

# Church History Literacy

## Anabaptists, Hutterites, Mennonites, Amish and Brethren Part 2

### Lesson 57

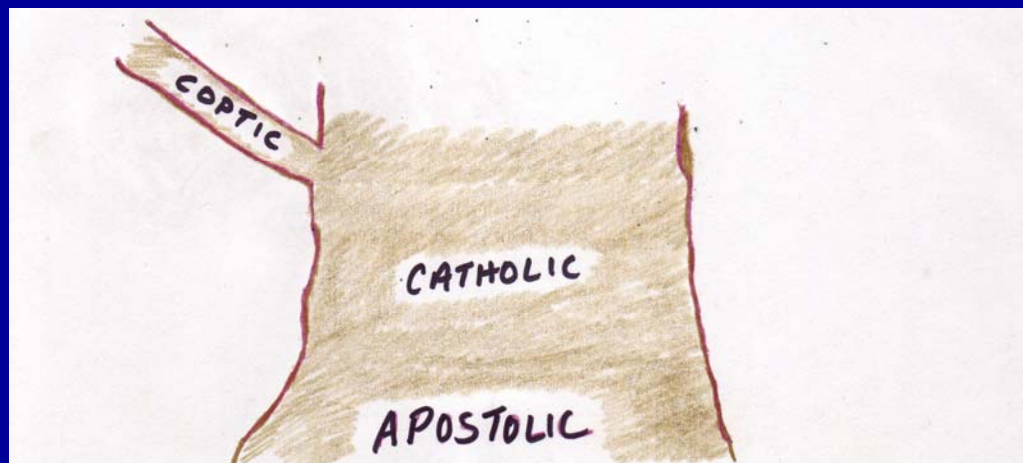
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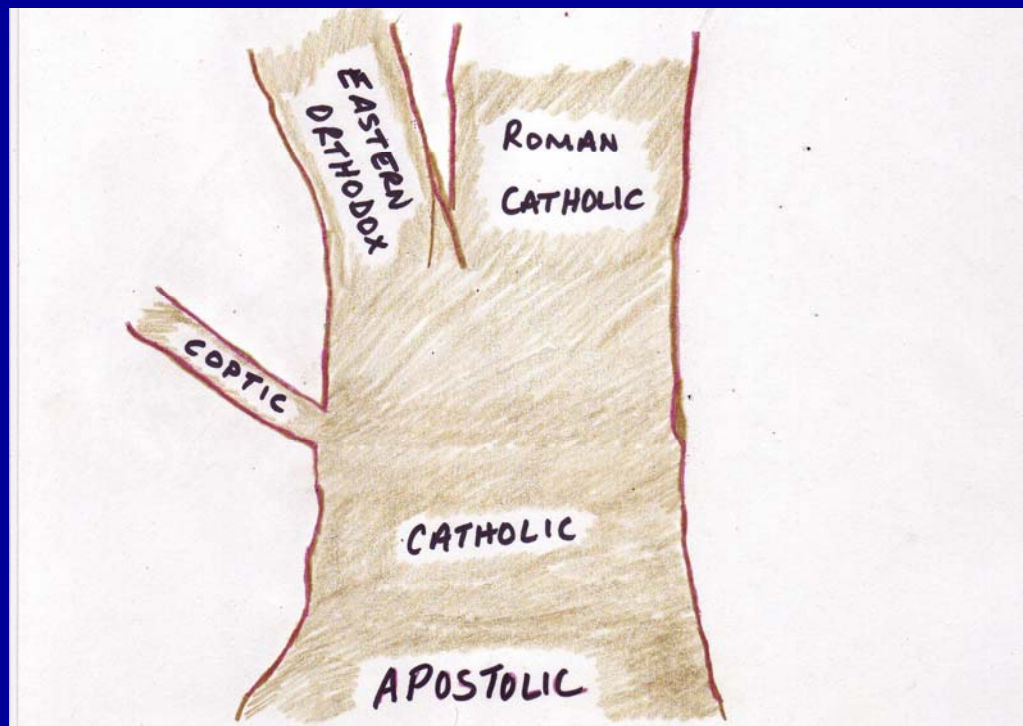
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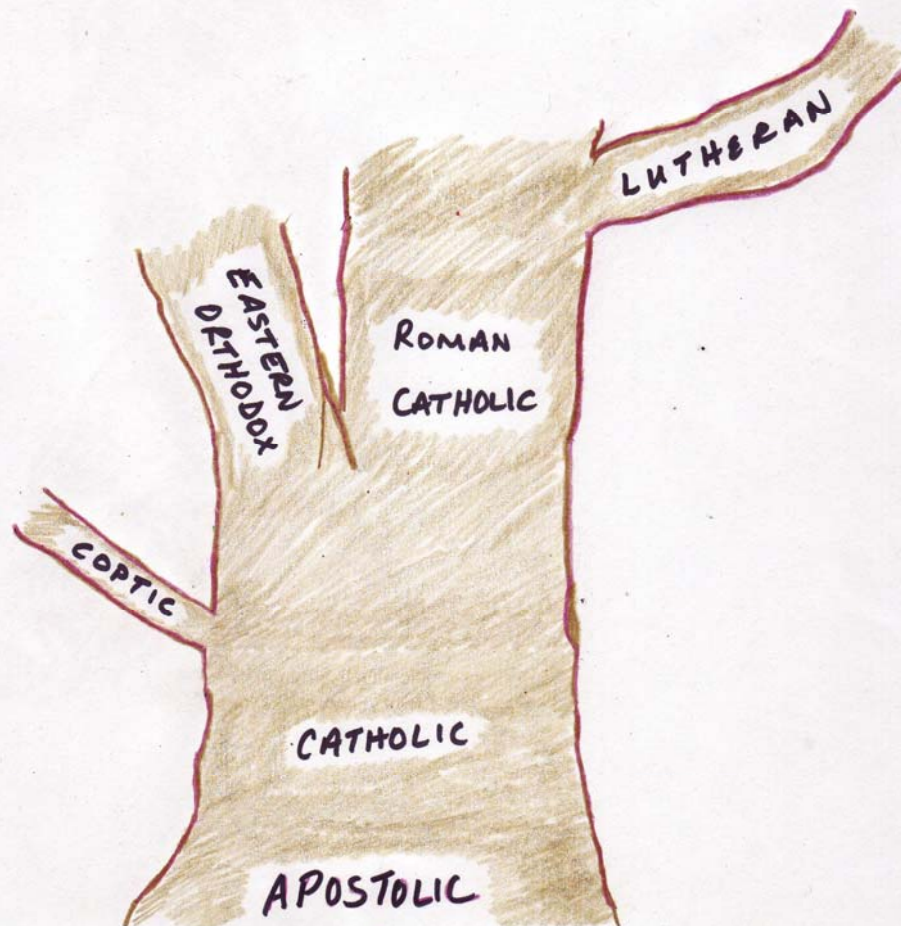
APOSTOLIC

