



GALATIANS

A Letter of Grace





We need to take a
class and catchup

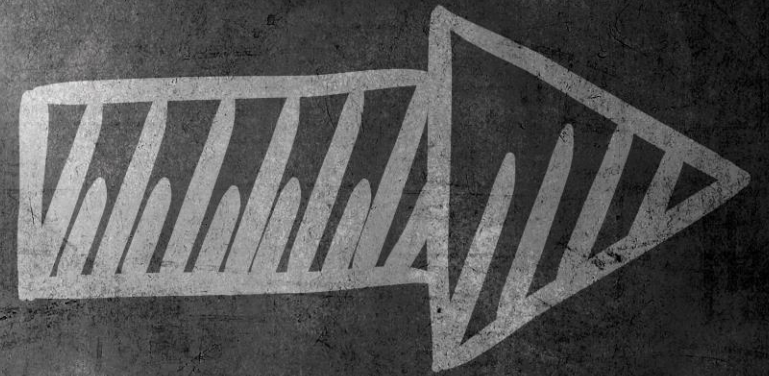
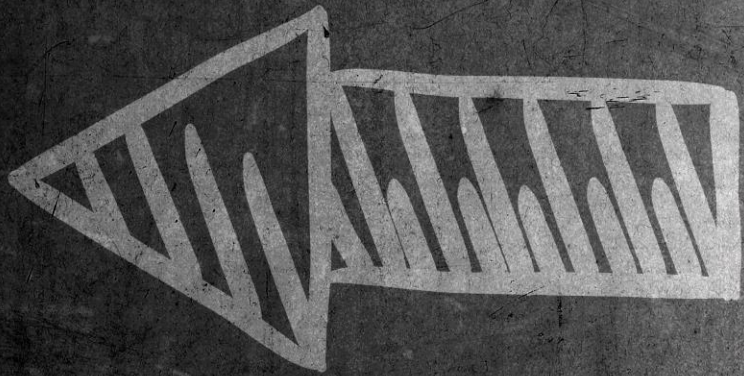
We've studied some
trees in amazing detail



But we miss a lot if we
don't also see the forest



Scholars think of two ways to
express an argument



Scholars think of two ways to
express an argument

“Polemic”



Scholars think of two ways to express an argument

“Polemic”



“Irenic”

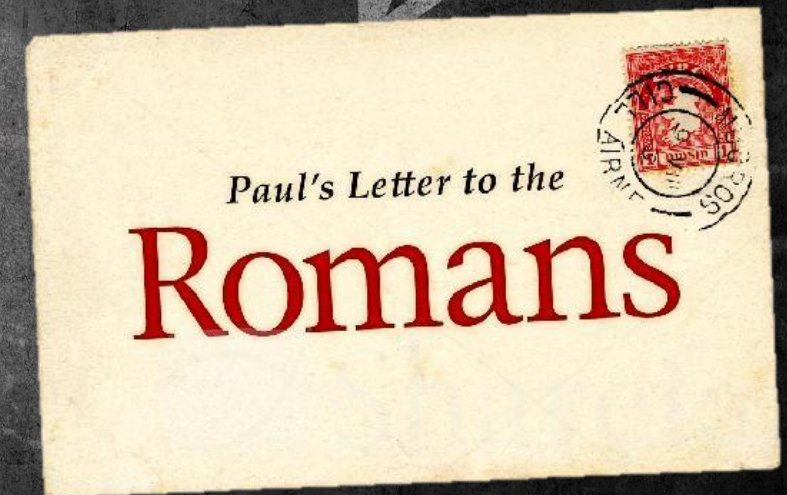


Scholars think of two ways to express an argument

“Polemic”

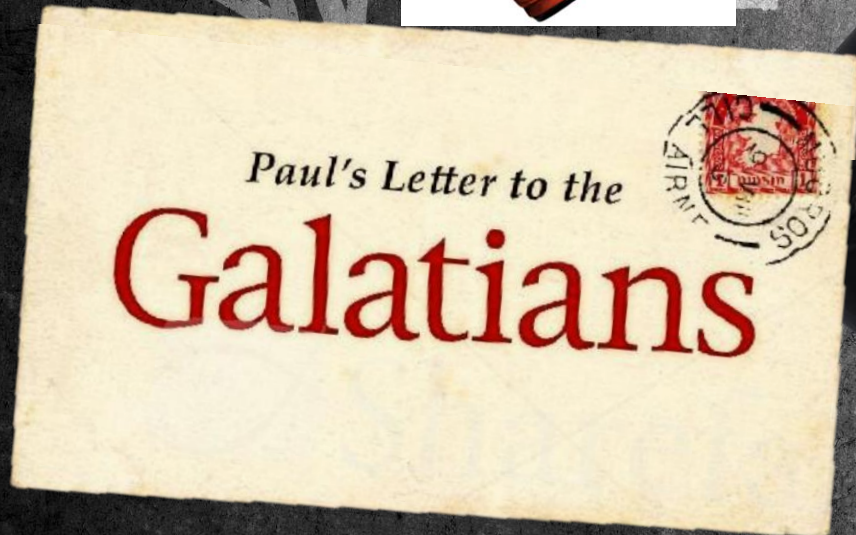


“Irenic”

