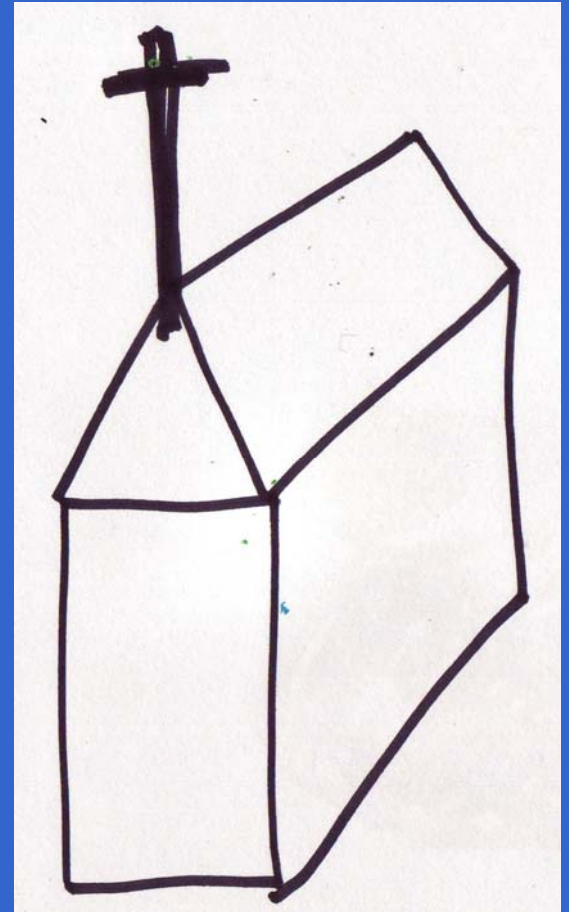
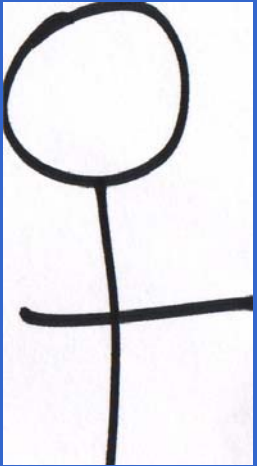
GOD