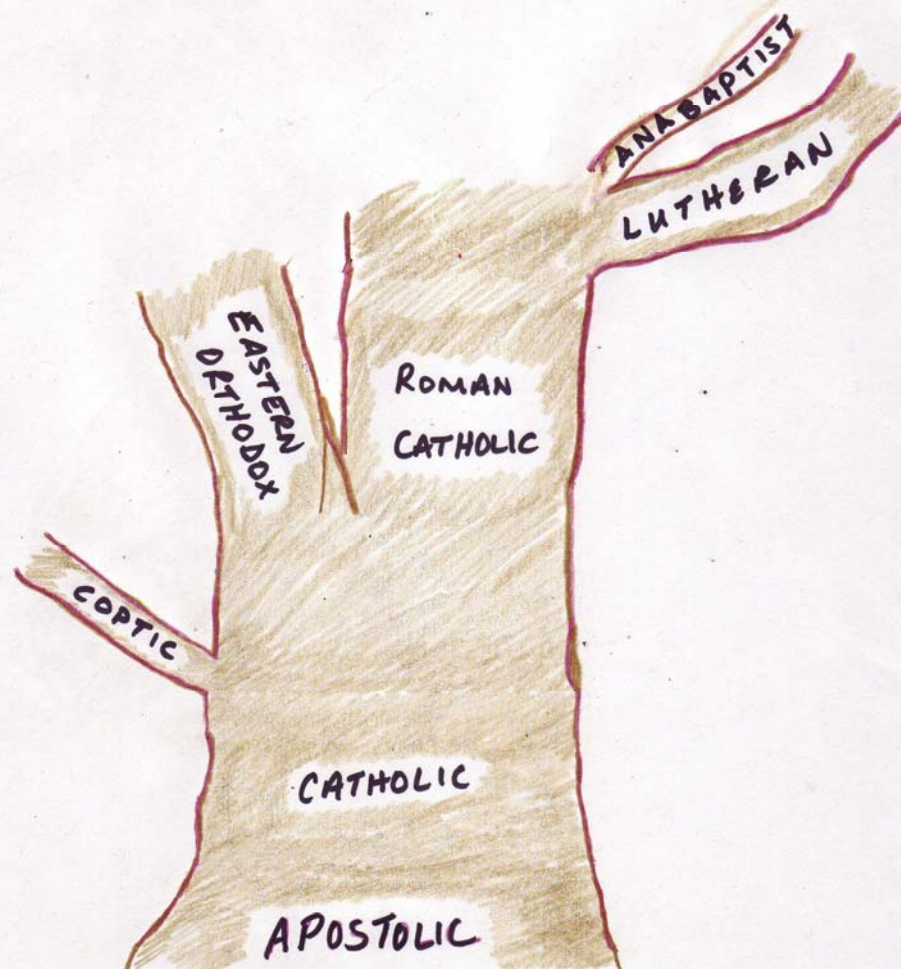
CATHOLIC

APOSTOLIC

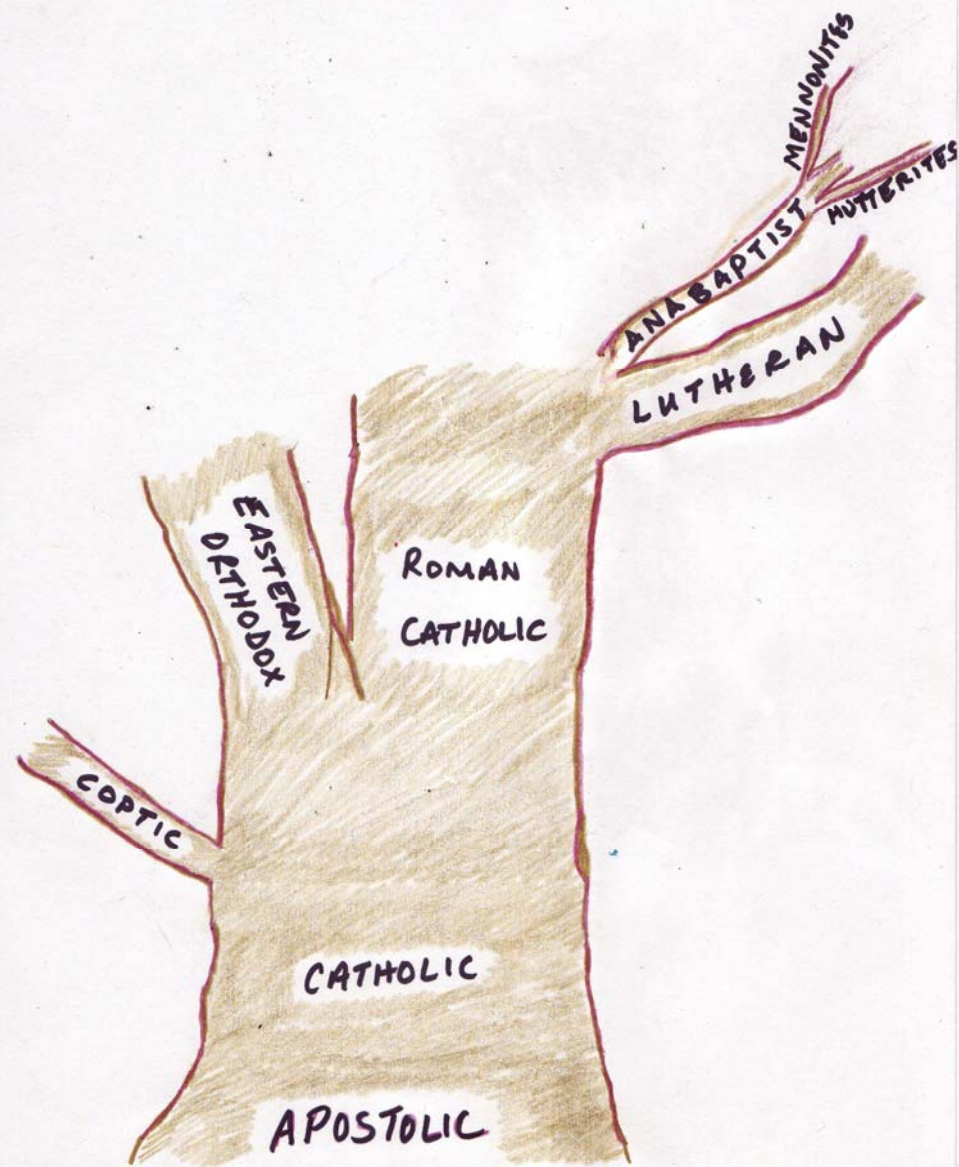




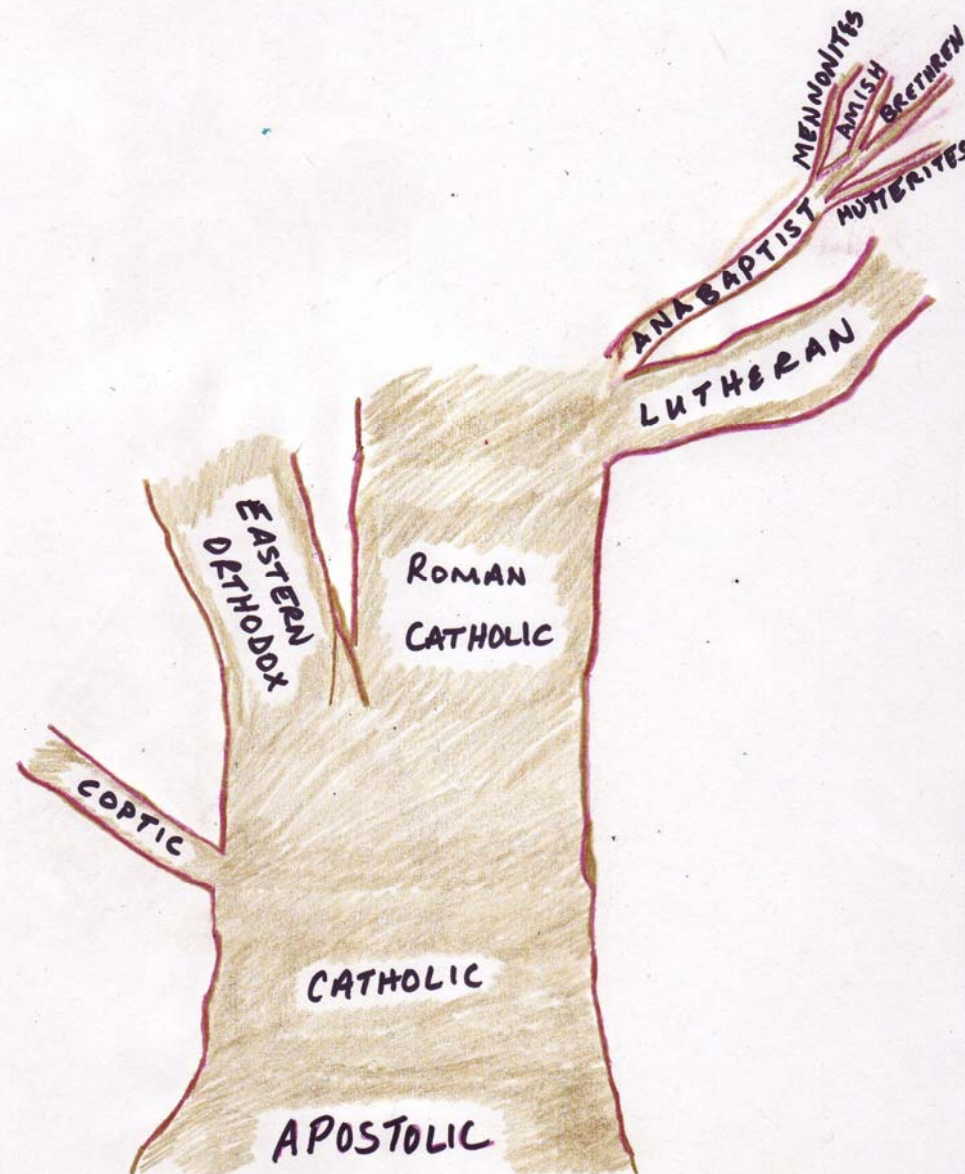












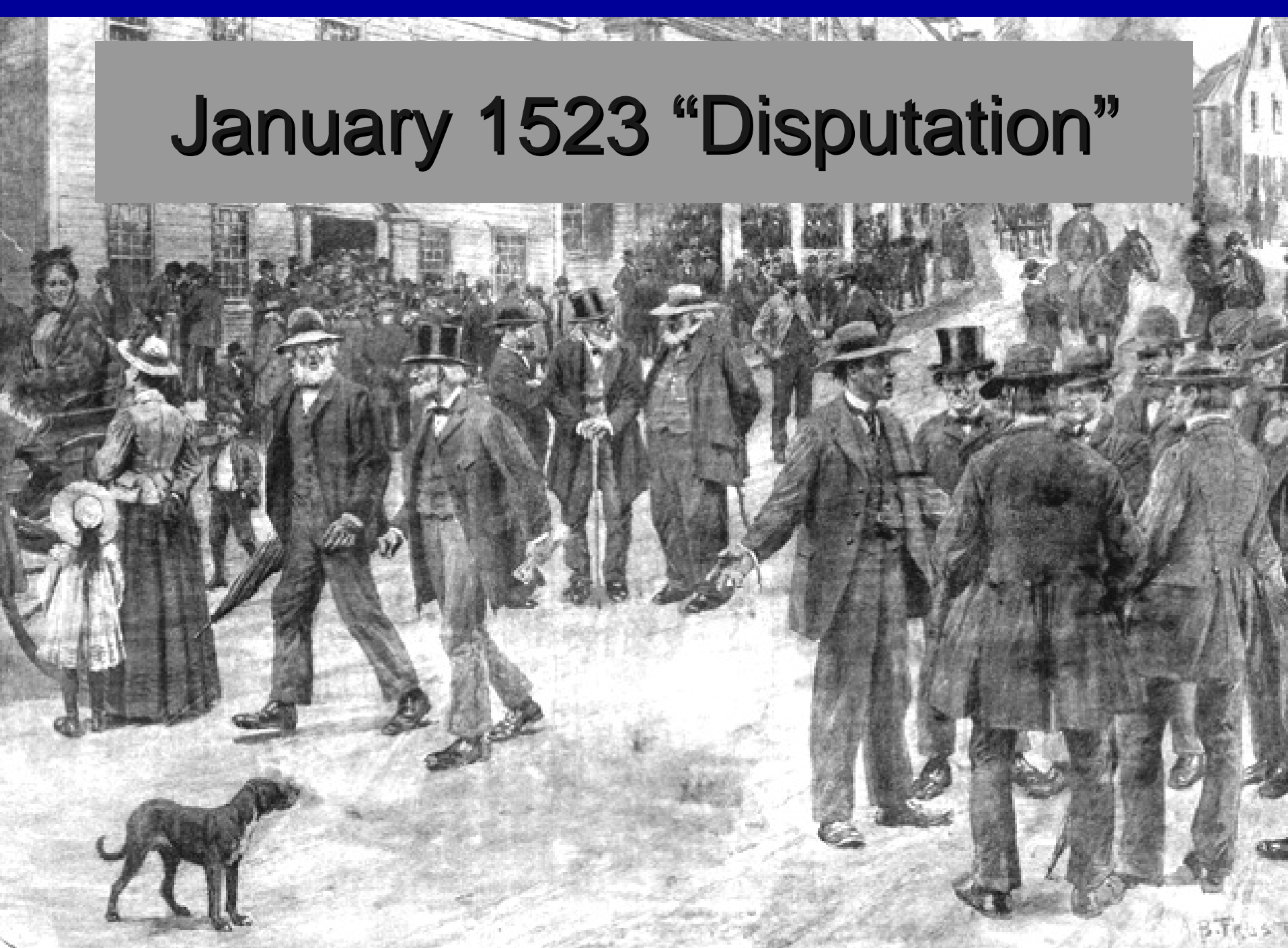