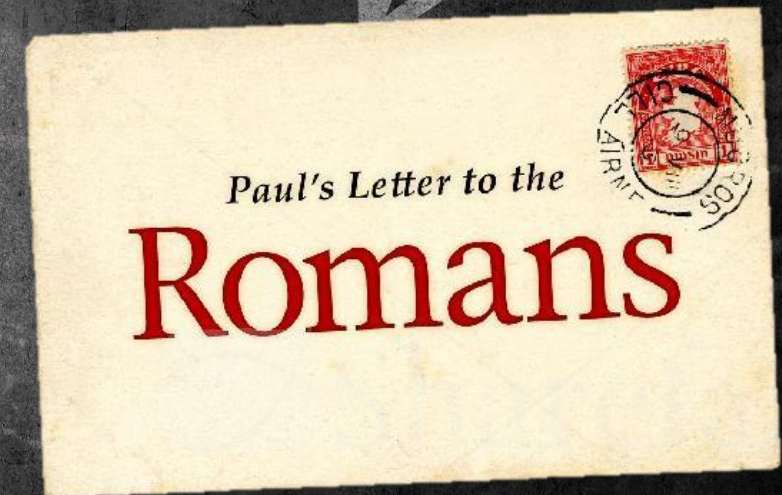


Scholars think of two ways to express an argument

“Polemic”



“Irenic”







Galatian
churches

A satellite map of the Anatolian peninsula (modern-day Turkey) showing its rugged terrain, mountain ranges, and surrounding bodies of water. A red oval highlights a specific region in the central-northern part of the peninsula. White text is overlaid on the map.

Written anytime
from 49-53 AD

Galatian
churches

The theme:
How does one stand before God?