3 Effects of sin

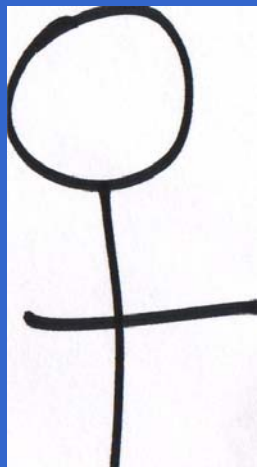


GOD

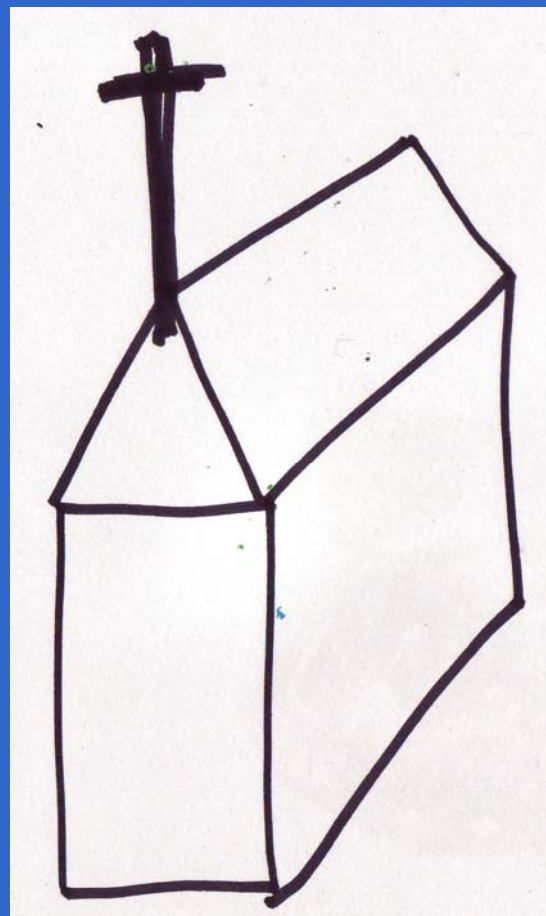


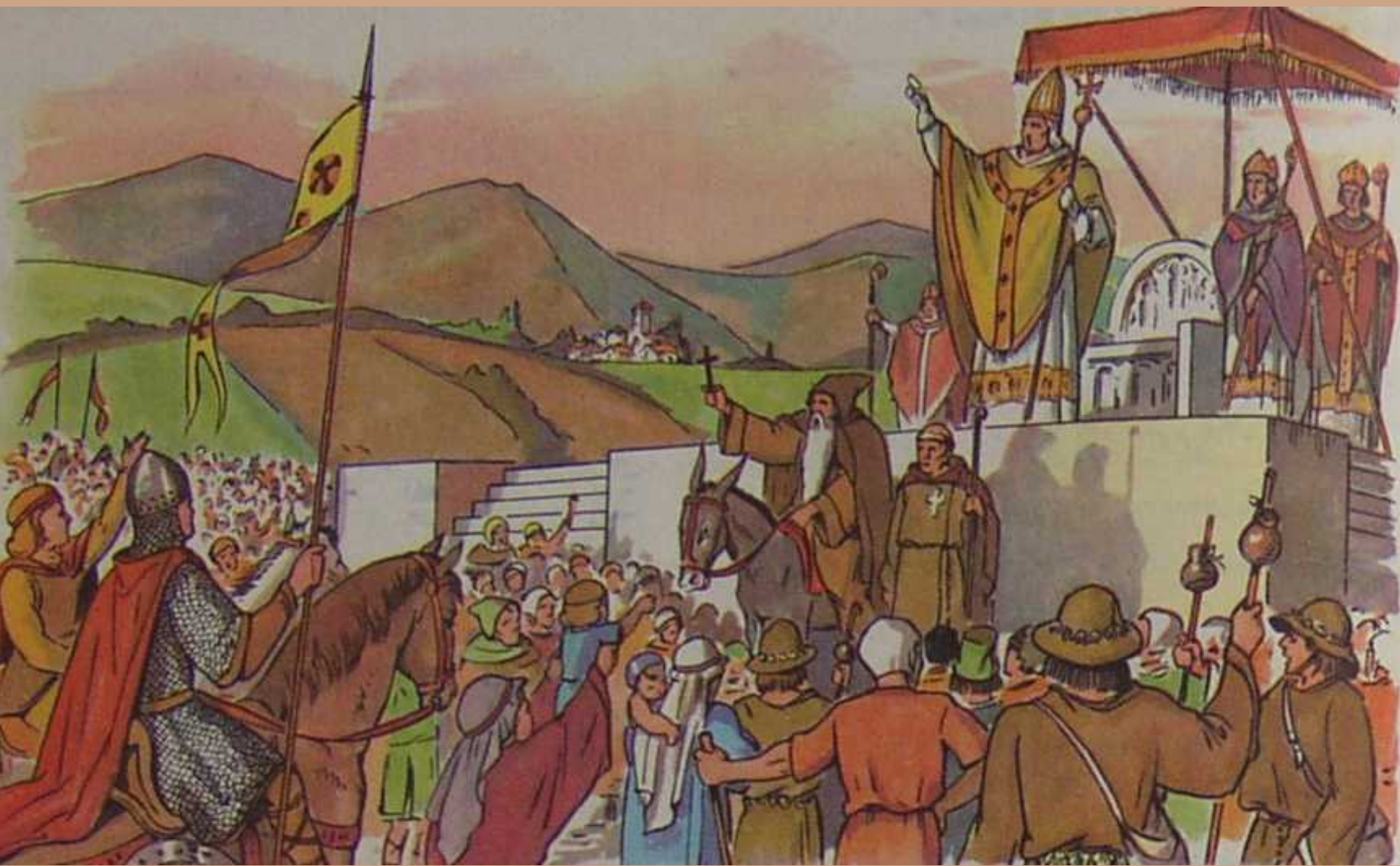
Penance aids
the sinner

GOD



Indulgences for
the church





“Full penance to
those who fight!”



“Full penance to
those who fight!”