# Ulrich Zwingli

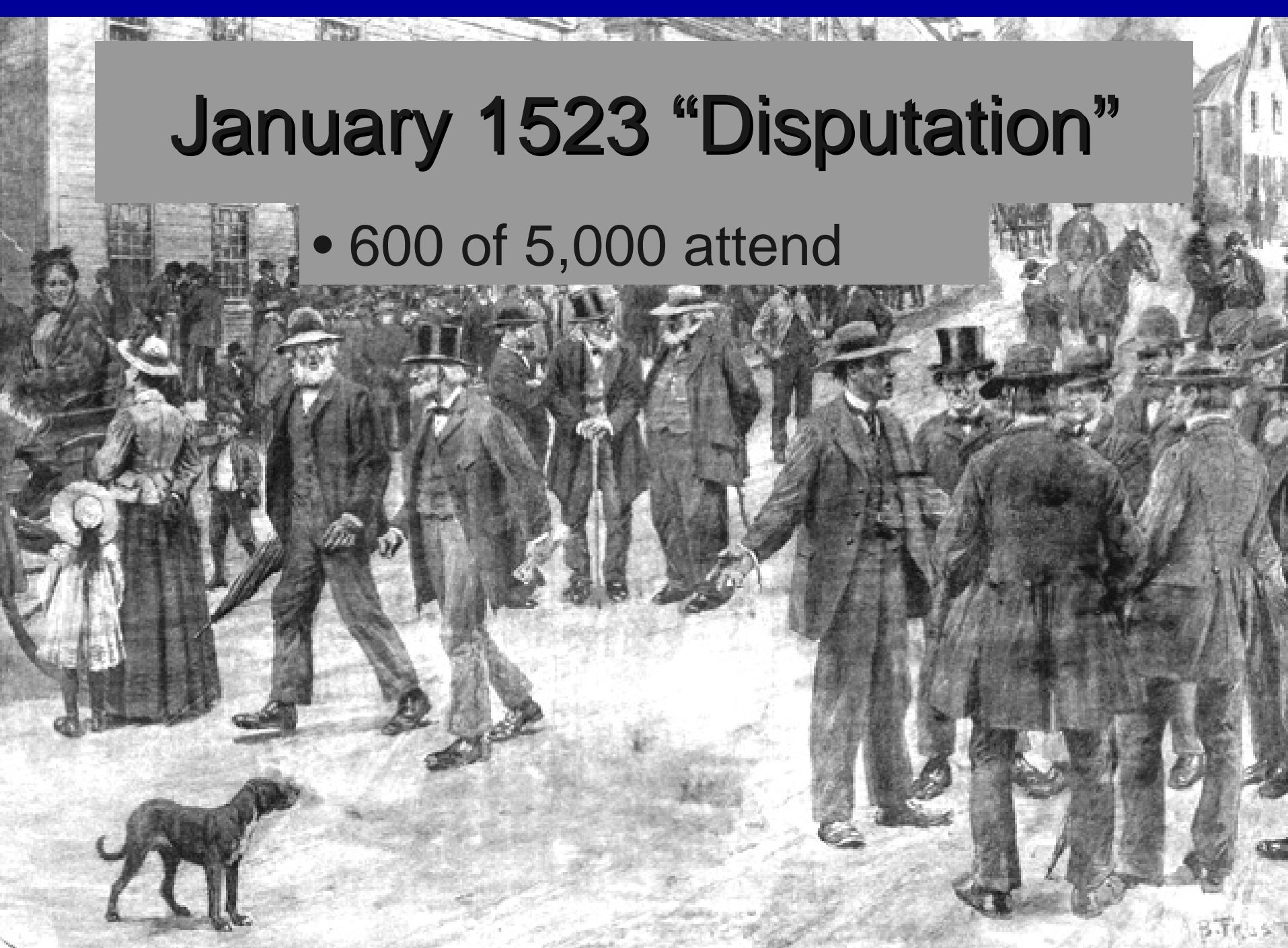
Attacking  
“Tithes”

# January 1523 “Disputation”



# January 1523 “Disputation”

- 600 of 5,000 attend



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- Zwingli treats as a meeting of the Zurich Church with City Council empowered to make binding decisions



# January 1523 “Disputation”

- 600 of 5,000 attend

- Zwingli treats as a meeting of the Zurich Church with City Council empowered to make binding decisions