HOW

Two points



Authority

Doctrine

Two points

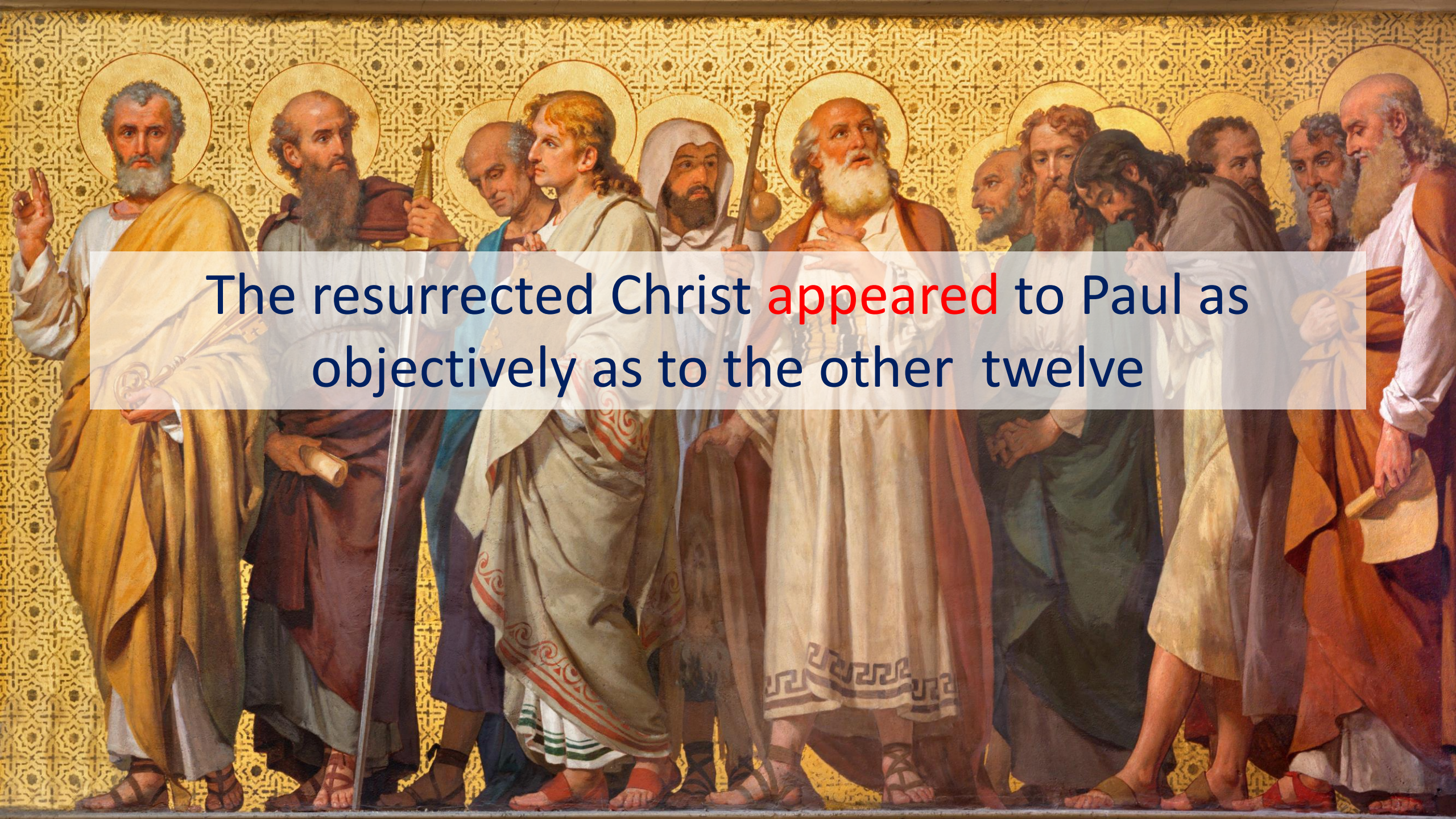


Authority

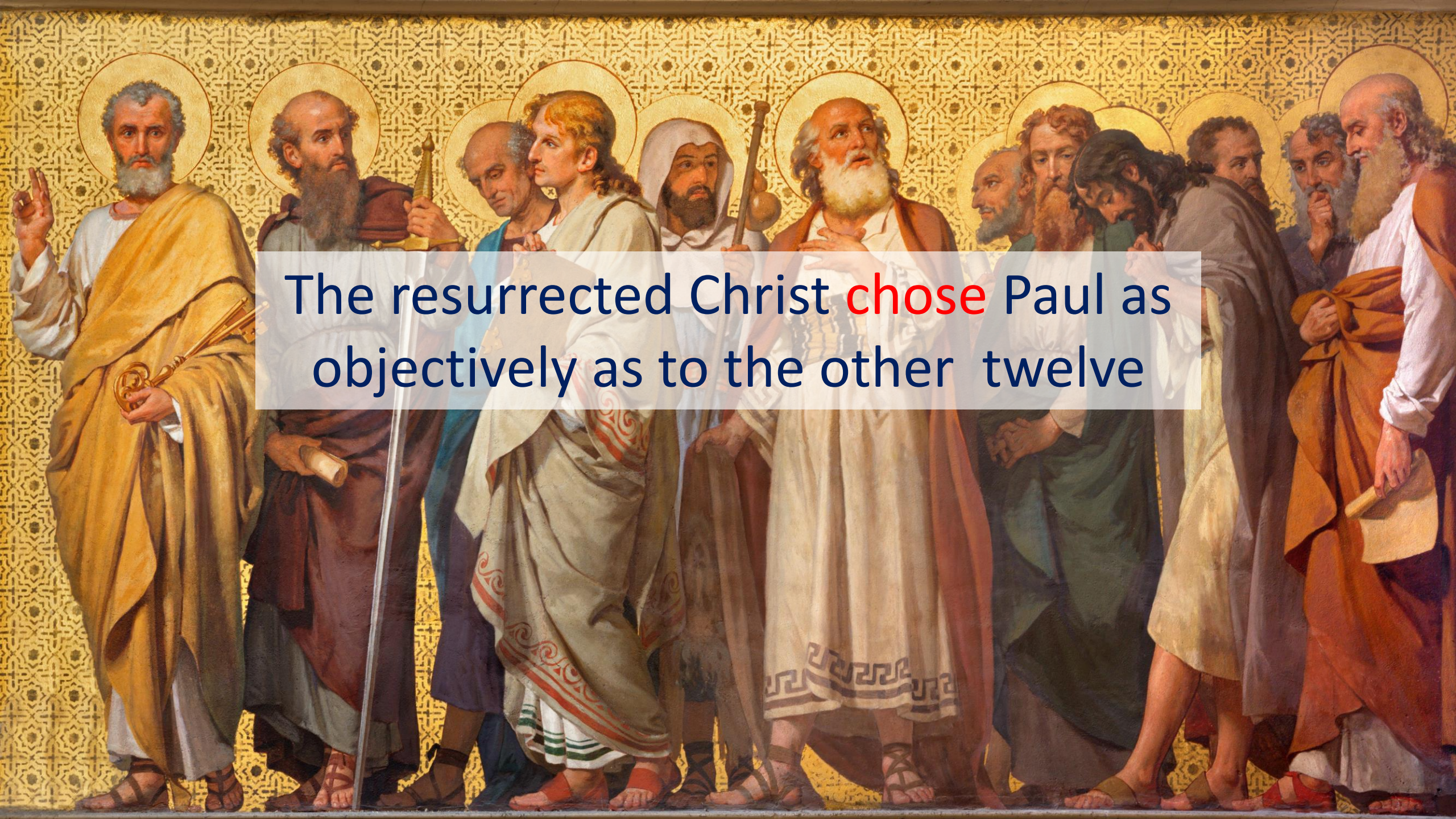
Doctrine

Paul's authority came from the revelation of Jesus





The resurrected Christ appeared to Paul as objectively as to the other twelve



The resurrected Christ chose Paul as objectively as to the other twelve

Two points



Authority

Doctrine

Two points



Authority

Doctrine

How does a person stand before God?
The grace of God in Christ!

How does a person stand before God?

The grace of God in Christ!

“Infused Grace”

How does a person stand before God?

The grace of God in Christ!

“Infused Grace”

The grace of God in your heart changes your life



How does a person stand before God?

The grace of God in Christ!

“Infused Grace”

The grace of God in your heart changes your life



“The grace of God in Christ” - God’s grace is concrete in the work of Christ (the atonement)”



How does a person stand before God?

The grace of God in Christ!

“Infused Grace”

The grace of God in your heart changes your life



“The grace of God in Christ” - God’s grace is concrete in the work of Christ (the atonement)”



How does a person stand before God?

The grace of God in Christ!

“The grace of God in Christ” - God’s grace is concrete in the work of Christ (the atonement)”



How does a person stand before God?

The grace of God in Christ!

This is
Paul's
gospel

“The grace of God in Christ” - God's grace is concrete in the work of Christ (the atonement)”




How does a person stand before God?

How does a person stand before God?



Paul's opponents

How does a person stand before God?

A black silhouette of a person standing with their arms raised in a gesture of praise or proclamation. The person is wearing a suit jacket and trousers. The silhouette is positioned on the left side of the slide, partially overlapping a white rectangular area.

“The change in your life makes you acceptable before God... Otherwise you make Christ a minister of sin!”

Paul's opponents

How does a person stand before God?


“The change in your life makes you acceptable before God... Otherwise you make Christ a minister of sin!”