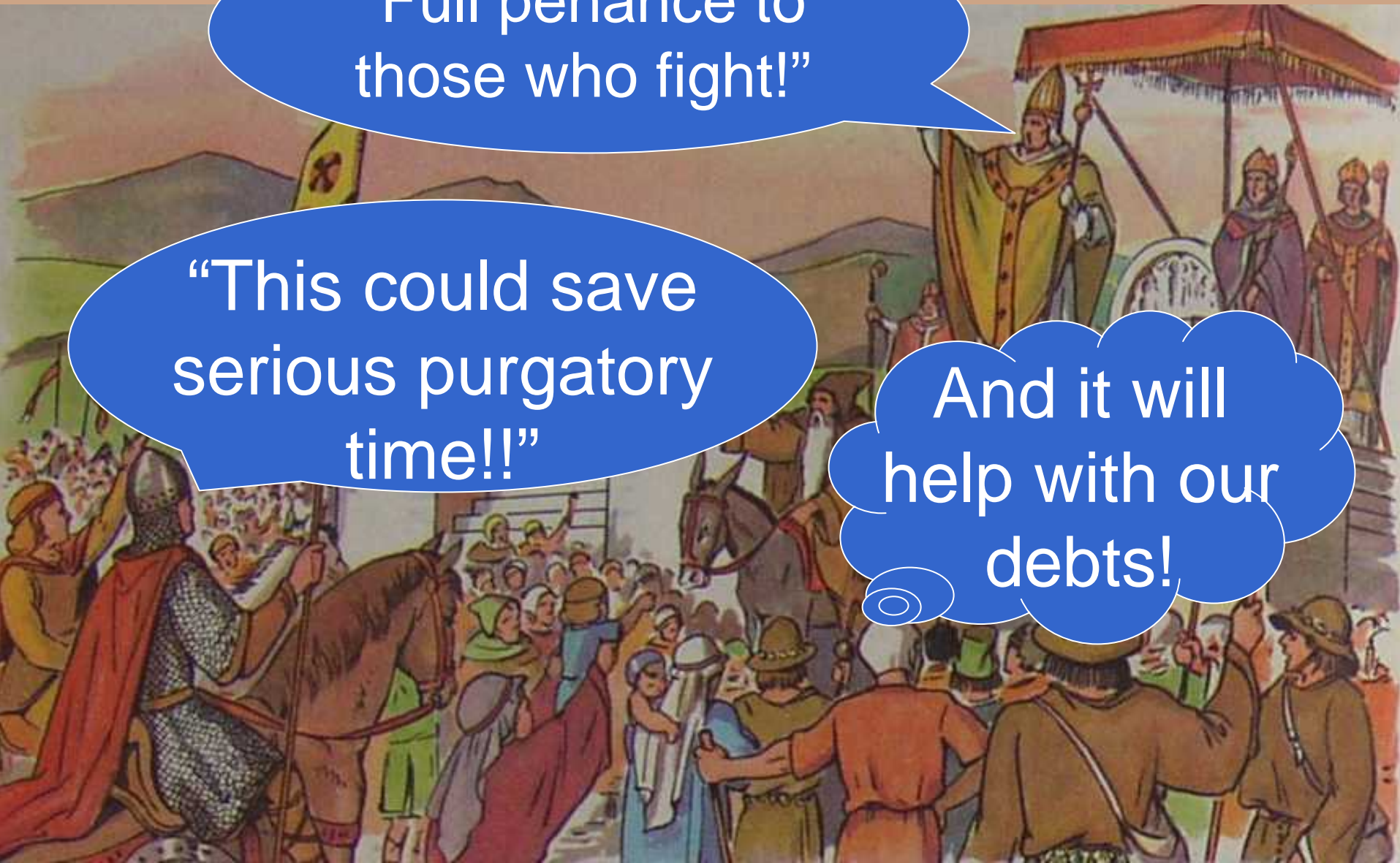
“This could save
serious purgatory
time!!”



“Full penance to
those who fight!”

“This could save
serious purgatory
time!!”

And it will
help with our
debts!



Points for Home

Points for Home

- War

Points for Home

- War

Submission to government

“everyone must submit himself to the governing authorities” Rom. 12:1

Points for Home

- War

God's righteous fight against evil

“Love must be sincere. Hate what is evil; cling to what is good” Rom. 12:9

Points for Home

- War

Christian Pacifism

“Be patient in affliction, faithful in prayer ... Bless those who persecute you ... Live in harmony with one another ... Do not repay anyone evil for evil” Rom. 12:12-17

Points for Home

- War

War as a last recourse

“If it is possible, as it depends on you, live at peace with everyone”

Rom. 12:18

Points for Home

- Afterlife

Points for Home

- Afterlife

Saved by the death of Christ

“This righteousness from God comes through faith in Jesus Christ to all who believe. There is no difference, for all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God, and are justified freely by his grace through the redemption that came by Christ Jesus” Rom. 3:22-24

Points for Home

- Confession of sin

Points for Home

- Confession of sin

“Therefore confess your sins to each other and pray for each other so that you might be healed” James 5:16

Points for Home

- Sin does have an earthly price

Points for Home

- Sin does have an earthly price

“Do not be deceived: God cannot be mocked. A man reaps what he sows. The one who sows to please his sinful nature, from that nature will reap destruction; the one who sows to please the Spirit, from the Spirit will reap eternal life.” Gal. 6:7-8