- Zwingli moderates his tone



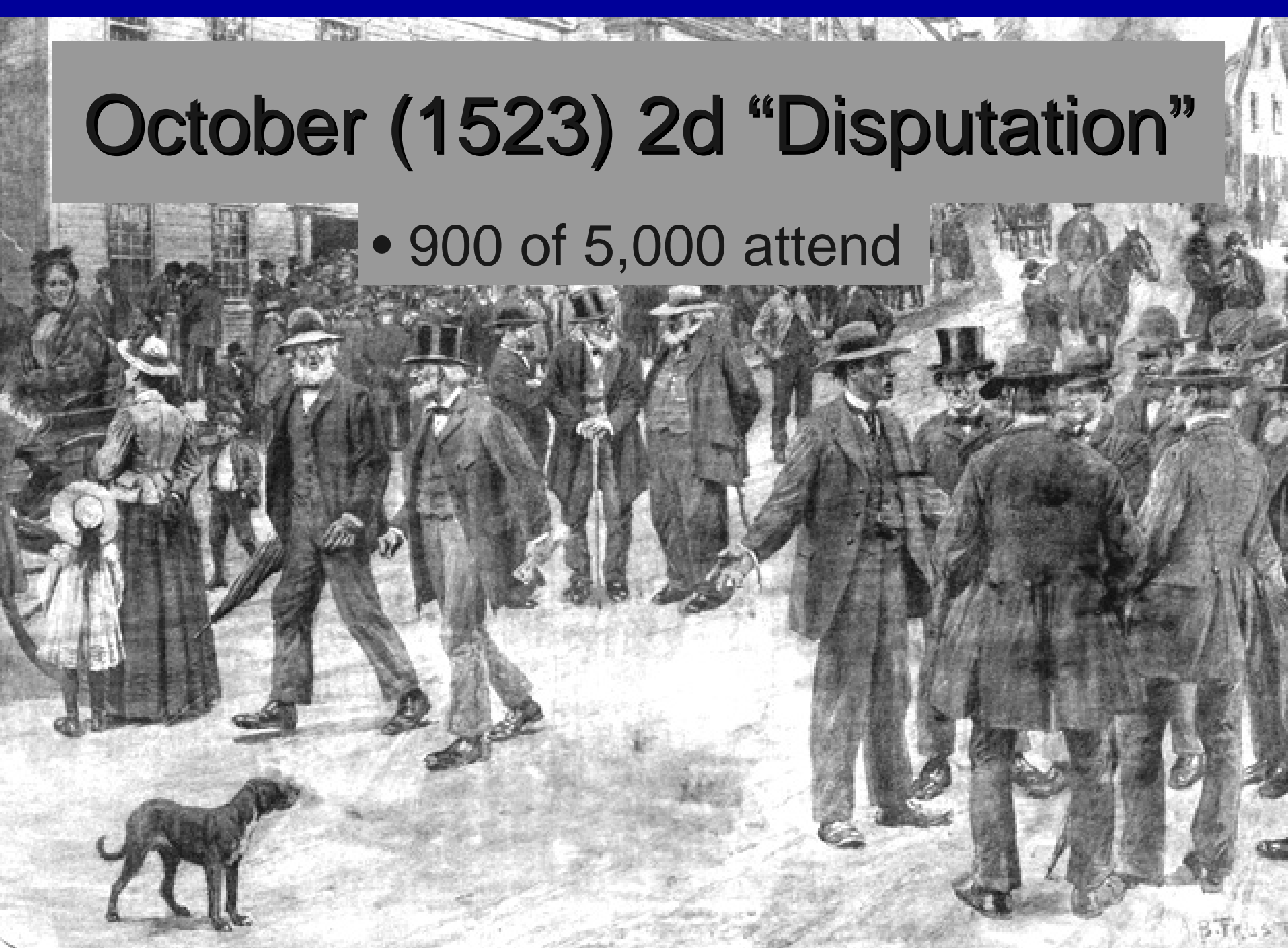


# October (1523) 2d “Disputation”



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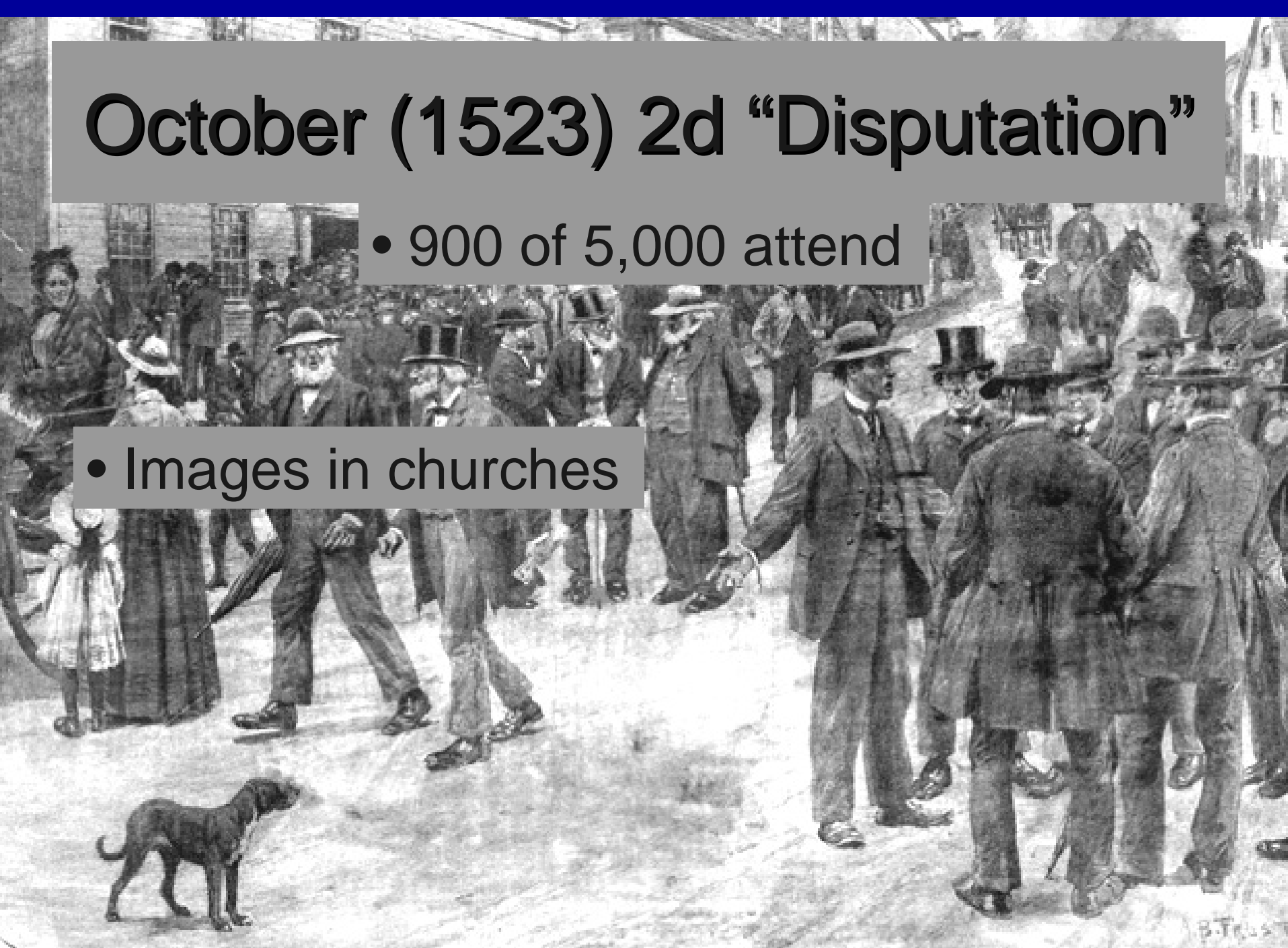
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# October (1523) 2d “Disputation”