Paul's opponents



How does a person stand before God?



“The change in your life makes you acceptable before God... Otherwise you make Christ a minister of sin!”

“That is a perverted gospel! Curse anyone who teaches it!”

Paul's opponents



My duty

The gospel

The heresy confused
human duty with the gospel



Paul even opposed Peter



Paul even opposed Peter



If one had to
become a Jew
after becoming
a Christian,
then it's not
enough to be a
Christian?



Reach a
point of
no sin?



Reach a
point of
no sin?



Abraham
didn't get
perfect

Reach a
point of
no sin?



Abraham
didn't get
perfect

Gen. 20:2 still lies about Sarah...

Reach a
point of
no sin?

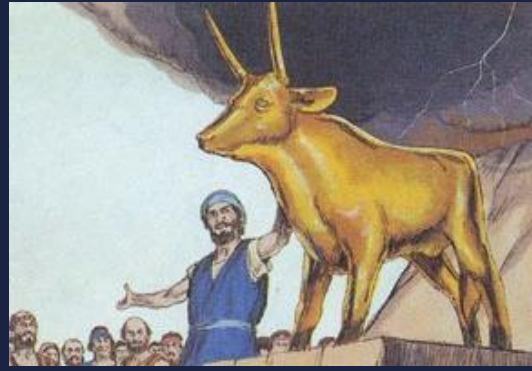


Abraham
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perfect

Reach a
point of
no sin?



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Reach a
point of
no sin?



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

Reach a
point of
no sin?



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf



Reach a
point of
no sin?



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
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No way
for David



Reach a
point of
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No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?



King
Solomon



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?

1 Kgs 8:46 "there is no one who
does not sin"



King
Solomon



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?



King
Solomon



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?

Ps. 14:3 "there is none who does
good, not even one."



King
Solomon



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?



King
Solomon



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Aaron
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Reach a
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King
Solomon



Isaiah



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?

"Woe is me for I am lost; for I am
a man of unclean lips



Isaiah



King
Solomon



Abraham
didn't get
perfect

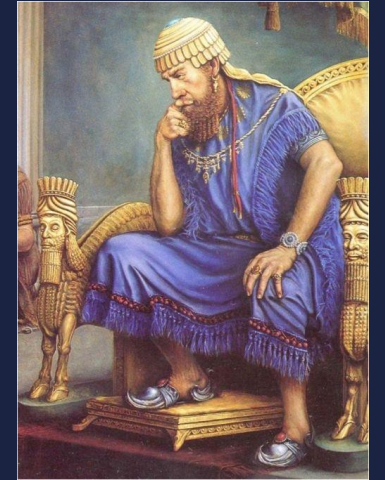


Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?