- 900 of 5,000 attend

- Images in churches

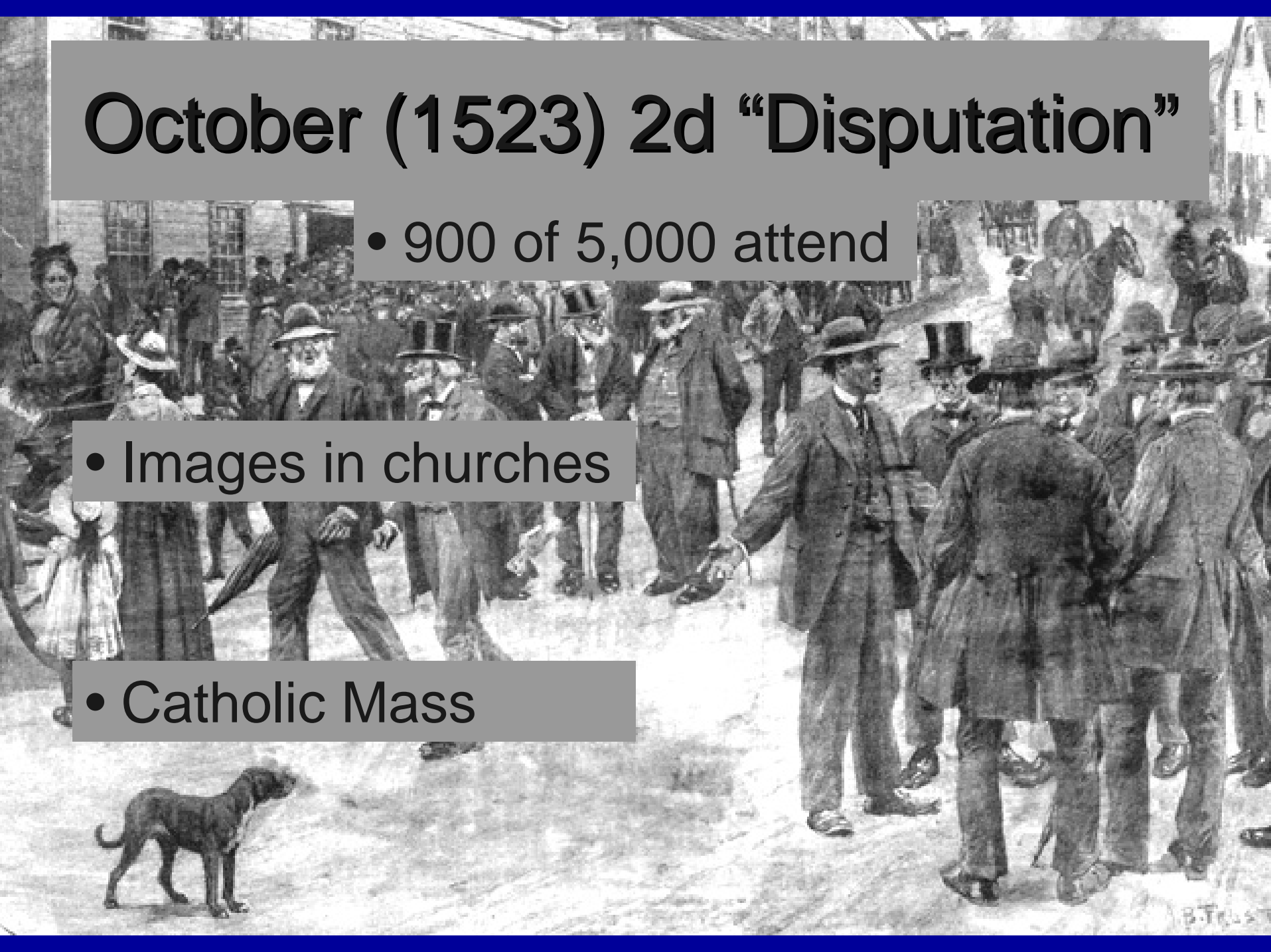


# October (1523) 2d “Disputation”

- 900 of 5,000 attend

- Images in churches

- Catholic Mass



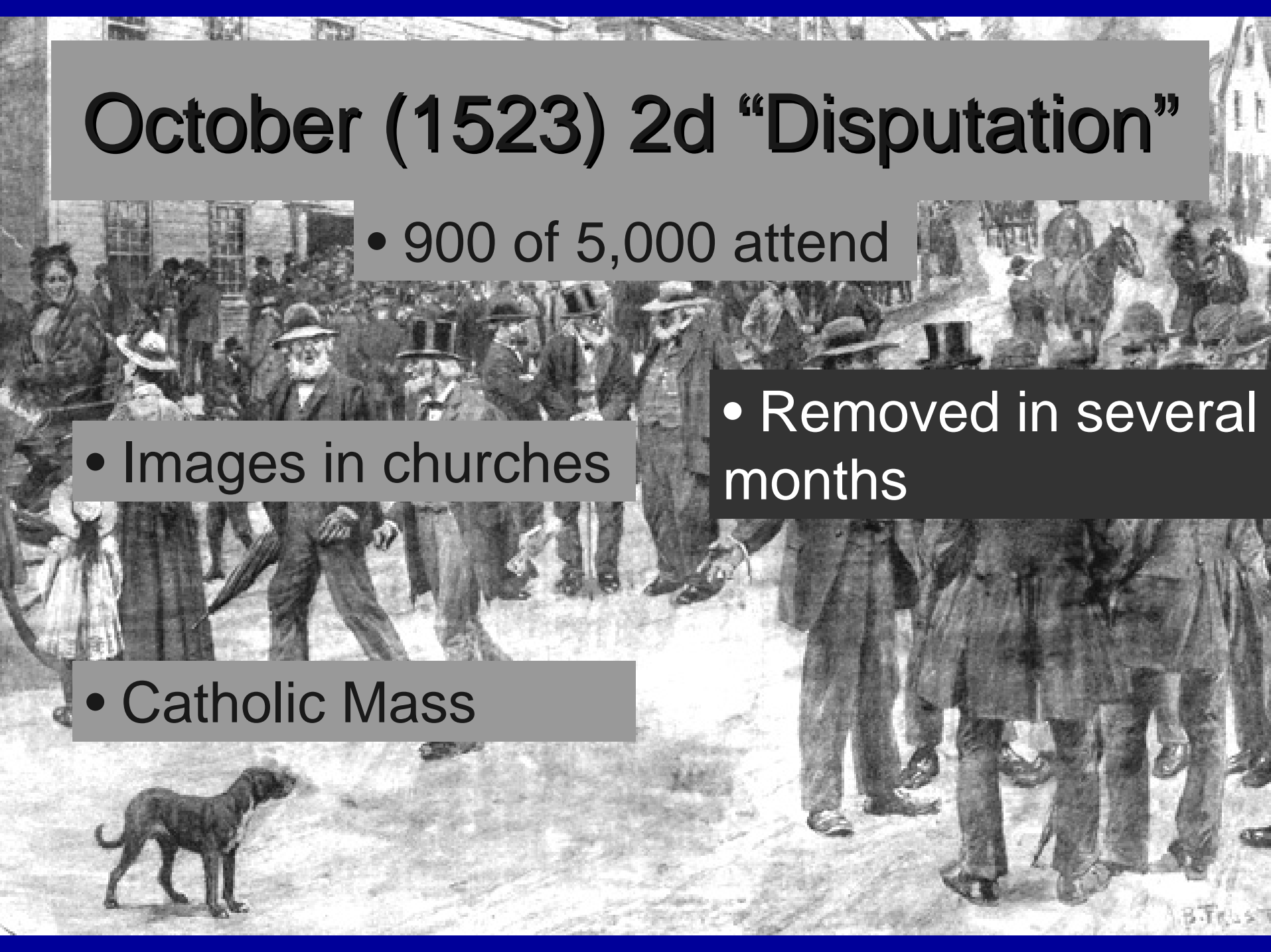
# October (1523) 2d “Disputation”

- 900 of 5,000 attend

- Images in churches

- Removed in several months

- Catholic Mass



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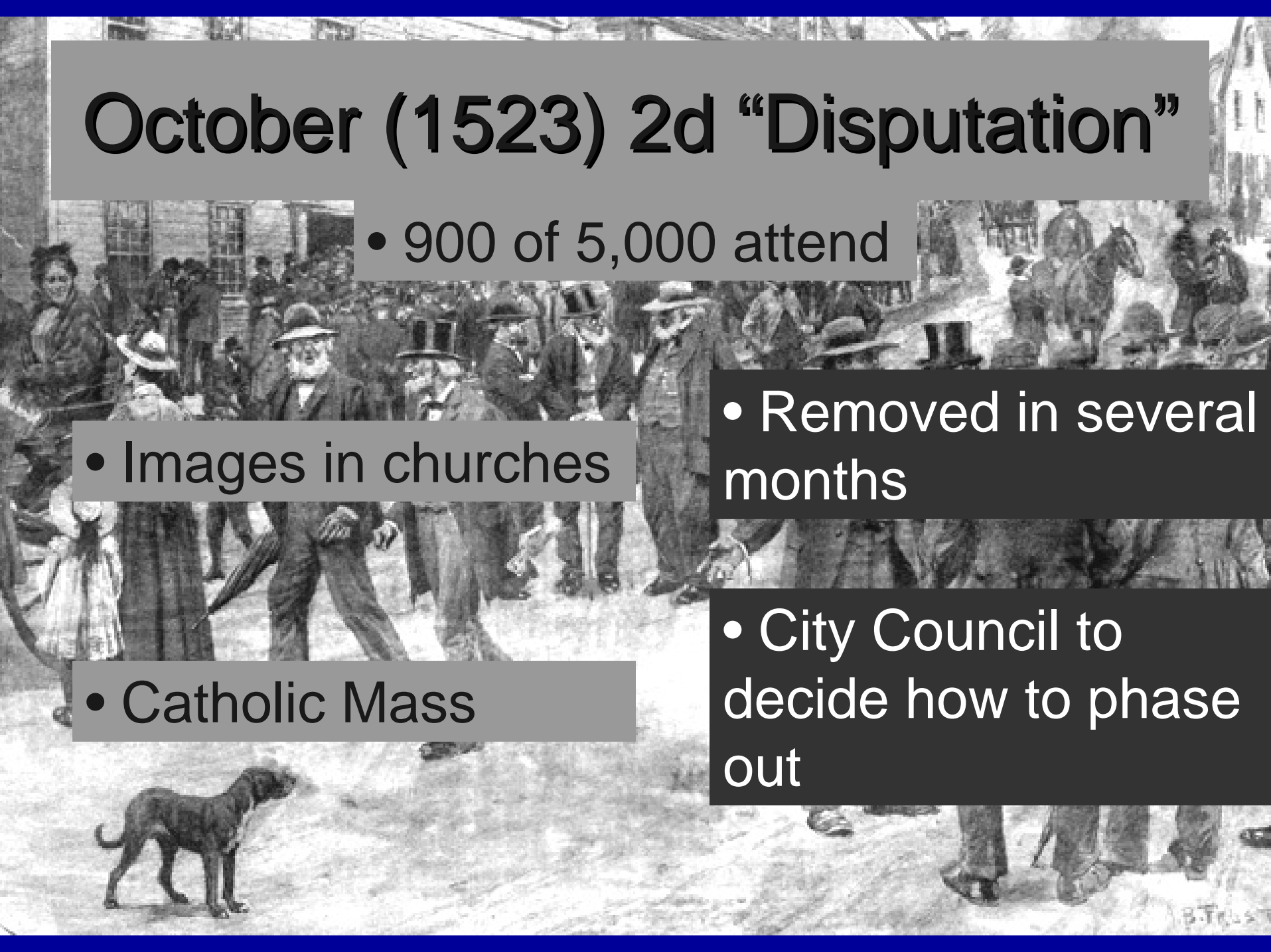
- 900 of 5,000 attend

- Images in churches

- Removed in several months

- Catholic Mass

- City Council to decide how to phase out









The Holy Spirit has decided, this is not for the City Council!



The Holy Spirit has decided, this is not for the City Council!

The Council is only deciding implementation

# The Line of Dispute



# The Line of Dispute

Does  
government  
make decisions  
for the Church?



# The Line of Dispute

Does  
government  
make decisions  
for the Church?

Or does the  
“Church body”  
make church  
decisions?

# The Line of Dispute

Does

anyone

for the Church?

**What is the Church?**

“Church body”  
make church  
decisions?

# The straw that broke ...





# The straw that broke ...



Jan. 21, 1525



Home of Felix  
Manz

Jan. 21, 1525



- Dozen are baptized

Home of Felix  
Manz

Jan. 21, 1525



- Dozen are baptized
- More than just a “Reformation”

Home of Felix  
Manz

Jan. 21, 1525



- Dozen are baptized
- More than just a “Reformation”
- Not warmly received

Home of Felix  
Manz

Jan. 21, 1525



# *Ana* (Greek for again)

- More than just a “Reformation”
- Not warmly received

Home of Felix  
Manz

Jan. 21, 1525



***Ana* (Greek for again)**

**+ Baptized = Anabaptists**

Home of Felix  
Manz



# Dr. Balthasar Hubmaier



# Dr. Balthasar Hubmaier

- Eck trained



# Dr. Balthasar Hubmaier

- Eck trained
- Waldshut Priest



# Dr. Balthasar Hubmaier

- Eck trained
- Waldshut Priest
- Peasants'  
Rebellion



# The Baptism Debate

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Hubmaier:

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Hubmaier:

Preaching,  
repentance  
and belief,  
then baptism

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Zwingli:



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Col. 2:11-13  
“Circumcision”

# The Baptism Debate

Hubmaier:

Zwingli:

Col. 2:11-13 “ In him you were also circumcised, in the putting off of the sinful nature, not with a circumcision done by the hands of men but with the circumcision done by Christ, having been buried with him in baptism and raised with him through your faith...”