King
Solomon



Isaiah



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?



Lord's Prayer



Isaiah



King
Solomon



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?



Lord's Prayer



Isaiah



King
Solomon



Abraham
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perfect



Aaron
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No way
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Reach a

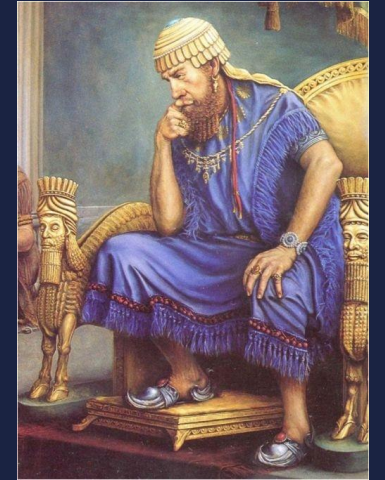
1 Tim 1:15 "Christ Jesus came
into the world to save sinners, of
whom I am the foremost. "



Lord's Prayer



Isaiah



King
Solomon



Abraham
didn't get
perfect



Aaron
makes the
golden calf

No way
for David



Reach a
point of
no sin?



Lord's Prayer



Isaiah



King
Solomon



What is the significance of this sin?



What is the significance of this sin?

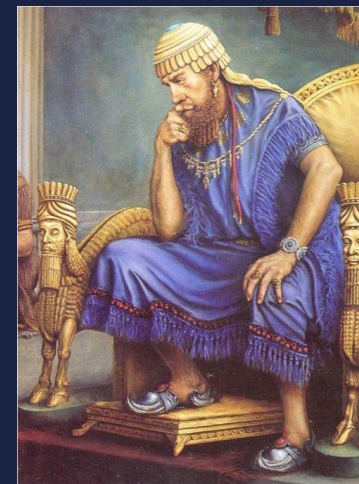


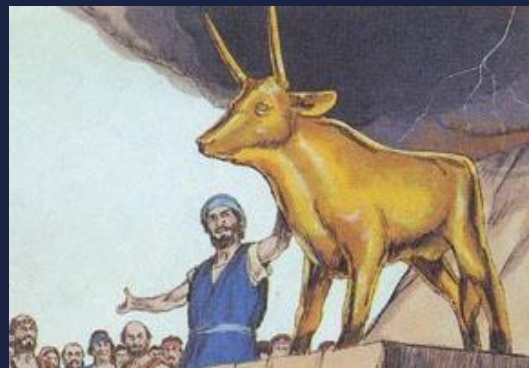


What is the significance of this sin?



Lord's Prayer





What is the significance of this sin?

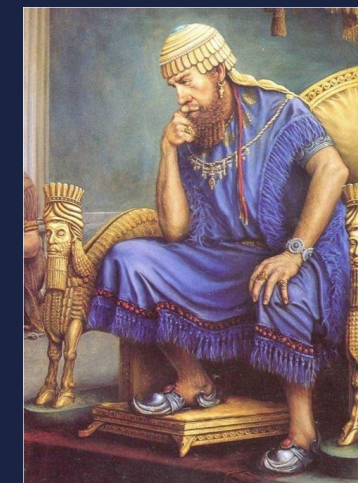
Every person stands in need of God's grace



Lord's Prayer



Isaiah



An “all or nothing” attitude
leads to nothing!



An “all or nothing” attitude
leads to nothing!



Justification by law leads to either:

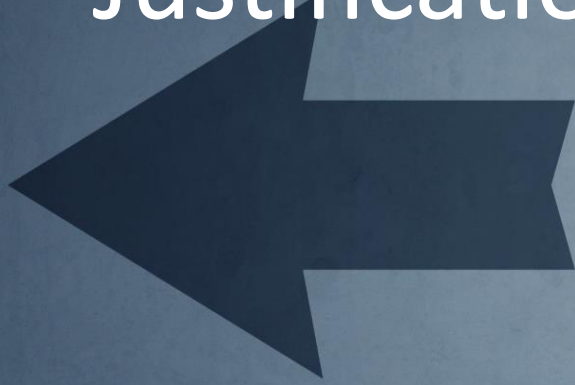


Justification by law leads to either:

Unbearable
arrogance



Justification by law leads to either:



Unbearable
arrogance



Crushed under a
burden of guilt



Justification by law leads to either:



Unbearable
arrogance

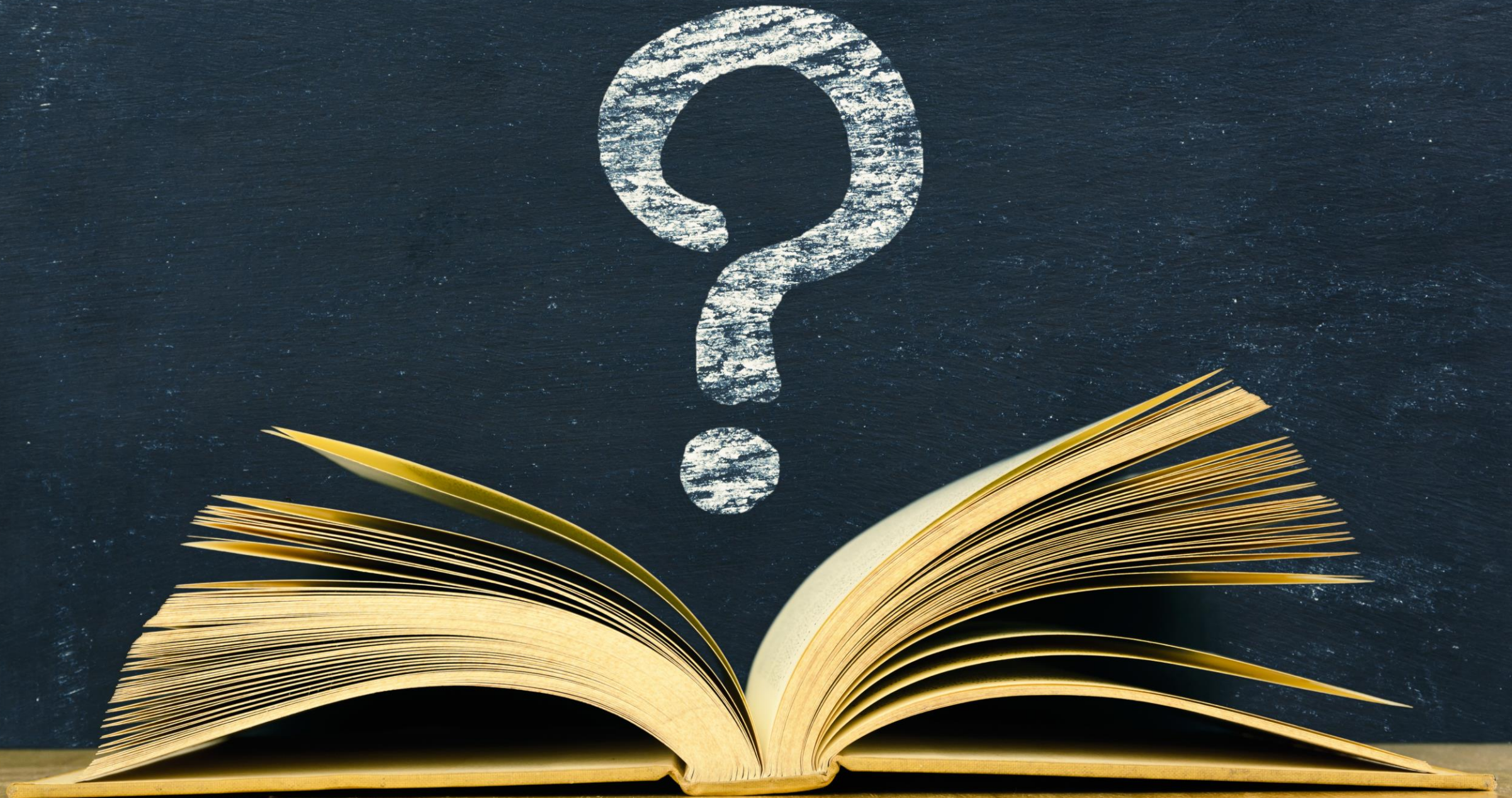



Crushed under a
burden of guilt



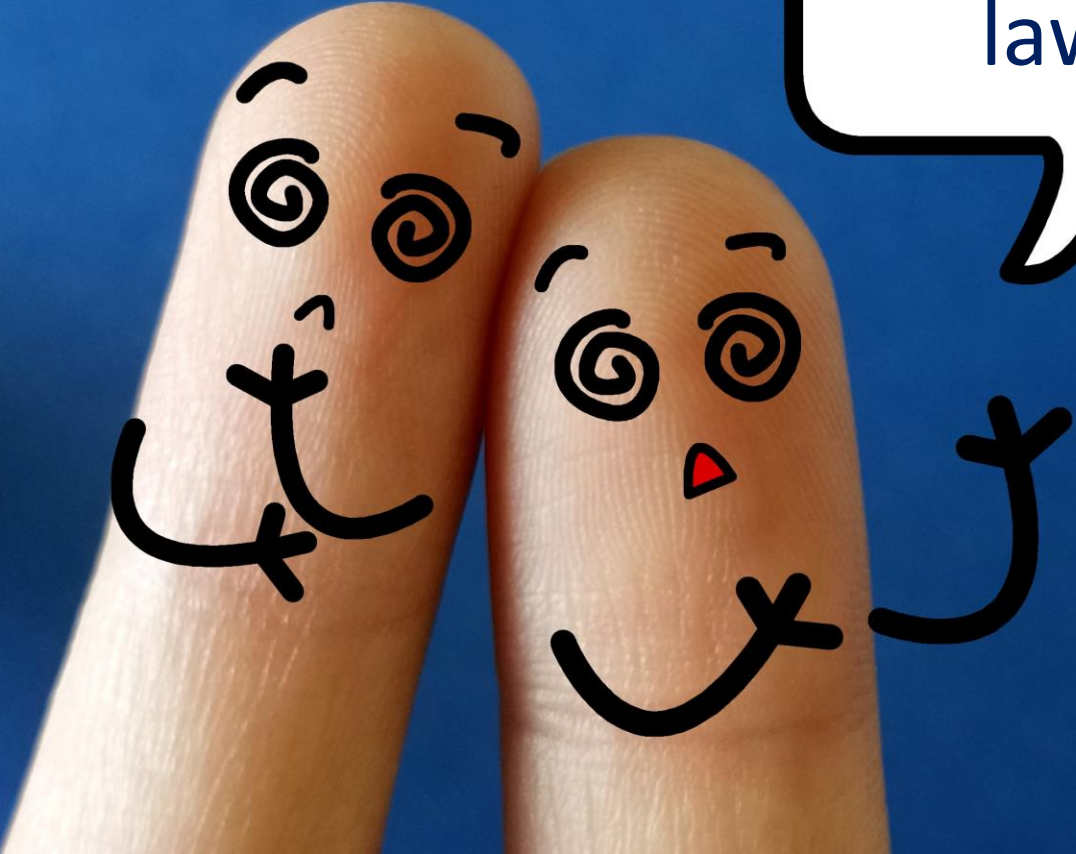
THEREFORE: salvation by faith in a
crushed Christ is the only salvation

So, what of the law? What of moral goodness?



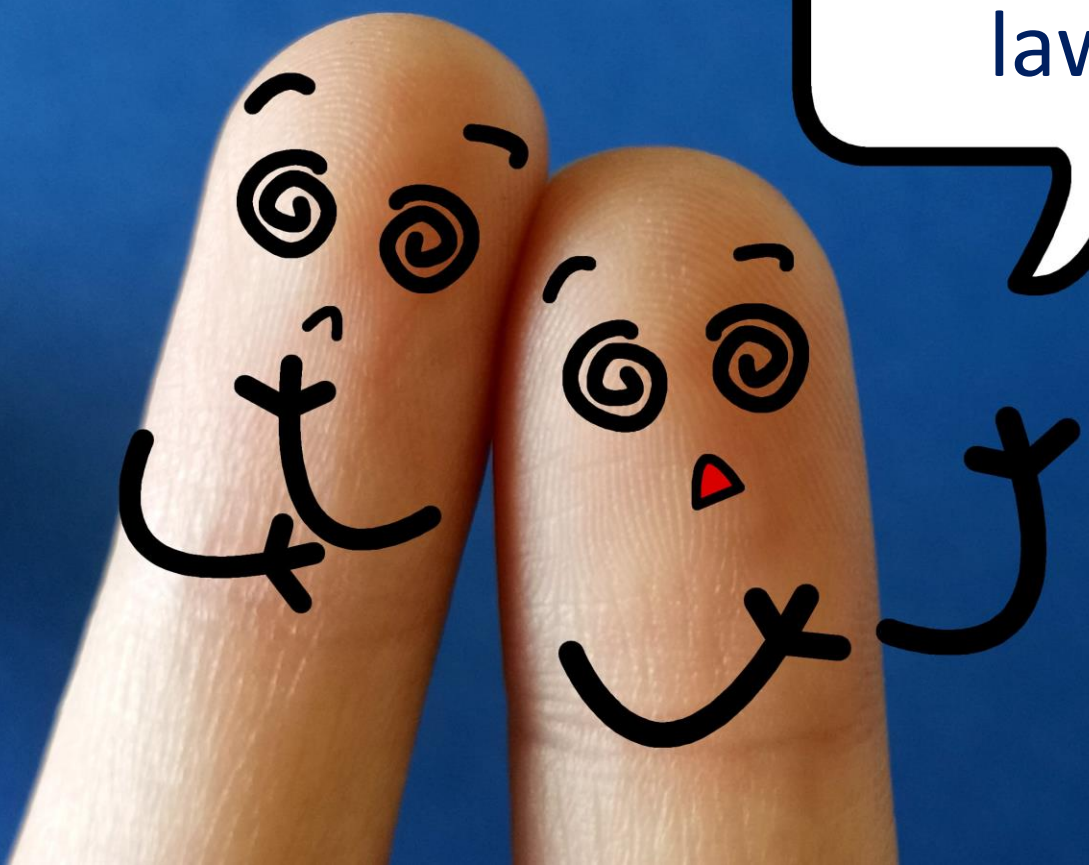
Two cartoon fingers with faces are shown against a blue background. The finger on the left has a wide, toothy grin and its eyes are squeezed shut. The finger on the right has a more neutral expression with a small red triangle for a mouth and its eyes are wide open. A speech bubble originates from the right finger, containing the text: "Does grace make one indifferent to God's will and law? Is moral law irrelevant?".