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Col. 2:11-13  
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Hubmaier:

Colossians is  
a believer's  
baptism

# The Baptism Debate

Hubmaier:

Zwingli:

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Col. 2:11-13 “ In him you were also circumcised, in the putting off of the sinful nature, not with a circumcision done by the hands of men but with the circumcision done by Christ, having been buried with him in baptism and raised with him ***through your faith...***”

# Dr. Balthasar Hubmaier



# Dr. Balthasar Hubmaier

- Burned at stake  
March 10, 1528



# Core Anabaptist Beliefs



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- Faith alone saves
- Baptism is for repentant believers
- The Lord's Supper is a memorial
- The Bible is the authority for all of life
- Churches are independent from government
- Christians do not live by the sword

# 1530's - Jacob Hutter



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- Communal living



# 1530's - Jacob Hutter



- Communal living
- Burned at stake

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- Communal living
- Burned at stake

“All the believers were together and had everything in common” Acts 2:44



# Three Core Principals



# Three Core Principals

- Sharing material goods



A group of people, including men, women, and children, are standing outdoors in a field. They are wearing traditional Amish clothing, such as hats, suspenders, and patterned dresses. The background shows a clear blue sky and a grassy field. The image is used as a background for a presentation slide.

# Three Core Principals

- Sharing material goods
- Surrendering self-will for community harmony



# Three Core Principals

- Sharing material goods
- Surrendering self-will for community harmony
- Separating from the evil world

# 1530's - Jacob Hutter

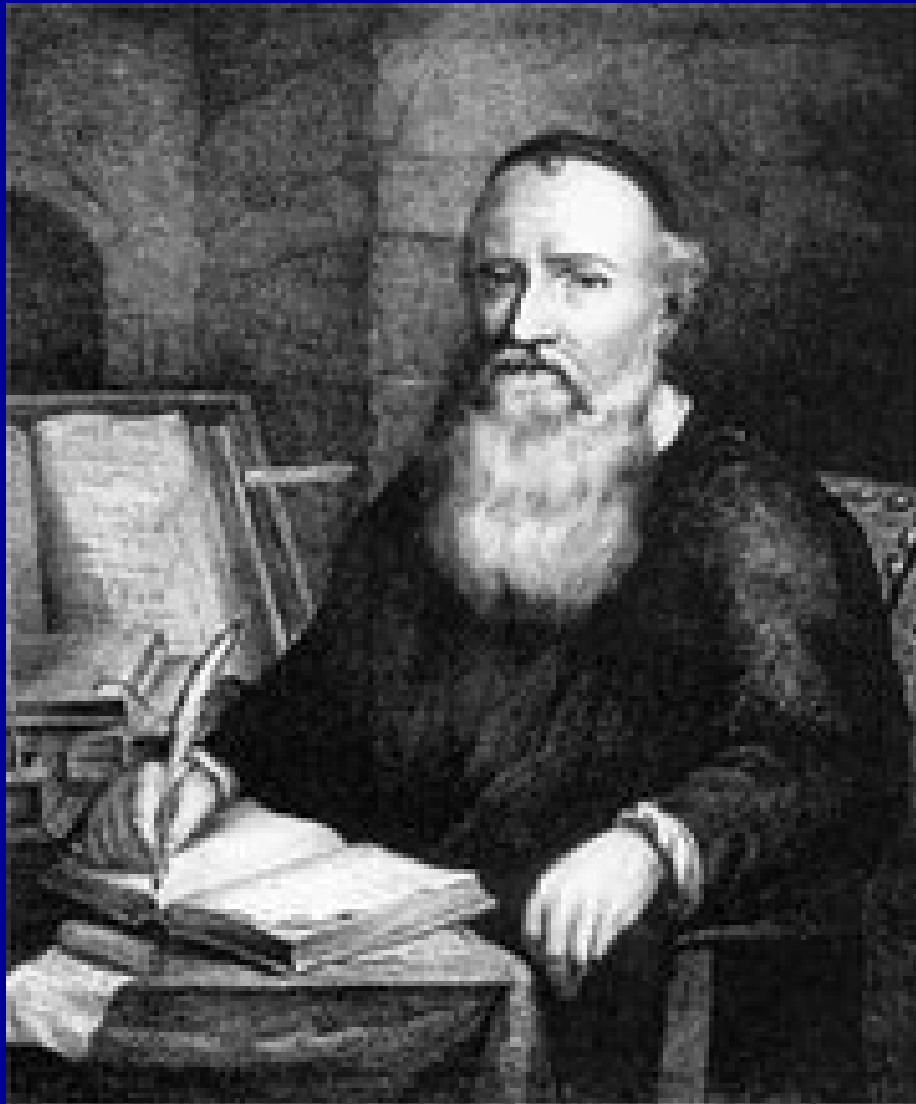


- Communal living
- Burned at stake

“All the believers were together and had everything in common” Acts 2:44



# 1530's - Menno Simons



# 1530's - Menno Simons



- Dutch Priest

# 1530's - Menno Simons



- Dutch Priest
- Body of Christ created with Mary or only the Holy Spirit?



# Modern Mennonites

# Jakob Ammann

## 1693



Jakob Ammann  
1693

Split over the “BAN”



# The Amish today



# The Amish today

Beards bonnets and  
buggies





# The Amish today

## Beards bonnets and buggies

## The main “immersers”



# The Brethren Churches

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- Over 215,000

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- Over 215,000
- “No creed but the New Testament”

# The Brethren Churches

- Over 215,000
- “No creed but the New Testament”
- Feet washing with the agape feast

# Points for Home

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- Discern the difference in matters of faith and opinion

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“But if we or an angel from heaven should preach a gospel other than the one we preached to you, let him be eternally condemned” (Gal. 1:8)



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- Discern the difference in matters of faith and opinion

“But if we or an angel from heaven should preach a gospel other than the one we preached to you, let him be eternally condemned” (Gal. 1:8)

“Accept him whose faith is weak without passing judgment on disputable matters... Who are you to judge someone else’s servant? (Rom. 14:1-4)

# Points for home

- 1 Thessalonians 4:11-12:

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“Make it your ambition to lead a quiet life, to mind your own business and to work with your hands, just as we told you, so that your daily life may win the respect of outsiders and so that you will not be dependent on anybody.”

# Points for Home

- Warring in the church???

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“Blessed are the peacemakers, for they will be called sons of God.” (Mt. 5:43-47)

# Points for Home

- “Our struggle is not against flesh and blood, but against the rulers, against the powers of this dark world and against the spiritual forces of evil in the heavenly realms” (Eph. 6:12)

# Points for Home

- Jesus and the apostles did preach baptism

“Therefore go and make disciples of all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit, and teaching them to obey everything I have commanded you.”

(Mt 28:19-20)