Does grace make one
indifferent to God's
will and law? Is moral
law irrelevant?

Two cartoon fingers with faces are shown. The finger on the left has a wide, toothy grin and its eyes are squeezed shut. The finger on the right has a more neutral expression with a small red triangle for a mouth and its eyes are wide open. A speech bubble originates from the right finger.

Does grace make one
indifferent to God's
will and law? Is moral
law irrelevant?

NO!

Two cartoon fingers with faces are shown on the left side of the image. The finger on the left has a wide, toothy grin and its eyes are squeezed shut. The finger on the right has a more neutral expression with a small red triangle for a nose and its eyes are wide open. Both fingers have simple black outlines for their faces and limbs.

Does grace make one
indifferent to God's
will and law? Is moral
law irrelevant?

NO!

Christ didn't tear down
the law, he tore down
salvation by the law!

“I am crucified with Christ...”



“I am crucified with Christ...”

Paul uses the “perfect tense”
meaning a completed past action
with a present effect.



“I am crucified with Christ...”

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When Christ died on Golgotha, it
had implications for me



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In baptism I “put on” Christ



POP QUIZ

How did Christ redeem us
from the curse of the law?

How did Christ redeem us
from the curse of the law?

A. Giving us an easier law to keep?

How did Christ redeem us
from the curse of the law?

- A. Giving us an easier law to keep?
- B. Giving us power, infusing us with strength to keep the law?

How did Christ redeem us
from the curse of the law?

- A. Giving us an easier law to keep?
- B. Giving us power, infusing us with strength to keep the law?
- C. Giving us an example to follow?

How did Christ redeem us
from the curse of the law?

- A. Giving us an easier law to keep?
- B. Giving us power, infusing us with strength to keep the law?
- C. Giving us an example to follow?
- D. By becoming a curse for us?

How did Christ redeem us
from the curse of the law?

D. By becoming a curse for us?

How did Christ redeem us
from the curse of the law?

The penalty of the broken law that
should have crushed me, crushed Christ
(Isa. 53:5)

D. By becoming a curse for us?

Points to Ponder:



Points to Ponder:



Gal. 1:15-17 But when he who had set me apart before I was born... was pleased to reveal his Son to me, in order that I might preach him among the Gentiles, I did not immediately consult with anyone; nor did I go up to Jerusalem to those who were apostles before me, but I went away into Arabia

Points to Ponder:



The sovereignty of God did not
destroy Paul as a person

Gal. 1:15-17 But when he who had set
me apart before I was born... was
pleased to reveal his Son to me, in
order that I might preach him among
the Gentiles, I did not immediately
consult with anyone; nor did I go up to
Jerusalem to those who were apostles
before me, but I went away into Arabia

Points to Ponder:



Gal. 2:16 ...a person is justified ...
through **faith in Jesus Christ**, so we
also **have believed in Christ Jesus**, in
order to be justified by **faith in Christ**

Points to Ponder:



All of faith's value is in its object
– faith directed toward Christ

Gal. 2:16 ...a person is justified ...
through **faith in Jesus Christ**, so we
also **have believed in Christ Jesus**, in
order to be justified by **faith in Christ**

Points to Ponder:



All of faith's value is in its object
– faith directed toward Christ

Faith in itself as a
psychological force isn't NT faith!

Gal. 2:16 ...a person is justified ...
through **faith in Jesus Christ**, so we
also **have believed in Christ Jesus**, in
order to be justified by **faith in Christ**

Points to Ponder:



Gal. 2:19 For through the law I died to the law, so that I might live to God.

Points to Ponder:



The person justified by faith cannot go on wanting to disappoint and shame God, the God who paid the awful price to save me.

Gal. 2:19 For through the law I died to the law, so that I might live to God.

A wide-angle photograph of a large church service. The sanctuary is filled with a diverse congregation seated in tiered pews. At the front, a stage is illuminated with blue and white lights. A large wooden cross is mounted on the wall behind the stage. A band is performing on the right side of the stage, and a person is visible at a podium on the left. The overall atmosphere is one of a significant religious gathering.

Let's go to church!